# Health and food 

Fieldwork November - December 2005
Publication November 2006

This survey was requested by Health and Consumer Protection Directorate General and coordinated by Directorate General Communication

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## PRESENTATION

In recent decades, important socio-economic changes in most developed countries have undeniably affected the eating habits and level of physical activity of citizens. This trend is clearly illustrated by the current increase in illnesses directly or indirectly related to the increase in overweight and obesity ${ }^{1}$. It has been established that that a poor diet and insufficient physical activity are among the main risk factors for various diseases. Physical activity can also help to combat stress.

The European Commission and in particular its Directorate General health and Consumer Protection wants to improve public health in the European Union, prevent disease and human ailments and eliminate human health risk factors. The aim of this survey, commissioned by the Directorate General Health and Consumer Protection is to study several areas having an impact on the health of European citizens. More precisely, the intention is to use the results of this study to establish the physical characteristics of European Union citizens and assess the opinion of citizens on subjects such as health, diet and physical activity in the form of sport.

It is not the first survey carried out on these subjects. Two previous surveys concerning, on the one hand, physical activity and, on the other hand, health and diet, were carried out at the end of 2002 and the beginning of 2003. In relation to those previous studies, the current questionnaire has been revised, but several questions can still be used for comparative purposes in 15 of the 25 European Union Member States.

The main themes addressed in this survey are:

- The health and physical characteristics of Europeans,
- Eating habits in the European Union,
- Diet and problems related to being overweight,
- The respondent's physical activity.

This survey was carried out in November and December 2005. It was commissioned by the Directorate General Health and Consumer Protection and carried out by TNS Opinion \& Social, a consortium formed by TNS and EOS Gallup Europe. The methodology used is that of the standard Eurobarometer surveys of the Directorate General Press and Communication ("Opinion Polls, Press Reviews, Europe Direct" unit). A technical note concerning the interviews carried out by the institutes of the TNS Opinion \& Social network is annexed to this report. That note specifies the interview method, as well as the intervals of confidence ${ }^{2}$.

[^0]
## 1. The health of Europeans

### 1.1. Health in general

Questionnaire source: Q29

## - The general of health of European Union citizens is good -

More than three-quarters (76\%) of Europeans consider that they are in good health. Approximately one in five citizens believes that he or she is in very good health $(21 \%)$ or has a more neutral position (19\%) as regards his or her health. Only $5 \%$ of respondents described their health as bad (5\%) or very bad (1\%).

Q29 How is your health in general?


In the European Union, respondents in a majority of the new Member States tend to be more pessimistic about their health in general.

The percentages vary considerably from one Member State to another: a small majority of Latvians and Lithuanians (52\%) consider that their health is good or very good while the corresponding percentage is close to or higher than $85 \%$ in Denmark (84\%) and Ireland (87\%).

There are similar differences if only the results of the "very good" replies are taken into consideration: the Irish (43\%) and Danish (44\%) are again among those who consider that their health in general is very good. This time, however, they are joined by citizens in Greece (46\%) and Cyprus (40\%). Citizens of the Baltic countries (from 5 to $11 \%$ of respondents from those countries consider themselves to be in very good health) while Hungarian citizens are more "negative" (11\%) about their health in general.

Among the candidate and accession countries, Turkey is the only one where the levels are very close to the EU average. On the other hand, those of the other countries are below the EU average.

An analysis of the replies by socio-demographic variables reveals that men are more optimistic about their health.

Fairly logically, age is a discriminating variable; while $89 \%$ of young people (aged between 15 and 24) consider that their health is good, only $59 \%$ of people aged 55 and over make the same positive diagnosis of their health.

The heaviest respondents and those who consider that they are overweight are more likely to view their health negatively. This suggests that such people are aware of the negative health effects of a high body weight.


### 1.2. IIIness

Questionnaire source: Q30 and Q31

## - Are people from Northern Europe less healthy than those from the South? -

Three-quarters (75\%) of European Union citizens declared that they do not suffer from a long-standing illness or health problem, i.e. a percentage similar to that of Europeans who consider themselves to be in good health.

This percentage varies considerably from one Member State to another. Longstanding illnesses or health problems seem more to be prevalent in the Baltic and Scandinavian countries (from $33 \%$ to $44 \%$ ). On the other hand, citizens in Ireland (13\%) and several Mediterranean countries seem to be less affected by longstanding illnesses or health problems.

Q30 Do you have any long-standing illness or health problem?


A socio-demographic analysis of the results highlights that women (27\%) tend to be more likely to suffer from a long-standing illness or health problem.

Not surprisingly, the percentage of people who declared that they suffer from a long-standing illness or have a health problem increases considerably with age. Other than retired people for whom a high score is logical, it appears that the health of people responsible for looking after the home and unemployed people is worse than that of other categories.

Finally, the heaviest people and those who consider that they are overweight are more likely to have a long-standing illness or health problem.

Q30 Do you have any long-standing illness or health problem?
Answer Yes


The results of question 31 enable us to assess the importance of the respondent's health problems.

## - Approximately $\mathbf{7}$ out of $\mathbf{1 0}$ Europeans have not been prevented from performing "normal" activities over the last 6 months -

Approximately 7 out of 10 European Union citizens have not been prevented from performing "normal" activities over the last 6 months and two out of ten were only somewhat limited in their ability to perform such activities.

Once again, it is the Irish and inhabitants of a majority of Mediterranean countries who seem to suffer the least from health problems. They were less likely to have been prevented from performing activities for health reasons. On the other hand, citizens from the Baltic States and several new Member States were more frequently restricted in their activities because of health problems.

Among the candidate and accession countries, Turkish citizens also seem to be healthier.


The results obtained for the socio-demographic variables as a whole confirm the results recorded for the previous question: women (31\%), the oldest respondents ( $43 \%$ ), those who left school the earliest ( $41 \%$ ) and the heaviest respondents ( $34 \%$ ) are more likely to have been prevented from performing activities for health reasons. This also applies to $87 \%$ of those who consider that their health is bad.


## 2. Physical characteristics of Europeans

Questionnaire source: Q5 and Q6

### 2.1. The respondent's height and weight

### 2.1.2. Height

- People in the North-West of Europe are generally taller than those from the South -

The average height of European Union citizens is 169.9 cm , although this varies considerably from one country to the next, ranging from 164.9 cm in Malta to 174.5 cm in the Netherlands. Citizens in the Germanic countries, Scandinavia and the Czech Republic are noticeably taller.

Among the candidate and accession countries, citizens in Croatia are the tallest $(172.1 \mathrm{~cm})$; the heights recorded in the other countries are below the European average.
-The average height has increased in most Member States since 2002-
In comparison to the results obtained in the 15 old European Union Member States in 2002, the average height of citizens has increased slightly. The change is as much as or more than 1 cm in the United Kingdom ( 1.5 cm ), Luxembourg ( 1.1 cm ) and Austria (1cm).

### 2.1.2. Weight

## -The average weight of European Union citizens is $72.2 \mathbf{k g}$ -

The weight of Europeans varies considerably from one country to another. Citizens in Croatia ( 76.3 kg ), Denmark ( 75.9 kg ), the Netherlands ( 75.8 kg ) and Luxembourg ( 75.6 kg ) are the only ones whose average weight is over 75 kg . On the other hand, the average weight is less than 70 kg in Italy ( 68.7 kg ), Portugal ( 69 kg ) and France ( 69.7 kg ).

|  | Average height (cm) |  |  | Average weight (kg) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | EB.59.0 | EB.63.4 | Evol. 63.4/ 59.0 | EB.59.0 | EB.63.4 | Evol. 63.4/ 59.0 |
| EU25 |  | 169.9 |  |  | 72.2 |  |
| EU15 | 169.4 |  |  | 71.7 |  |  |
| NL | 173.8 | 174.5 | 0.7 | 76.6 | 75.8 | -0.8 |
| DK | 173 | 172.6 | -0.4 | 74.2 | 75.9 | 1.7 |
| SE | 172.3 | 172.5 | 0.2 | 74.2 | 74.9 | 0.7 |
| CZ | / | 172.4 |  | / | 74.8 |  |
| AT | 171.3 | 172.3 | 1.0 | 72.1 | 73.5 | 1.4 |
| DE | 171.4 | 171.8 | 0.4 | 73.6 | 74.7 | 1.1 |
| LU | 170.4 | 171.5 | 1.1 | 72.9 | 75.6 | 2.7 |
| LV | / | 171.3 |  | / | 73.6 |  |
| SK | / | 171.2 |  | / | 73.4 |  |
| SI | / | 170.9 |  | / | 74.5 |  |
| EE | / | 170.8 |  | / | 73.4 |  |
| LT | / | 170.8 |  | / | 74.5 |  |
| BE | 169.8 | 170.3 | 0.5 | 71.9 | 72.7 | 0.8 |
| FI | 170.3 | 170.3 | 0.0 | 75 | 74.7 | -0.3 |
| UK | 168.6 | 170.1 | 1.5 | 73.8 | 73.6 | -0.2 |
| IE | 170.6 | 170.0 | -0.6 | 71.6 | 73.2 | 1.6 |
| PL | / | 169.4 |  | / | 71.3 |  |
| HU | / | 169.3 |  | / | 73.4 |  |
| EL | 169.1 | 169.1 | 0.0 | 74.6 | 74.1 | -0.5 |
| FR | 168.5 | 168.8 | 0.3 | 68.5 | 69.7 | 1.2 |
| CY | / | 168.4 |  | / | 72.6 |  |
| IT | 168.1 | 168.3 | 0.2 | 68.5 | 68.7 | 0.2 |
| ES | 167.1 | 167.0 | -0.1 | 70.6 | 70.7 | 0.1 |
| PT | 164.9 | 165.5 | 0.6 | 68.8 | 69.0 | 0.2 |
| MT | / | 164.9 |  | / | 72.2 |  |
| CY (tcc) | / | 167.7 |  | / | 72.3 |  |
| HR | / | 172.1 |  | / | 76.3 |  |
| RO | / | 169.2 |  | / | 71.1 |  |
| TR | / | 168.4 |  | / | 70.0 |  |
| BG | / | 167.6 |  | / | 71.0 |  |

If the respondent's weight is often linked to his or her height, the weight differences recorded cannot systematically be explained by the respondent's height. The weight/ height ratio provides a clearer picture of the corpulence of Europeans in each country. Citizens in Croatia and Luxembourg have the highest index among the countries participating in this study. At the other end of the scale, citizens in France and Italy have the lowest body mass indexes.

| Weight (kg) / height (cm) ratio |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EU25 | $\mathbf{0 . 4 2 5}$ | CY (tcc) | 0.431 |
|  |  | CY | 0.431 |
| HR | 0.443 | IE | 0.431 |
| LU | 0.441 | EE | 0.430 |
| DK | 0.440 | LV | 0.430 |
| FI | 0.439 | SK | 0.429 |
| EL | 0.438 | BE | 0.427 |
| MT | 0.438 | AT | 0.427 |
| LT | 0.436 | BG | 0.424 |
| SI | 0.436 | ES | 0.423 |
| DE | 0.435 | PL | 0.421 |
| NL | 0.434 | RO | 0.420 |
| SE | 0.434 | PT | 0.417 |
| CZ | 0.434 | TR | 0.416 |
| HU | 0.434 | FR | 0.413 |
| UK | 0.433 | IT | 0.408 |

## - Europeans weigh more in 2005 than in 2002 -

In 11 out of 15 Member States, the weight of citizens has increased, with the most striking increases being in Luxembourg ( 2.7 kg ), Denmark ( 1.7 kg ) and Ireland $(1.6 \mathrm{~kg})$.

## Weight and height vary according to the socio-demographic variables

In the European Union, men are on average $\mathbf{1 2 . 3} \mathbf{~ c m}$ taller than women and weigh on average $13.1 \mathbf{k g}$ more.

The increase in the average height is reflected in the pyramid of ages: the average height of the youngest age group (aged 15 to 24) is 172.1 cm while it is around 166.8 cm for the oldest respondents.

The weight of respondents increases with age. The weight/height ratio of the youngest respondents is significantly lower than that of people aged 55 and over.

|  | Average height (cm) | Average weight (kg) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Weight/ } \\ \text { height } \\ \text { ratio } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EU25 | 169.9 | 72.2 | 0,425 |
| GENDER |  |  |  |
| Male | 176.2 | 78.9 | 0,448 |
| Female | 163.9 | 65.8 | 0,401 |
| Age |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 172.1 | 66.2 | 0,385 |
| 25-39 | 171.8 | 72.1 | 0,420 |
| 40-54 | 170.3 | 74.4 | 0,437 |
| $55+$ | 166.8 | 73.5 | 0,441 |
| EDUCATION |  |  |  |
| 15 | 166.2 | 72.9 | 0,439 |
| 16-19 | 170.2 | 73.1 | 0,429 |
| $20+$ | 171.8 | 72.9 | 0,424 |
| Still Studying | 172.8 | 65.9 | 0,381 |
| OCCUPATION |  |  |  |
| Self-employed | 172.9 | 76.5 | 0,442 |
| Managers | 173.2 | 74.2 | 0,428 |
| Other white collars | 170.6 | 71.2 | 0,417 |
| Manual workers | 171.2 | 73.8 | 0,431 |
| House persons | 163.0 | 66.9 | 0,410 |
| Unemployed | 170.3 | 71.7 | 0,421 |
| Retired | 167.2 | 74.1 | 0,443 |
| Students | 172.8 | 65.9 | 0,381 |

## - Are Europeans aware of their weight?-

Respondents who consider that they are overweight generally have a weight/height ratio higher than the others: 0.474 (for an average weight of 80 kg and an average height of 168.6 cm ). Those who consider that their current weight is about right weigh on average 68.1 kg and are 170.6 cm tall.

|  | Average <br> height <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Average <br> weight <br> $(\mathrm{kg})$ | Weight/ <br> height <br> ratio |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EU25 | 169.9 | 72.2 | 0,425 |
| YOUR CURRENT WEIGHT <br> IS? |  |  |  |
| Too high | 168.6 | 80.0 | 0,474 |
| Too low | 171.5 | 61.3 | 0,357 |
| About right | 170.6 | 68.1 | 0,399 |

-People in good health have a lower weight/ height ratio-
The situation is similar as regards the respondent's general health: respondents who consider that they are in good health have a weight/height ratio below the European average. On the other hand, those who consider that they are in poor health tend to be smaller ( 166.7 cm ) and heavier ( 74.7 kg ).

|  | Average <br> height <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Average <br> weight <br> $(\mathrm{kg})$ | Weight/ <br> height <br> ratio |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EU25 | 169.9 | 72.2 | 0,425 |
| HEALTH IN GENERAL | 71.5 | 0,419 |  |
| Good <br> Neither good <br> nor bad <br> Bad$\quad 170.6$ | 74.6 | 0,444 |  |

### 2.2. What Europeans think about their weight

Questionnaire source: Q7

- A majority of Europeans are satisfied with their weight -

When European Union citizens are asked to assess their weight, a majority of them ( $55 \%$ ) consider that it is "about right", $38 \%$ think that it is too high and $5 \%$ think that it is too low. These levels are more or less in line with those recorded during the last survey on this subject in 2002.

Q7. Would you say that your current weight is...?


An analysis of the results by country, shows that replies can vary by as much as $100 \%$ in some countries: a quarter of respondents in Rumania (24\%) and Slovakia ( $25 \%$ ) consider that they are overweight while one out of two citizens takes that view in Greece (49\%) and Luxembourg (50\%).

In comparison to 2002, the level of change varies considerably between countries: the feeling of being overweight has increased quite strongly in Greece (+7 points) and Belgium ( +7 points), but has fallen noticeably in Spain ( -5 points), Portugal ( -5 points) and the United Kingdom (-5 points).

Q7Would you say that your current weight is...? Answer: too high


A socio-demographic analysis of the results reveals that women (44\%) are far more likely than men (32\%) to consider that their weight is too high.

The youngest respondents are by far the least likely to consider that they are overweight, which translates the reality observed earlier, namely that the weight of individuals increases with age.

Almost $80 \%$ of the people weighing 90 kg and over seem to be aware that their weight is too high. Once again there is a clear link between weight and general health: the heaviest respondents are the least healthy.

QD7 Would you say that your current weight is too high?


## 3. The eating habits of European Union citizens

Questionnaire source: Q8, Q9, Q13, Q14

### 3.1. A healthy diet

### 3.1.1. The meaning of "eating a healthy diet"

- A majority of Europeans believe that "eating a healthy diet" means a "balanced and varied diet", but also involves eating more fruit and vegetables -

In the European Union, almost three out of five respondents believe that eating a healthy diet means above all eating a variety of different foods (59\%) and eating more fruit and vegetables (58\%). For more than $45 \%$ of respondents, eating too much fat food is incompatible with healthy eating.

Approximately one out of four/five respondents considers that "healthy eating" means avoiding too much sugary food or too much salt and eating more fish.

Q8 We often hear people talking about the importance of eating a health diet. What do you think "eating a healthy diet" involves? (SPONTANIOUS - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)


An analysis of the socio-demographic variables for the three most frequently mentioned replies reveals that:

## a. Eating a variety of different foods/ having a balanced diet

## - Those who studied the longest, weigh the least and people who are in good health are more aware of the benefits of a varied diet -

$65 \%$ of those who studied up to the age of at least 20 associate healthy eating with eating a variety of different foods and a balanced diet. The same observation applies to a high socio- professional status.

The slimmest people, those who consider that their weight is right and those who consider that they are in good health are more likely to believe that a varied diet contributes to healthy eating.

Q8 We often hear people talking about the importance of eating a health diet. What do you think "eating a healthy diet" involves?

Eat a variety of different foods/ balanced diet


## b. Eating more fruit and vegetables

Women are far more likely than men (61\% versus 54\%) to associate a healthy diet with eating more fruit and vegetables. On the other hand, people who finished their studies the earliest are slightly less likely to make this connection (55\%).

In socio-professional terms, senior managers also stand out by their greater awareness of the health benefits of eating more fruit and vegetables. On the other hand, self-employed people (51\%) seem particularly unconvinced about the benefits of eating more fruit and vegetables.

People living in large towns (61\%), the heaviest people (61\%) and those who think that their weight is too high ( $62 \%$ ) are also more likely to equate healthy eating with eating more fruit and vegetables.

Q8 We often hear people talking about the importance of eating a health diet. What do you think "eating a healthy diet" involves?

Eat more fruit and vegetables


## c. Avoiding, not eating too much fatty food

Once again, women (47\%) are more likely than men (42\%) to be aware of the meaning of a "healthy diet" and suggest more often avoiding eating too much fatty food. The frequency with which this reply is mentioned also increases slightly with the respondent's age.

Senior managers and people in an employed position are also slightly more aware of the risks of eating too much fatty food.

Finally, people who are overweight (49\%) or who think that that their weight is too high (50\%) associate healthy eating with eating less fatty food.

Q8 We often hear people talking about the importance of eating a health diet. What do you think "eating a healthy diet" involves?

Avoid/ do not eat too much fatty food


### 3.1.2. What Europeans think about the quality of their diet

Questionnaire source: Q9

## - 4 out of 5 Europeans consider that what they eat is good for their health -

More than four out of five European Union citizens (83\%) consider that what they eat is good for their health and $21 \%$ even declared that their eating habits are very healthy.

These proportions vary considerably within the European Union. Less than 60\% of citizens in Latvia (58\%) and Lithuania (55\%) consider that that have healthy eating habits while the percentage is more than $90 \%$ in the Netherlands (95\%) and Denmark ( $91 \%$ ). The chart below shows that a majority of the new Member States are among the countries where citizens are more likely to consider that they do not eat well.

Overall the results in the candidate and accession countries are comparable to those recorded in most of the new European Union Member States. However, citizens in Croatia stand out in that they have a better opinion of their eating habits.


The percentage of respondents who believe that what they eat is good for them varies according to the respondent's age: from 76\% among the youngest age group to $88 \%$ among the oldest respondents. People with a high professional status are more likely to consider that they eat healthily.

The impact of diet on health is illustrated by the high proportion of people whose health is good and who consider that they have a healthy diet.

Q9 Would you say that what you normally eat is good for your health? Answer: Yes


### 3.1.3. Is it easy to eat a healthy diet?

Questionnaire source: Q13

## - Two-thirds of EU citizens believe that it is easy to eat a healthy diet -

Two-thirds of European Union citizens believe that it is easy to eat a healthy diet. However, when the results are analysed by country, there are important differences between the Member States: seven out of the ten new Member States have the lowest scores as can be seen from the chart below. Malta (77\%) is once again the exception and is among the countries with the highest percentages of citizens who consider that it is easy to eat a healthy diet, just behind the Netherlands (79\%) and Sweden (77\%).

Turkey (67\%) stands out among the candidate and accession countries by its percentage of positive replies which is, moreover, above the European average. On the other hand, the corresponding scores are particularly low in Croatia (39\%) and above all Bulgaria (25\%).

Q13 Do you find it easy to eat a healthy diet?


The older the respondents the easier they believe it is to eat a healthy diet and almost three quarters of the " 55 and over" age group believe that healthy eating is easy.

Unemployed people (57\%) and students (61\%) are less likely to agree with the idea that it is easy to eat a healthy diet.

The slimmest people, the respondents who consider that their weight is right and those who consider that they are in good health are far more likely than the others to take the view that it is easy to eat a healthy diet.

## Q13 Do you find it easy to eat a healthy diet?

 Answer: Yes

### 3.1.4. Why is it not easy to eat a healthy diet?

Questionnaire source: Q14

## - The lifestyle of EU citizens seems to be the main obstacle to healthy eating -

In the European Union, time (31\%) and a lack of control over what they eat (27\%) are the two main reasons given by people to explain the difficulty in eating a healthy diet.

The third most frequently mentioned reason is that healthy food is seen as bland and unappetising (23\%).

On the other hand, the lack of information or the poor quality of available information does not seem to be major obstacles to healthy eating.

Q14 Why not?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)


An analysis of the frequency with which the various replies are mentioned highlights different reasons why citizens find it difficult to eat a healthy diet:


Time, the main reason given at European level to explain the difficulty in eating a healthy diet, was mentioned very frequently in Slovenia (53\%), Cyprus (45\%) and Denmark ( $44 \%$ ). On the other hand, this reason was mentioned by relatively few citizens in Malta (17\%) and Portugal (11\%).

Only $11 \%$ of citizens in Bulgaria, $13 \%$ of inhabitants in the Turkish Cypriot Community and $14 \%$ of citizens in Latvia mentioned the lack of control over what they eat, while this reason was mentioned by $43 \%$ of citizens in Luxembourg and $38 \%$ of citizens in Ireland and Lithuania.

A majority of citizens in Malta (56\%) and 46\% of Cypriots think that healthy food is bland and unappetising whereas only $9 \%$ of Turkish citizens and $15 \%$ of Polish citizens mentioned this reason.

Only 3\% of citizens in Malta and the Netherlands mentioned a lack of information about what they eat while the corresponding percentage is more than $20 \%$ in Italy (23\%), Greece (22\%) and Estonia (21\%).

Some $28 \%$ of citizens in Denmark and Slovakia, and $27 \%$ of Czech citizens consider that information about healthy eating is contradictory and confusing. On the other hand, only $3 \%$ of citizens in Malta and $6 \%$ of British citizens gave that as a reason.

The lack of information about what constitutes a healthy diet was mentioned by very few citizens in Malta (2\%), the Netherlands (3\%) and the United Kingdom (4\%). On the other hand, this reason was mentioned by more than $20 \%$ of citizens in Austria (26\%), Greece (23\%) and Slovakia (21\%).

## - The lack of time tends to be mentioned more frequently by people with the highest socio-professional status -

An analysis of the results by socio-demographic variables for the three most frequently mentioned replies reveals that a lack of time is mentioned particularly often by people who studied the longest (38\%), senior managers (42\%) and to a lesser extent by people in an employed position (36\%).

Finally, it is noteworthy that people living in rural areas seem to be less affected by a lack of time then people living in large towns.


## - The lack of control over what they eat is mentioned particularly often by active people and those in the youngest age group -

The lack of control over what they eat was mentioned more frequently by men (29\%), young people (35\%), students (36\%) and "active" people (from 29\% among manual workers to $36 \%$ among self-employed people). This lack of control seems consequently to be linked to the lack of independence or availability of those categories, either because they work outside the home or because they are not in charge of the food purchases.

Q14. Reason: Lack of control over what I eat (food purchases by other people/ eat in canteen or restaurants much of time)


## - The youngest respondents, those who left school the earliest and overweight people mention more frequently that healthy food is bland and unattractive -

The youngest (27\%) and oldest ( $25 \%$ ) respondents mentioned more frequently the view that healthy food is bland and unattractive as the reason why they find it difficult to eat a healthy diet.

On the other hand, this reason was mentioned far less by people who stayed longer in full-time education (19\%), senior managers (16\%) and people in an employed position (17\%).

The heaviest respondents and those who consider that they weigh too much tend to mention this reason more frequently.

Q14. Reason: Healthy food is bland and unapetising


### 3.2. A change in eating habits

### 3.2.1. European citizens who have dieted over the last 12 months

Questionnaire source: Q4

- One out of five Europeans has dieted over the last 12 months-

In Europe, approximately one of five respondents has been on a diet over the last 12 months. Those who have went on a diet did so either of their own volition (11\%), or because they were following their doctor's advice (8\%).


Women (26\%) are far more likely than men (15\%) to have been on a diet over the last 12 months.

This frequency increases slightly with age. In terms of the respondent's occupation, people looking after the home ( $25 \%$ ) and retired people ( $23 \%$ ) are among those who are more likely to have been on a diet. These higher rates can be explained by the higher proportion of women in the first group and by age related health problems in the second group. The percentage of people who have dieted is also higher among those in an employed position.

## - People go on a diet because they have either a weight or health problem -

Among those who consider that their weight is too high, 34 have been on a diet over the last 12 months, i.e. three times more than the other categories for this variable. Respondents who consider that their health is poor are also more likely to have been on a diet.

Q4 Over the last 12 months, have you been on a diet, or not?


### 3.2.2. European citizens who have changed what they eat or drink within the last 12 months

Questionnaire source: Q10

## - One in five Europeans has changed what he or she eats within the last year -

In the European Union, approximately one in five respondents (22\%) has changed his or her eating habits over the last year. It is to be noted that this proportion is similar to the percentage of Europeans who declared that they had been on a diet during the same period.

This proportion varies considerably within Europe: more than a third of citizens in Sweden (43\%), Malta (37\%), Finland (35\%) and Cyprus (34\%) declared that they had changed what they eat or drink over the last twelve months, while barely $15 \%$ of Italians and $16 \%$ of Austrians have changed their eating or drinking habits. The percentages of positive replies in the candidate and accession countries are generally lower than the European average.

## Q10 Have you changed what you eat or drink within the last year? <br> Answer: yes



Women (25\%) are more likely than men (19\%) to have changed their eating or drinking habits over the past year.

People aged under 55, those who studied the longest, senior managers and people in an employed position, and those living in large towns are also more likely to have changed what they eat or drink over the last year.

People sometimes make the decision to go on a diet for health reasons and people who consider that their weight is too high or are in bad health are more likely to have changed their eating or drinking habits.

Q10 Have you changed what you eat or drink within the last year? Answer: yes


### 3.2.3. Type of change made

Questionnaire source: Q11 - Filtered question

- The most frequently mentioned changes are eating more vegetables and less fat -

A majority of the respondents who have changed what they eat or drink over the last year declared that they eat more vegetables (55\%) and less fat (53\%).

Several other changes were also mentioned: approximately four out of ten respondents mentioned drinking more water (43\%), eating less sugar (39\%) and fewer calories (38\%).

Q11 What kind of changes did you make?
(EU25)


An analysis of the results by country reveals important differences in what people eat and drink.

Eating more fruit and vegetables was preferred by four out of ten respondents having changed their eating habits in Spain (40\%), Portugal (42\%) and Turkey (39\%), while the corresponding proportion is $70 \%$ in Denmark and Slovenia. It is noteworthy that the percentages recorded in the Mediterranean countries are lower. This suggests that there is a link between the scores recorded and the already higher consumption of fruit and vegetables in those countries.

More than two-thirds (68\%) of citizens in Slovenia and Cyprus have changed their eating habits, declaring that they eat less fat, compared with only $36 \%$ of citizens in Lithuania and 34\% of inhabitants of the Turkish Cypriot Community.

Almost or just over $60 \%$ of citizens in Denmark ( $62 \%$ ), Belgium, the Czech Republic and Slovakia (59\%) declared that they have changed what they eat and drink by drinking more water, compared with only $20 \%$ in Spain and $17 \%$ in Turkey.

More than $60 \%$ of Swedish citizens ( $63 \%$ ) declared that they eat less sugar, compared with only $29 \%$ of citizens in Latvia, $30 \%$ of Turkish citizens and $13 \%$ of inhabitants of the Turkish Cypriot Community.

A majority of Austrians (55\%) declared that they consume fewer calories while the corresponding percentage is as low as one in four respondents in Sweden and the United Kingdom.

More than four out of ten respondents in Portugal (43\%) and the United Kingdom declared that they eat less salt compared with only $16 \%$ of Danish and Dutch citizens.

Almost 30\% of citizens in Denmark and the United Kingdom (29\%) declared that they drink less alcohol compared with only 7\% of respondents in Hungary and $2 \%$ of Turkish citizens.

A third of citizens in Slovenia (34\%) and Germany mentioned as the main change in their eating habits the fact that they eat less meat, compared with only $9 \%$ of citizens in Sweden and Spain.

Q11 What kind of changes did you make? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| More fruit and vegetables |  | Less fat |  | Drinking more water |  | Eat less sugar |  | Fewer calories |  | Less salt |  | Less alcohol |  | Less meat |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DK | 70\% | CY | 68\% | DK | 62\% | SE | 63\% | AT | 55\% | PT | 43\% | DK | 29\% | SI | 34\% |
| SI | 70\% | SI | 68\% | BE | 59\% | SI | 49\% | EL | 49\% | UK | 41\% | UK | 29\% | DE | 33\% |
| EE | 69\% | PT | 66\% | CZ | 59\% | DK | 47\% | DE | 47\% | SK | 39\% | AT | 26\% | BE | 32\% |
| CZ | 68\% | LU | 64\% | SK | 59\% | EE | 47\% | SI | 46\% | LT | 37\% | EE | 24\% | LU | 31\% |
| SE | 67\% | DK | 63\% | LU | 58\% | PT | 47\% | ES | 45\% | EE | 36\% | FR | 24\% | LT | 29\% |
| CY | 62\% | FR | 61\% | MT | 56\% | BE | 46\% | IT | 44\% | IE | 36\% | CZ | 23\% | CY | 28\% |
| SK | 60\% | EE | 58\% | SI | 54\% | EL | 46\% | PT | 44\% | SI | 35\% | BE | 22\% | AT | 26\% |
| UK | 60\% | LT | 58\% | UK | 53\% | CY | 46\% | CZ | 43\% | EL | 33\% | DE | 22\% | EL | 25\% |
| DE | 59\% | PL | 57\% | DE | 50\% | MT | 46\% | DK | 43\% | FI | 30\% | LT | 22\% | FR | 24\% |
| LU | 58\% | EL | 56\% | CY | 50\% | CZ | 42\% | IE | 41\% | CY | 29\% | SI | 22\% | MT | 24\% |
| AT | 57\% | FI | 56\% | IE | 48\% | SK | 41\% | LU | 41\% | EU25 | 27\% | SE | 22\% | PT | 24\% |
| PL | 57\% | DE | 55\% | AT | 48\% | EU25 | 39\% | PL | 41\% | IT | 26\% | EU25 | 21\% | PL | 22\% |
| EU25 | 55\% | IE | 55\% | EE | 46\% | FI | 39\% | FI | 41\% | HU | 26\% | IE | 21\% | EE | 21\% |
| IE | 55\% | BE | 54\% | NL | 46\% | FR | 38\% | BE | 40\% | PL | 26\% | LU | 21\% | EU25 | 20\% |
| LT | 55\% | SK | 54\% | SE | 46\% | LU | 38\% | CY | 39\% | MT | 25\% | PT | 21\% | SK | 19\% |
| FR | 54\% | EU25 | 53\% | EU25 | 43\% | NL | 38\% | HU | 39\% | ES | 24\% | LV | 20\% | DK | 18\% |
| HU | 54\% | MT | 52\% | FR | 41\% | DE | 37\% | EU25 | 38\% | LV | 24\% | SK | 20\% | IT | 18\% |
| EL | 53\% | SE | 52\% | EL | 40\% | LT | 37\% | EE | 38\% | AT | 24\% | FI | 19\% | NL | 16\% |
| LV | 53\% | UK | 51\% | FI | 39\% | AT | 37\% | NL | 37\% | BE | 23\% | ES | 18\% | IE | 15\% |
| MT | 53\% | AT | 50\% | LV | 37\% | PL | 37\% | SK | 36\% | CZ | 23\% | MT | 16\% | HU | 15\% |
| FI | 53\% | ES | 47\% | PL | 33\% | UK | 37\% | FR | 35\% | SE | 23\% | EL | 15\% | UK | 13\% |
| BE | 51\% | CZ | 46\% | LT | 32\% | IE | 35\% | LT | 32\% | FR | 21\% | IT | 14\% | CZ | 12\% |
| IT | 50\% | NL | 44\% | PT | 31\% | IT | 35\% | MT | 27\% | LU | 21\% | CY | 12\% | FI | 11\% |
| NL | 46\% | HU | 43\% | HU | 30\% | HU | 35\% | LV | 26\% | DE | 19\% | NL | 11\% | LV | 10\% |
| PT | 42\% | IT | 41\% | IT | 28\% | ES | 31\% | SE | 25\% | DK | 16\% | PL | 11\% | ES | 9\% |
| ES | 40\% | LV | 36\% | ES | 20\% | LV | 29\% | UK | 25\% | NL | 16\% | HU | 7\% | SE | 9\% |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{CY} \\ \text { (tcc) } \end{gathered}$ | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{CY} \\ \text { (tcc) } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{CY} \\ \text { (tcc) } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% | $\underset{(t c c)}{\mathrm{CY}}$ | 13\% | CY <br> (tcc) | 40\% | CY <br> (tcc) | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{CY} \\ (\mathrm{tcc}) \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | CY <br> (tcc) | 22\% |
| RO | 58\% | RO | 63\% | HR | 40\% | HR | 43\% | TR | 43\% | RO | 46\% | RO | 26\% | RO | 32\% |
| BG | 56\% | HR | 59\% | RO | 29\% | RO | 33\% | HR | 38\% | BG | 35\% | HR | 20\% | BG | 27\% |
| HR | 55\% | TR | 47\% | BG | 28\% | BG | 31\% | RO | 31\% | HR | 33\% | BG | 15\% | HR | 24\% |
| TR | 39\% | BG | 46\% | TR | 17\% | TR | 30\% | BG | 27\% | TR | 33\% | TR | 2\% | TR | 17\% |

The frequency with which the different types of changes are mentioned is higher among women, with one important exception, namely alcohol consumption: 28\% of men who declared that they have changed what they eat or drink have reduced their alcohol consumption compared with only $16 \%$ of women.

For most of the replies mentioned the frequency of the change in eating or drinking habits increases with age. This is particularly noticeable as regards the consumption of fat, sugar, calories, meat and salt. However, the opposite applies as regards drinking water.

Q11 What kind of changes did you make? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
$\left.\begin{array}{|l|c|cccccc|}\hline & \begin{array}{c}\text { More fruit } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { vegetables }\end{array} & \text { Less fat } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Drinking } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { water }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Eat less } \\ \text { sugar }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Fewer } \\ \text { calories }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Less } \\ \text { meat }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Less } \\ \text { salt }\end{array} \\ \text { alcohol }\end{array}\right\}$

People who are in poor health are more likely to mention eating less fat, less sugar, fewer calories, less meat and less salt. On the other hand, it is particularly noticeable that people in good health tend to opt for drinking more water.

### 3.2.4. The main reason for these changes

Questionnaire source: Q12 - Filtered question

- The main reasons given by people for changing what they eat or drink are wanting to lose weight and wanting to stay healthy -

The reasons the most frequently mentioned by people who have changed what they eat or drink are wanting to lose weight (34\%) and wanting to stay healthy (30\%). Approximately one in five Europeans stated that they had made such change because of an illness or health problem (18\%). The other reasons were mentioned far less frequently.

## Q12 What was the main reason for these changes? Was it...? (EU25)



The main reason given in approximately half of the European Union Member States was the wish to lose weight; the other Member States mentioned more frequently the wish to stay healthy. The percentages vary considerably within the EU: only $22 \%$ of citizens in Lithuania mentioned losing weight compared with more than half of Austrians ( $55 \%$ ). On the other hand, $21 \%$ of Austrians and Spaniards mentioned "staying healthy" compared with $43 \%$ of Finish citizens.

Citizens in Portugal (38\%), Rumania, Bulgaria and Croatia (35\%) explained more often the change in what they eat or drink by an illness or health problem.

An analysis of the results by socio-demographic variables reveals that wanting to lose weight is mentioned far more frequently by women (39\%), people who finished their studies between the ages of 16 and 19 (39\%) and people looking after the home (42\%).

Quite logically, the heaviest people (46\%) mentioned more frequently wanting to "lose weight", while those who consider that their weight is right (41\%) mentioned "staying healthy" and those who consider that their health is poor and retired people ( $40 \%$ ) mentioned an "illness or health problem". People with the highest socio-professional status also mentioned more frequently the wish to "stay healthy" as the reason for changing their eating to drinking habits.

|  | To lose weight | To stay healthy | Because of a disease or health problem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EU25 | 34\% | 30\% | 18\% |
| GENDER |  |  |  |
| Male | 26\% | 34\% | 19\% |
| Female | 39\% | 27\% | 17\% |
| AGE |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 33\% | 31\% | 7\% |
| 25-39 | 37\% | 29\% | 10\% |
| 40-54 | 38\% | 31\% | 18\% |
| $55+$ | 27\% | 29\% | 33\% |
| EDUCATION (end of) |  |  |  |
| 15 | 30\% | 26\% | 32\% |
| 16-19 | 39\% | 28\% | 17\% |
| 20+ | 30\% | 35\% | 14\% |
| Still Studying | 31\% | 31\% | 8\% |
| OCCUPATION |  |  |  |
| Self-employed | 29\% | 37\% | 14\% |
| Managers | 33\% | 36\% | 13\% |
| Other white collars | 37\% | 33\% | 12\% |
| Manual workers | 38\% | 29\% | 13\% |
| House persons | 42\% | 24\% | 15\% |
| Unemployed | 37\% | 24\% | 16\% |
| Retired | 25\% | 26\% | 40\% |
| Students | 31\% | 31\% | 8\% |
| WHAT IS YOUR WEI GHT? |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 16\% | 38\% | 18\% |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 29\% | 33\% | 17\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 37\% | 28\% | 20\% |
| 90 kg and more | 46\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| YOUR CURRENT WEI GHT IS? |  |  |  |
| Too high | 48\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Too low | 6\% | 31\% | 21\% |
| About right | 16\% | 41\% | 18\% |
| HEALTH IN GENERAL |  |  |  |
| Good | 34\% | 34\% | 10\% |
| Neither good nor bad | 33\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| Bad | 27\% | 15\% | 50\% |

## 4. Diet and the problems related to being overweight

### 4.1. Diet and obesity among children

### 4.1.1. Changes in obesity levels over 5 years

Questionnaire source: Q24.1

- 83\% of Europeans think that there are more obese children today than 5 years ago-

In the European Union, a vast majority of respondents support the view that obesity in children has increased over the last 5 yeas: $83 \%$ of respondents think that there are more obese children ( $83 \%$ ) today than 5 years ago and threequarters declared that they "totally agree" with this statement.


## - Strong support for this view in a majority of Member States -

In 22 of the 25 Member States, and in all the candidate and accession countries, a majority of respondents agree with the statement that more children have obesity problems than five years ago.

However, the level of agreement varies quite considerably across the European Union, especially when the "totally agree" replies are taken into consideration. This proportion varies from 18\% in Latvia and Lithuania to $70 \%$ in Sweden and $75 \%$ in Cyprus. It is noteworthy that the proportion of respondents in agreement with this statement is considerably lower in several new Member States and in the candidate and accession countries.

A socio-demographic analysis of the replies to this question does not reveal any real cleavages, which demonstrates that this problem is clearly understood by all sectors of the population.

### 4.1.2. What influences children's eating habits?

Questionnaire source: Q25

## - Parents or guardians have the most influence over what children eat -

In the European Union, more than seven out of ten respondents believe that parents or guardians have the most influence over what their children eat. Within the EU, this proportion varies from $58 \%$ in Italy to $84 \%$ in Finland.

Among the candidate and accession countries, the low score in Turkey (36\%) for this proposed reply is noteworthy.

Food advertising and promotion is the second most frequently mentioned reason in Europe. However, the frequency with which this reason is mentioned varies quite considerably, ranging from $7 \%$ in Finland to $36 \%$ in Cyprus and $47 \%$ in Turkey.

Q25 Which one of the following do you think most influences what children eat?


An analysis of the results by socio-demographic variables reveals that respondents who studied up to the age of 20 and beyond ( $76 \%$ ), managers ( $77 \%$ ) and people in an employed position (74\%) recognise the role that "parents or guardians" play in influencing their children's eating habits.

Respondents who consider that their weight is right (74\%) and those who consider that they are in good health (73\%) are more likely to mention this reply.

Q25 Which one of the following do you think most influences what children eat?
Answer: Their parents or guardians


### 4.1.3. The influence of food advertising and promotion on the choice of what children eat

Questionnaire source: Q27

## - Food advertising and promotion has a considerable influence on what children eat -

In the European Union, $96 \%$ of respondents consider that food advertising and promotion influences children's eating habits: $28 \%$ consider that this influence is preponderant, $53 \%$ consider that it plays an important role while $15 \%$ consider that advertising media have little influence in this area.

Although there seems to be a consensus in all the countries participating in this survey that food advertising and promotion influences children's eating habits, the proportions vary considerably from one country to another. Some $60 \%$ of Dutch citizens believe that food advertising and promotion influences their children, while the percentage is as high as 90\% in Greece, 94\% in Cyprus and 96\% in Turkey.

The socio-demographic variables reveal no significant cleavages for this question and there is clearly a strong consensus in all the categories regarding the influence of food advertising and promotion.


### 4.1.4. Effectiveness of measures intended to improve children's diets

Questionnaire source: Q26a and b

## a. The measure mentioned firstly

## - More information for parents and more education for children are seen as

 the most effective ways of improving children's diets -A third of European Union citizens (34\%) believe that the most effective way of improving children's diets would be to provide more information for parents.

The important role attributed to schools in improving children's diets is noteworthy: $20 \%$ of respondents believe that the most effective method is to educate children about the right diet and $15 \%$ believe that schools should serve healthier meals.

The people interviewed are equally aware of the role played by advertising: 15\% of them mentioned "restrictions on advertising the most harmful food products" and 9\% mentioned "promotional campaigns aimed directly at children" as the most effective ways of improving children's eating habits.


An analysis of the results by country for the most frequently mentioned measures highlight differences between countries as regards the importance attached to the various measures:

More information for parents was mentioned by one in five respondents in the Czech Republic (20\%), Hungary (21\%) and the United Kingdom (22\%), while 55\% of respondents in Cyprus, Sweden and Turkey consider that this is the most effective method.

More education for children at school was also mentioned with varying frequency: with the notable exception of Malta (32\%), the majority of the countries which mentioned this measure the most frequently are old Member States.

Almost one out of four respondents in the Czech Republic mentioned the need to restrict advertising on high sugar, high salt and high fat foods. On the other hand, this measure was mentioned by only $6 \%$ of Lithuanians and by $7 \%$ of citizens in Rumania, Malta, Spain and Denmark.

Finally, it is to be noted that a quarter of British and Hungarian citizens are in favour of healthier school meals. On the other hand, only $1 \%$ of citizens in Rumania and Turkey mentioned this measure.

Q26a Which one of the following measures do you think would be most effective in improving children's diets? Firstly?

| More information for parents |  | More education for children at school on healthy eating |  | Restrictions on advertising of high sugar, high salt and high fat foods during children's television schedules |  | Healthier school meals |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CY | 55\% | LU | 33\% | CZ | 26\% | HU | 25\% |
| SE | 55\% | MT | 32\% | NL | 18\% | UK | 25\% |
| PT | 54\% | BE | 29\% | SK | 18\% | LV | 19\% |
| SI | 53\% | DE | 26\% | UK | 18\% | LT | 18\% |
| EL | 50\% | IE | 26\% | DE | 17\% | DK | 17\% |
| DK | 49\% | AT | 24\% | IT | 17\% | EE | 17\% |
| PL | 44\% | IT | 23\% | HU | 17\% | CZ | 15\% |
| FI | 42\% | NL | 22\% | PL | 17\% | FR | 13\% |
| MT | 41\% | FR | 21\% | FR | 16\% | ES | 12\% |
| IE | 40\% | CY | 21\% | EU25 | 15\% | EU25 | 11\% |
| LU | 40\% | PT | 21\% | BE | 15\% | AT | 11\% |
| SK | 39\% | EU25 | 20\% | EL | 13\% | FI | 9\% |
| EE | 36\% | EL | 20\% | IE | 13\% | BE | 8\% |
| FR | 36\% | SI | 19\% | CY | 13\% | NL | 8\% |
| LT | 36\% | SK | 19\% | LV | 13\% | PL | 8\% |
| ES | 35\% | SE | 19\% | FI | 12\% | SI | 7\% |
| EU25 | 34\% | DK | 18\% | SE | 11\% | SE | 7\% |
| NL | 34\% | LT | 18\% | EE | 10\% | IT | 6\% |
| IT | 33\% | UK | 17\% | LU | 10\% | DE | 5\% |
| LV | 32\% | FI | 16\% | AT | 10\% | LU | 5\% |
| BE | 29\% | LV | 15\% | SI | 10\% | SK | 5\% |
| DE | 29\% | CZ | 14\% | PT | 8\% | EL | 4\% |
| AT | 24\% | ES | 14\% | DK | 7\% | MT | 4\% |
| UK | 22\% | HU | 14\% | ES | 7\% | PT | 4\% |
| HU | 21\% | PL | 14\% | MT | 7\% | IE | 3\% |
| CZ | 20\% | EE | 12\% | LT | 6\% | CY | 2\% |
| CY (tcc) | 55\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{CY} \\ \text { (tcc) } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{CY} \\ \text { (tcc) } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | CY <br> (tcc) | 1\% |
| RO | 53\% | BG | 24\% | TR | 20\% | BG | 7\% |
| TR | 51\% | HR | 22\% | BG | 8\% | HR | 6\% |
| BG | 48\% | RO | 20\% | HR | 8\% | RO | 1\% |
| HR | 47\% | TR | 14\% | RO | 7\% | TR | 1\% |

Finally, it is to be noted that once again the socio-demographic variables do not reveal any significant cleavages on this question.

## b. Measure mentioned secondly

## - The education of children at schools is the measure the most frequently mentioned in second place -

Although the prioritisation of measures is different from that noted under point (a), once again more education for children at school (24\%) and more information for parents ( $17 \%$ ) obtained the highest scores, even if this time they were only mentioned in second place.

Advertising restrictions are this time in third place (16\%) just ahead of promotional campaigns in favour of healthier food (15\%) and healthier school meals (12\%).

Q26b. And secondly?
(EU25)


An analysis by country once again reveals differences in priorities between countries.

Almost four out of ten Cypriots (39\%) suggested more education at school while this measure was mentioned by only $14 \%$ of Czech citizens and $15 \%$ of citizens in Estonia.

Between 10 and $20 \%$ of the respondents in all the countries participating in this survey mentioned in second place more information for parents as an effective way of improving children's diets. An important proportion of respondents in the countries in question had already mentioned that this measure as their first choice.

One out of five respondents (21\%) in the Czech Republic and Italy recommended as the second measure imposing advertising restrictions on food with a high sugar, salt or fat content. On the other hand, only $7 \%$ of citizens in Latvia and Croatia mentioned this solution as the second most effective method.

"Healthier school meals" were put in second position by $23 \%$ of Hungarians. It is to be noted that $25 \%$ of Hungarian citizens placed this measure in first place. On the other hand, very few Turkish citizens (4\%) recommended healthier schools meals as the solution. Moreover, the idea of schools serving healthier meals received very little support in Turkey either as the first or second recommendation for improving children's eating habits.

Once again, the socio-demographic variables do not reveal any significant cleavages on this question.

### 4.1.5. Effectiveness of measures intended to combat childhood obesity

Questionnaire source: Q28a and Q 28b

## a. Measure mentioned firstly

- More physical activity in schools and more education on healthy eating and exercise -

In Europe, the two most frequently mentioned measures to combat childhood obesity are increasing physical activity in schools (29\%) and more education on healthy eating and exercise (20\%).

Health promotion campaigns and restrictions on advertising food that can lead to obesity were each mentioned by $14 \%$ of the people interviewed.


## - Very contrasting priorities in Europe-

An analysis of the percentages recorded by country for the most frequently mentioned measures once again reveal that there considerable difference from one country to another.

More than two-thirds of Swedish citizens (69\%) believe that more physical activity in schools would be the most effective way of combating obesity. However, only $12 \%$ of Spanish citizens mentioned this measure.

Approximately a third of Danish citizens think that more education on healthy eating and exercise would be the best way of combating obesity. On the other hand, less than 10\% of citizens in Sweden (9\%), the Czech Republic (8\%), Poland (8\%) and Estonia (7\%) suggested this option.

Citizens in Turkey and the Czech Republic (18\%) are the most in favour of restrictions on the advertising and promotion of high sugar, salt and fatty foods aimed at children as a way of combating obesity. It is to be noted that in a majority of countries this measure was not mentioned by more than $10 \%$ of respondents.


## b. Measure mentioned secondly

The percentages of measures mentioned in second place are completely homogeneous. In the European Union, more education on healthier eating and exercise was the measure most frequently mentioned in second place by respondents ( $21 \%$ ), followed closely by "promotion campaigns for healthier food" (18\%) and "more physical activity in schools" (17\%).

Only $2 \%$ of respondents mentioned tax measures, such as higher taxes on high sugar, salt and fat foods.

Q28b And secondly?


### 4.2. Adult obesity

### 4.2.1. Changes over the last 5 years

Questionnaire source: Q24. 2

- There are more overweight adults today than 5 years ago -

At European Union level, $82 \%$ of respondents agree with the statement that there are more overweight adults today than five years ago.

In most countries, the percentage of people interviewed who agree with this statement ("totally agree" and "tend to agree") exceeds 70\% and is as high as 93\% in Greece and Cyprus.

The Baltic countries are the exception in that their citizens are the least likely to support this statement (from 51 to 57\%). The levels of agreement with this statement are far lower in most of the new Member States. Indeed the seven lowest scores were recorded in new Member States.

Q24.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
From what I see in my country, there seem to be more overweight adults these days than there were five years ago


### 4.3. Obesity and health

Questionnaire source: Q24.3

## - All Europeans are aware of the health dangers of obesity-

More than $95 \%$ of European Union citizens agree with the statement that obesity represents a health danger. Three-quarters of the people interviewed totally agree with this statement.

There is a consensus in all the countries participating in the survey on this question and the percentage of people who agree with this statement is generally in excess of $90 \%$. On the other hand, the intensity of their agreement varies from one country to another: the percentage of respondents who "totally agree" varies from $57 \%$ in Italy to more than $90 \%$ in Denmark (92\%), Sweden (94\%) and Cyprus ( $96 \%$ ). It is noteworthy that the number of respondents convinced about the health risks inherent in being overweight is slightly lower in Turkey (80\%).

A socio-demographic analysis of the results highlights that there is strong agreement in all categories with this statement.

Q24.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Being significantly overweight, or obese, is bad for your health


### 4.4. Government measures to promote healthy eating

Questionnaire source: Q24.4

A very clear majority of European Union citizens (85\%) are in favour of government action to promote a healthy diet and encourage people to exercise so as to stay at a healthy weight.

Q24.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The Government should encourage people to eat a healthy diet and take plenty of exercise so that people stay at a healthy weight
$■$ Totally agree $\quad$ Tend to agree $\square$ Tend to disagree $\square$ Totally disagree $\square$ DK


In all European Union countries, as well as in the accession and candidate countries, a clear majority of the people interviewed are in favour of government action. The percentage of respondents in favour of such action varies from $67 \%$ in Luxembourg to $96 \%$ in Malta.

On the other hand, the number of "totally agree" replies varies more significantly, from 36\% in Finland, Slovakia and the Czech Republic to 74\% in Malta and 85\% in Cyprus.

A socio-demographic analysis of the results does not reveal any important differences between the different categories.

## 5. Physical activity

### 5.1. The importance of physical activity

Questionnaire source: Q22

### 5.1.1. At work

## - Very little vigorous physical activity at work -

A slight majority (51\%) of citizens declared that they do get some degree of physical activity at work. The intensity of this activity is however often fairly low: $18 \%$ of respondents declared that they perform some physical activity, while 14\% perform little physical activity. Almost 45\% of the people interviewed even declared that they perform no physical activity at work.

An analysis of the results by country reveals contrasting situations: although only $19 \%$ of Dutch citizens and $31 \%$ of Irish citizens declared that they perform no physical activity at work, the corresponding percentages of physical inactivity are as high as 55\% in Greece and Croatia and 61\% in France.

Q22.1 In the last 7 days, how much physical activity did you get at work?


The proportion of respondents who declared that they perform a lot of physical activity at work also varies quiet considerably from one country to another: it varies from $10 \%$ in Malta and Italy to $27 \%$ in Poland, the Netherlands and Lithuania. It would be interesting to analyse these different percentages in the context of the structure of professional activity in the various countries, in particular with regard to the proportion of people working in the secondary or agricultural sectors.

The socio-demographic variables reveal significant differences for this question. Men ( $23 \%$ ), respondents aged from 25 to 54 ( $26-27 \%$ ), and those who finished their studies between the ages of 16 and 19 are among those who get the most physical activity at work.

The professional occupation is the variable for which the differences are the most pronounced and highlights the important level of physical activity at work among manual workers (49\%) and to a lesser extent self-employed people (31\%).

Q22.1 In the last 7 days, how much physical activity did you get at work? Answer: A lot


People living in rural area also tend to be more physically active at work.
People who consider that they are overweight seem to get slightly less physical activity at work. Finally, there is an important link between the respondent's health and the intensity of his or her physical activity at work.

### 5.1.2. When moving from place to place

Questionnaire source: Q22.2

## - Europeans do not perform much physical activity when moving from place to place -

Although overall European citizens get some physical activity when moving from place to place, the intensity of this activity is in general not very important. Although almost $90 \%$ of the people interviewed ( $89 \%$ ) declared that had performed some physical activity over the last 7 days when moving from place to place, only $22 \%$ declared that they got a lot of physical activity.

Although in all the countries participating in this survey, between 79\% and 96\% of the people interviewed declared that they perform some physical activity when moving from one place to another, a far smaller percentage of them declared that they got a lot of physical activity. This percentage varies considerably between countries, ranging from 5\% in Bulgaria to more than 35\% in Denmark (36\%) and Luxembourg (39\%).

Q22.2 In the last 7 days, how much physical activity did you get when moving from place to place?


A socio-demographic analysis of the results shows that the youngest respondents (27\%) are the most physically active when moving from place to place. Manual workers, unemployed people ( $28 \%$ ) and students ( $27 \%$ ) also seem to be more active at this level.

People weighing less than 55 kg ( $26 \%$ ), those who think that their weight is too low (27\%), as well as those who consider that there are in good health also seem to be more physically active when moving from place to place.

Q22.2 In the last 7 days, how much physical activity did you get when moving from place to place? Answer: A lot


### 5.1.3. Work in and around the house

Questionnaire source: Q22.3

## -88\% of EU citizens have performed some physical activity in and around their house -

Almost 9 out of 10 Europeans declared that that had performed some physical activity over the last 7 days by working in or around their house. However, it seems that this activity was only vigorous for $27 \%$ of them.

In all the countries participating in this survey, at least $80 \%$ of respondents declared that they had performed some physical activity by working in or around the house over the last 7 days. On the other hand, the intensity of this activity varies considerably: the proportion of respondents who declared that they had performed a lot of physical activity in or around their house varies from $12 \%$ in Finland to $44 \%$ in Hungary and $46 \%$ in Luxembourg.

Q22.3 In the last 7 days, how much physical activity did you get when working in and around your house (including housework, gardening, general maintenance, or caring for your family)


More than a third of women (35\%) declared that they had performed a lot of physical activity while working in or around their home, i.e. almost twice as high as the corresponding percentage of men (19\%).

People looking after the home (43\%) and unemployed people are the most active in and around their house.

People living in rural areas (32\%), those with no health problems (27-28\%), the slimmest respondents (31\%) and those who consider that their weight is too high (30\%) also declared that they work more intensively in and around their house.


### 5.1.4. Sport, recreational and leisure activities

Questionnaire source: Q22.4

## - Few Europeans play sport or participate in other recreational or leisure activities in an intensive way -

More than one out of three Europeans declared that they do not perform any physical activity by way of sport, recreational or leisure activities. Only $15 \%$ of respondents devoted a lot of time to such activities over the last 7 days.

Once again the level of physical activity performed by the respondents varies very sharply from one country to another. Only 3\% of citizens in Bulgaria, 4\% of Italians and $5 \%$ of Greeks declared that they had performed a lot of physical activity by way of sport, recreational or leisure activities over the last 7 days, while the corresponding percentage is around a quarter or respondents in Luxembourg (26\%), in Finland (24\%) and Germany (24\%).

The percentage of people not taking part in any sport, recreational or leisure activities is sometimes very high. It is as high as $54 \%$ in Croatia and Portugal, with the highest score of $59 \%$ being recorded in Croatia.

Q22.4 In the last 7 days, how much physical activity did you get for recreation, sport and leisure-time activities?


Men (18\%) perform more physical activity than women by way of sport, recreational or leisure activities. It also seems that the people most likely to perform this type of physical activity are the youngest respondents and those who studied the longest.

It is noteworthy that students (31\%) and senior managers (21\%) perform more physical activity than other professional categories.

The low scores of the heaviest people (12\%), those who think that they are overweight (11\%) and those who consider that they are in good health are also noteworthy.

Q22.4 In the last 7 days, how much physical activity did you get for recreation, sport and leisure-time activities?

Answer: A lot


### 5.2. Vigorous physical activity

### 5.2.1. Frequency of vigorous physical activity

Questionnaire source: Q15

- An increase in the duration of vigorous physical activity-

Over the last 7 days, European Union citizens performed on average 1.7 days of vigorous physical activity such as lifting things, digging, aerobics or fast cycling.

Between 2002 and 2005, this average has increased from 1.4 days to 1.6 days in the fifteen old European Union Member States.

An analysis of the results by country reveals that this average has increased in 11 of the 15 countries and declined in 3 others. The change is particularly noticeable in Belgium ( +0.5 days), Austria and Denmark ( +0.4 days).

While citizens in Malta and Spain declared that they had devoted only an average of 0.8 days and 1 day to vigorous physical activity over the last 7 days, the average is as high as and even exceeds 2 days in several countries, with the highest scores being recorded in Lithuania ( 2.8 days) and Estonia ( 2.3 days).

In the candidate and accession countries, the level of vigorous physical activity is higher than the European average in Bulgaria ( 2.1 days), Rumania ( 2.1 days) and Croatia (2 days).

Q15 In the last 7 days, on how many days did you do vigorous physical activities like lifting heavy things, digging, aerobics or fast cycling?
(Average number of days)


## - Men, the youngest respondents, manual worker and self employed people are the most likely to perform vigorous physical activity -

A socio-demographic analysis of the results reveals that vigorous physical activity seems to be more important to men than women (2.1 versus 1.3 days respectively).

The importance of this activity declines with the respondent's age and is particularly low among people aged "aged 55 and over". The level of physical activity also seems to be low among people who left school the earliest.

In terms of occupation, manual workers (2.6 days) and self-employed people ( 2.3 days) tend to attach more importance to vigorous physical activity.

Finally, it is noteworthy that people living in rural areas, the heaviest respondents and those who consider that their weight is too low or about right, and finally those whose are in good health, are more likely than the other categories to perform vigorous physical activity.

Q15 In the last 7 days, on how many days did you do vigorous physical activities like lifting heavy things, digging, aerobics or fast cycling?


### 5.2.2. Duration of vigorous physical activity

Questionnaire source: Q16

- European Union citizens devote on average 1 and a half hours a day to vigorous physical activity -

At European Union level, respondents declared that they devote on average one and a half hours a day ( 91.6 minutes) to vigorous physical activity.

This average varies considerably from one Member State to another. Citizens in Malta devote only 29.8 minutes a day to vigorous physical activity, while citizens in Latvia ( 163.8 minutes) and Slovakia ( 167.6 minutes) declared that they devote more than 2 hours 40 minutes a day to such activity.

Q16 On days when you do vigorous physical activities, how much time do you usually spend at it?
(Average in minutes)


The difference between the average scores in each country may appear surprising. However, the number of "never" replies may explain in part these results: while less than $30 \%$ of citizens in Greece, Slovakia (28\%) and the Netherlands (29\%) declared that they never perform any vigorous physical activity, the corresponding percentage is in excess of $60 \%$ of respondents in Malta (78\%), Portugal (67\%) Turkey (64\%) and Spain (61\%).

In comparison to 2002, the number of respondents who never devote any time to vigorous physical activity has fallen significantly ( -22 points for the EU15); this could explain to some extent the increase in such physical activity since 2002.

Q16 On days when you do vigorous physical activities, how much time do you usually spend at it? Answer: Never


A socio-demographic analysis of the results for this question reveals that men devote significantly more time to vigorous physical activity (124.4 minutes compared with 61.1 minutes for women).

People who ended their studies between the ages of 16 and 19 ( 107.9 minutes), but above all manual workers ( 157.3 minutes) and self-employed people ( 130.7 minutes) tend to devote more time to vigorous physical activity.


### 5.3. Moderate physical activity

### 5.3.1. Frequency of moderate physical activity

Questionnaire source: Q17

## - $\mathbf{2 . 5}$ days of moderate physical activity over the last 7 days-

According to European Union citizens, they devoted on average 2.5 days to moderate physical activity over the last 7 days. "Moderate physical activity" is understood to mean physical activities such as carrying light loads, cycling at a normal pace or playing doubles tennis.

In comparison to 2002 , the average has not changed in the 15 old European Union Member states and is still around 2.4 days.

An analysis by country shows very important differences as regards the average: it varies from 0.6 days in Malta to 4.6 days in the Netherlands.

In 8 of the new Member States, and in several candidate and accession countries, the average number of days devoted by respondents to moderate physical activity is higher then the average for the European union.

In comparison to 2002, the differences are particularly important in Portugal (-1.1), Austria (+0.7), Ireland (-0.6) and Luxembourg (-0.5).

Q17 In the last 7 days, on how many days did you do moderate physical activity?
(Average number of days)


A socio-demographic analysis of the results reveals that people who ended their studies the earliest tend to devote little time to moderate physical activity (2.2 days). Nevertheless, manual workers perform moderate physical activity the most regularly (3 days).


### 5.3.2. Duration of moderate physical activity

Questionnaire source: Q18

- Europeans devote on average one and a half hours to moderate physical activity -

The average time devoted by citizens in the European Union to moderate physical activity is just over one and a half hours ( 94.5 minutes).

However, the average duration varies quite sharply from one Member State to another. It is less than 1 hour in Malta, Sweden and Portugal, while it is more than two and a half hours in Latvia, the Netherlands and Slovakia.

Q18 On days when you do moderate physical activities, how much time do you usually spend at it?
(Average in minutes)


The number of "never" replies once again varies considerably from one Member State to the next, from less than $10 \%$ in the Netherlands ( $9 \%$ ) and Greece (5\%) to more than $50 \%$ in four Mediterranean countries, namely Malta ( $75 \%$ ), Portugal ( $56 \%$ ), Italy ( $53 \%$ ) and Spain ( $52 \%$ ). This important difference probably explains in part the difference between the duration of moderate physical activity between the countries as a whole.

In comparison to 2002, the percentage of respondents who replied "never" has fallen very sharply in most of the old Member States. For the EU15 as a whole, it has fallen by 11 points (from $47 \%$ to $36 \%$ ).


A socio-demographic analysis of the results shows that once again men devote more time to physical activity (106.2 minutes), even if this time the difference is only small.

It is also interesting to note that manual workers ( 131.9 minutes) and selfemployed people ( 126.0 minutes) devote far more time to this type of activity.


### 5.3.3. Frequency with which people walk for at least 10 minutes at a time

Questionnaire source: Q19

## - The frequency with which people walk varies considerably within Europe -

Over the last 7 days, the frequency with which European Union citizens walked for at least 10 minutes at a time was on average 4.6 days. In comparison to 2002, this frequency has increased: in the 15 old European Union Member States the average has increased from 4.2 days in 2002 to 4.6 days in 2005. It is twice as high in some countries as in others: from 2.7 days in Cyprus to 5.4 days in Estonia and 5.7 days in Bulgaria.

Q19 In the last 7 days, on how many days did you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time? (EU25)


In most of the 15 old European Union Member States, this average is more or less unchanged. However, there have been significant changes in the Netherlands (+1.7 days), Germany and France (+0.8 days).

The youngest respondents ( 5 days) seem to walk more frequently than the other categories. Likewise, the frequency with which they walk by number of days is higher among the youngest category ( 5 days), people having studied the longest, those living in large cities and those who consider that they are in good health.

On the other hand, this frequency falls when the respondent's weight increases: those who weigh less than 55 kg walked on average almost 5 days ( 4.9 days) over the last 7 days while the heaviest respondents ( 90 kg and more) walked on average just over 4 days ( 4.3 days).


### 5.3.4. Average time spent walking

Questionnaire source: Q20

- The average time spent walking varies considerably in Europe-

On days when they walk for at least 10 minutes at a time, European Union citizens usually spend 71 minutes walking.

This average varies considerably from one country to another. Once again the three Mediterranean countries are among those where citizens walk the least. On the other hand, the average time citizens usually spend walking is more than two hours in Slovakia (137.3 minutes).

Q20 On days when you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time, how much time do you usually spend walking? (Average in minutes)


- European Union citizens walk far more in 2005 than in 2002-

The proportion of respondents who declared that they never walk for at least ten consecutive minuets has fallen significantly compared with 2002 (- 8 points for the EU15). This change applies to most Member States and is quite significant in some cases: - 21 points in Greece, - 18 points in the Netherlands and - 16 points in the United Kingdom.

Q20 On days when you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time, how much time do you usually spend walking?

Answer: Never

- EB64.3
- EB58.2


A socio-demographic analysis of the results shows once again that men attach more importance to physical activity ( 76.9 minutes).

The small amount time spent walking by students ( 61.7 minutes) is noteworthy. On the other hand, manual workers seem to walk more than the other respondents (88.3 minutes).

People who consider that they weigh too little ( 78.9 minutes) walk far more than those who consider that they weigh too much ( 66.7 minutes).

Q20 On days when you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time, how much time do you usually spend walking? (Average in minutes)


### 5.4. Time spent sitting

Questionnaire source: Q21

- On average Europeans spend just over five hours sitting on a usual day -

According to European Union citizens, they spend on average just over 5 hours sitting on a normal day.

At the level of the European Union, the time spent sitting exceeds 5 hours in 16 out of 25 countries; it varies from just over 3 hours in Portugal ( 198.4 minutes) to more than 8 hours in the Netherlands. In the candidate and accession countries the particularly low amount of time spent sitting in Rumania (191.3 minutes) is noteworthy.

Q21 How much time do you spend sitting on usual day? This may include time spent at a desk, visiting friends, reading, studying or watching television.
(Average in minutes)


A socio-demographic analysis of the results reveals that the categories that spend the most time sitting are: the youngest respondents ( 363.9 minutes), those who studied up to the age of 20 and over (340.1 minutes), and students (418.4 minutes).

The amount of time spent sitting depends to a large extent on the respondent's occupation: it is particularly higher among people in an employed position (376.7 minutes) and senior managers ( 366.9 minutes).

Q21 How much time do you spend sitting on usual day? This may include time spent at a desk, visiting friends, reading, studying or watching
television.
(Average in minutes)


### 5.5. Opportunities to be physically active

Questionnaire source: Q23

### 5.5.1. Sport and physical activities

## - 3/ 4 of EU citizens seem to have enough opportunities to play sport and

 take part in physical activities -Almost three-quarters of European Union citizens (73\%) seem to agree that they have many opportunities to be physically active in the area where they live.


This proportion varies considerably from one Member State to another. In the European Union, only $46 \%$ of citizens in Malta and $52 \%$ in Portugal seem to support the statement that their area offers many opportunities to be physically active. On the other hand, approximately nine out of ten respondents in the Netherlands ( $93 \%$ ), Finland ( $90 \%$ ) and Denmark ( $88 \%$ ) think that there are sufficient opportunities in the area where they live. The high number of "strongly agree" replies in the latter two countries is noteworthy.

In the candidate and accession countries, the level of agreement with this statement is below the European Union average. Except in Croatia ( $58 \%$ agree), a minority of respondents in the other countries seem to believe that there are sufficient opportunities to be physically active in their area.

It is noteworthy that several countries in which respondents declared that they never perform vigorous physical activity are also those where respondents declared that local opportunities for physical activities are inadequate.

A socio-demographic analysis of the results shows that essentially people living in urban areas have more facilities than those living in rural areas. In addition, senior managers in particular seem to be more satisfied as regards the opportunities in their area.

Q23.1 (...)


### 5.5.2. Sport clubs and centres

Questionnaire source: Q23.2

## - 2/ 3 of EU citizens consider that local sports clubs and centres offer many opportunities to be physically active -

More than two-thirds (68\%) of European Union citizens agree with the statement that sports clubs and centres in the area where they live offer many opportunities to be physically active. A third of respondents (32\%) seem to "strongly agree" with this statement, while one in four does not agree (24\%).


- The new Member States, the candidate and accession countries are less
satisfied with the opportunities to be physically active in their area -

The above graph shows clearly that agreement with this statement is less marked in most of the new European Union Member States. It is noteworthy that support in the European Union for this statement is the lowest in 9 of the 10 new Member States and Portugal.

The percentages of respondents who "do not agree" with the statement that local sport clubs and centres offer many opportunities to be physically active are higher than those of the persons who "agree" in all the candidate and accession countries. The proportion of respondents who "agree" does not exceed 30\% in Turkey or 20\% in Bulgaria.

Men (71\%), young people (74\% among those aged 15-19) and those who studied the longest seem to be more positive regarding the opportunities to be physically active in the area where they live.

In terms of the respondent's occupation, senior managers ( $81 \%$ ), people in an employed position and students (76\%) are also more likely to agree that local sports clubs and centres offer many opportunities to be physically active.


### 5.5.3. The lack of time for physical activities

Questionnaire source: Q23.3

## - A slight majority of EU citizens appear not to have enough time to take advantage of the opportunities for physical activities in their area -

More than half of European Union citizens seem to agree with the statement that they do not have enough time to take advantage of the opportunities to be physically active in the area where they live.

The cleavages highlighted by an analysis of the results are less important than for other questions. In the EU, the percentage of respondents who agree with the statement varies from $45 \%$ in Poland to $60 \%$ in France.

The proportion of respondents who "agree" is below the European average in the candidate and accession countries.


People aged between 24 and 54 seem more likely to be bothered by the lack of time to devote to physical activity. This result is logical given the higher proportion of active people in these age ranges. This conclusion is confirmed by an analysis by occupation which shows that people who are active professionally seem to have more time constraints.

## Q23.3 (...) There are opportunities to be physically active in my area but I do not have time to take advantage of them Answer: Agree



## 6. Conclusion

More than three-quarters (76\%) of Europeans consider that they are in good health. The percentage of respondents who consider that they are in good health is in general higher in the old European Union Member States than in the new ones. This healthiness seems particularly closely linked to the respondent's weight. Almost a quarter of the respondents declared that they suffer from a long-standing illness or have a health problem. It is noteworthy that in general the Scandinavian countries are more likely to be affected by a longstanding illness or health problem. The existence of health problems seems to be linked to the age, weight and socio-professional status of the respondent.

Seven out of ten European Union citizens declared they had been prevented from performing normal activities over the last 6 months. Inhabitants of a majority of Mediterranean countries as well as Irish citizens seem less likely than others to have been prevented from performing normal activities.

People in the North-West of Europe are in general taller than those from Southern Europe. In most Member States, the average height has increased since 2002 and is now 169.9 cm at European level. The average weight of citizens also varies considerably from one country to another and seems to be higher in 2005 than in 2002. It is to be noted that people in good health have the lowest weight/height ratio.

A slight majority of European Union citizens (55\%) consider that their weight is right. In comparison to the 2002 survey, this figure is more or less unchanged. Women are more critical as regards their weight: far more women ( $44 \%$ ) than men (32\%) consider that they are too heavy.

A majority of Europeans believe that "healthy eating" means eating a "balanced and varied diet", but also eating more fruit and vegetables. It is interesting to emphasise that the heaviest people or those who consider themselves to be overweight are more aware of the benefits of eating more vegetables and less fatty food.

In the European Union, two-thirds of citizens think that it is easy to eat a healthy diet. An analysis by country of this result reveals however that views diverge quite considerably on this point and in particular the level of satisfaction is lower in a majority of the new Member States. The lifestyle of EU citizens, in particular a lack of time, appears to be the main obstacle to healthy eating. If the lack of time is mentioned in particular by people with a higher socioprofessional status, on the other hand, the youngest respondents, those who left school at an early age and those who are overweight tend to mention more frequently than the other categories that they find healthy food somewhat bland.

At European level, approximately one in five respondents declared that he or she had dieted over the last 12 months. Those who have dieted did so either of their own volition or on their doctor's advice.

Women are more likely than men to have dieted or changed their eating habits. Eating more vegetables and less fat are the most frequently mentioned changes in eating habits.

Losing weight and staying healthy are the main reasons given by respondents to explain a change in their eating habits. Logically, the heaviest people are the ones who mentioned most frequently "losing weight", while those who consider that their weight is right mentioned more frequently "staying healthy", while those in poor health and retired people mentioned more frequently "an illness or health problems".

A strong majority of respondents (83\%) agree with the statement that childhood obesity has increased over the last 5 years. More than nine out of ten respondents consider that food advertising and promotion influences children in the choice of what they eat.

More information for parents and education for children at school are seen as the best ways of improving children's diets. Once again the priority given to the different measures proposed varies considerably from one Member State to another.

In order to combat childhood obesity, European Union citizens are in favour of more physical activities at school and more education on healthy eating and exercise.

More than $80 \%$ of Europeans consider that there are more adults with weight problems than 5 years ago. In most countries, the percentage of people interviewed supporting this view exceeds 70\%. All Europeans seem to be aware of the health risks due to obesity. Almost $95 \%$ of European Union citizens agree with the statement that obesity is a health danger.

As regards physical activity, a slight majority (51\%) of European Union citizens declared that they have performed some physical activity at work. However, the level of this activity is not particularly intense and varies considerably in Europe. Manual workers and self-employed people tend to be far more physically active at work.

The level of physical activity of Europeans when moving from place to place seems relatively limited. Although almost $90 \%$ of the people interviewed declared that they had performed some physical activity over the last 7 days by moving from place to place, only $22 \%$ of the respondents declared that they had performed a lot of physical activity. Moreover, there seems to be an obvious link between the respondent's health, weight and the intensity of the physical effort made when moving from place to place.

Although almost 90\% of EU citizens declared that they had performed some physical activity outdoors over the last 7 days, only 27\% described their activity as intensive. In all the countries participating in this survey, this proportion is at least 80\%.

Few Europeans play sport or participate in recreational or leisure activities in an intensive way. In more than half of the countries, more than $40 \%$ of respondents do not have any of these activities. Young people and those who studied the longest seem to be the most likely to participate in such activities.

European Union citizens devoted on average 1.7 days to intense physical activity over the last 7 days. In the 15 old European Union Member States, this average increased from 1.4 days to 1.6 days between 2002 and 2005 . The levels of activity vary considerably between Member States.

The people interviewed declared that they spend on average just over six hours a day sitting during a normal day. The time they spend sitting obviously depends to a large extent on their occupation and once again the average varies considerably from one Member State to another.

Three-quarters of EU citizens declared that the area where they live offers sufficient opportunities to be physically active. Moreover, two out of three respondents consider that local sports clubs and centres offer many opportunities to be physically active. Finally, it is noteworthy that just over half of the people interviewed do not seem to have enough time to take advantage of the facilities in their area to be physically active.

## ANNEXES

## Tables

|  | total | Yes, I have children and I have breastfed all of them | Yes, I have children and I have breastfed some of them | Yes, I have children but I did not breastfeed them | No, I don't have children | Yes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 12780 | 49\% | 6\% | 15\% | 30\% | 70\% |
| BE CZ | 515 533 | 35\% | 8\% | 29\% | 27\% | 73\% |
| DK | 525 | 60\% | 5\% | 6\% | 30\% | 70\% |
| D-w | 524 | 55\% | 5\% | 15\% | 25\% | 75\% |
| DE | 808 | 56\% | 5\% | 15\% | 23\% | 77\% |
| D-E | 284 | 61\% | 7\% | 14\% | 18\% | 82\% |
| EE | 561 | 69\% | 3\% | 3\% | 24\% | 76\% |
| ${ }_{\text {EL }}^{\text {EL }}$ | 509 | 57\% | 4\% | 9\% | 30\% | 70\% |
| $\underset{\text { ES }}{\text { ER }}$ | ${ }_{528}^{525}$ | 48\% | 6\% | 29\% | 34\% | 66\% |
| ${ }^{\text {I }}$ | 507 | 14\% | 9\% | 43\% | 34\% | 66\% |
| 17 | 510 | 51\% | 3\% | 9\% | 37\% | ${ }^{63 \%}$ |
| Cr | ${ }_{537}^{259}$ | 46\% | ${ }^{12 \%}$ | 14\% | 28\% | 72\% |
| ${ }_{\text {LV }}^{\text {LT }}$ | 537 550 | 63\% | 3\% | 5\% | 29\% | 71\% |
| Lu | 256 | 39\% | 11\% | 23\% | 27\% | 73\% |
| ни | 540 | 70\% | 1\% | 5\% | 23\% | 77\% |
| mt | 254 | 33\% | 13\% | 24\% | 30\% | 70\% |
| ${ }_{\text {AT }}$ | 535 | ${ }^{44 \%}$ | 9\% | 15\% | 33\% | 67\% |
| ${ }_{\text {PL }}^{\text {PL }}$ | 523 521 | 58\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 11\% | 30\% | 61\% |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 523 | 61\% | 3\% | 7\% | 29\% | 71\% |
| ${ }_{\text {SI }}^{\text {Sk }}$ | 530 | 63\% | 3\% | 5\% | 29\% | 71\% |
| ${ }_{\text {FI }}^{\text {F/ }}$ | 543 525 | 64\% | 4\% | 5\% | 28\% | 75\% |
| SE | 536 | 66\% | 4\% | 3\% | 27\% | 73\% |
| UK | 687 | 36\% | 11\% | 26\% | 28\% | 72\% |
| ${ }^{\text {BG }}$ | 521 | 70\% | 7\% | 4\% | 19\% | 81\% |
| HR | 525 | 65\% | 4\% | 5\% | 26\% | 74\% |
| ${ }_{\text {RO }}^{\text {Ro }}$ | 518 | ${ }^{65 \%}$ | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | ${ }^{4 \%}$ | 30\% | 70\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { cr (tcc) }}{ }$ | ¢ 250 | 66\% | 2\% | 3\% | 34\% | 70\% |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male Female | ${ }_{12780}^{0}$ | 49\% | 6\% | 15\% | 30\% | 70\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | ${ }^{1836}$ | 9\% | 0\% | 6\% | 86\% | 14\% |
| 25-39 | 3261 | 49\% | 5\% | 14\% | 32\% | 68\% |
| 40.54 $55+$ | 3169 4514 | 60\% | 8\% ${ }_{8 \%}^{8 \%}$ | 18\% ${ }_{\text {19\% }}$ | 14\% | 86\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 3424 | 57\% | 7\% | 18\% | 17\% | 83\% |
| 16-19 | 5113 | 51\% | 7\% | 20\% | 22\% | 78\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Still }}^{20+}$ Studying | 2883 1155 | 50\% | 6\% | 10\% | 33\% | 67\% |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2530 | ${ }^{41 \%}$ | 5\% | 12\% | 42\% | 58\% |
| 3 | 3994 | 43\% | 5\% | 18\% | 33\% | 67\% |
| 3 $4+$ 4 | 2315 3941 | 54\%\% | 8\% | 18\% ${ }_{13 \%}$ | 22\% | 78\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 11974 | 48\% | 6\% | 16\% | 30\% | 70\% |
| EU Europe outside EU | 369 | 54\%\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{4 \%}$ | 18\% |  |  |
| Outside Europe | ${ }_{247}$ | 53\% | 2\% | 13\% | 31\% | 69\% |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | ${ }^{11346}$ | 48\% | 6\% | 16\% | 30\% | 70\% |
| 1 country EU | 405 | 50\% | 4\% | 14\% | 32\% | 68\% |
| ${ }_{\text {At least }}^{\text {2 }}$ outside EU | 423 585 | 53\% | $3 \%$ $6 \%$ | ${ }_{9 \%}^{16 \%}$ | 28\% | 72\% |
| Left-Right scale ${ }^{\text {cen }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {chen }}^{\text {(5-6) Centre }}$ (7-10) Right | 4239 1958 | 48\% | 7\% $4 \%$ | 18\% | 27\% | $73 \%$ $72 \%$ |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self- employed | 653 | 52\% | 5\% | 15\% | 28\% | 72\% |
| Managers | 1139 | 52\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 12\% | 31\% | 69\% |
| Other white collars | 1648 | 46\% | 6\% | 13\% | 36\% | 64\% |
| Manual workers | 2092 | 47\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 16\% | 29\% | 71\% |
| House persons | ${ }_{546}^{2392}$ | ${ }_{\text {63\% }}{ }^{\text {40\% }}$ | 7\% | 21\% | 10\% | 90\% |
| Unemployed Retired | 646 | 40\% | 5\% | 19\% | 36\% | 64\% |
| Retired Students | 3055 1155 | 57\% $4 \%$ | 8\% | 18\% | 18\% ${ }_{\text {94\% }}$ | 82\% |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village | 4268 | 52\% | 7\% | 16\% | 25\% | 75\% |
| Small/ mid size town | 5346 346 | 47\% | ${ }_{6 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 17\% | 30\% | 70\% |
| What is your weight? | 3146 | 47\% | 6\% | 12\% | 36\% | 64\% |
| Less than 55 kg | 1942 | 36\% | 4\% | 13\% | 46\% | 54\% |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 7334 | 50\% | 6\% | 15\% | 29\% | 71\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 1997 | 58\% | 6\% | 18\% | 19\% | 81\% |
| 90 kg and more ${ }^{\text {Your current weight is ? }}$ | 597 | 55\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% | 82\% |
| Too high | 5652 | 51\% | 7\% | 18\% | 23\% | 77\% |
|  | 553 6394 | 43\% ${ }_{4}{ }^{47 \%}$ | 5\% | 14\% | 38\% | 62\% |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good | ${ }_{2985}^{9285}$ | 46\% | ${ }_{7 \%}$ | 15\% | 33\% | 67\% |
| Neither good nor bad Bad | 2643 797 | 56\% | $7 \%$ $10 \%$ | 17\% | 21\% | 89\% |
| Bad | 797 | 56\% | 10\% | 16\% | 18\% | 82\% |




|  | total | No, I have not been on a diet | Yes, advised by a doctor | Yes, suggested by a family member or a friend | Yes, through media influence | Yes, by my own decision | DK | Yes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 79\% | 8\% | 1\% | 0\% | 11\% | 1\% | 21\% |
| ${ }^{\text {BE }}$ | 1000 | 76\% | 9\% | 2\% | 1\% | 13\% | \% | 24\% |
| ${ }_{\text {ck }}^{\text {cz }}$ | 1029 | 78\% | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{0 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 12\% | \%\% | 22\% |
| D-w | 1007 | 85\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 10\% | 0\% | 15\% |
| DE | 1557 | 85\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 9\% | 0\% | 15\% |
| D-E | 550 | 87\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 7\% | 0\% | 13\% |
| EE | 1000 | 81\% | 5\% | 2\% | 0\% | 12\% | 1\% | 18\% |
| EL | 1000 | 73\% | 8\% | 1\% | 0\% | 17\% | 2\% | 25\% |
| ${ }^{\text {ES }}$ | 1025 | 77\% | 13\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 22\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { FR }}{\text { IF }}$ | 1012 | 80\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{11 \%}$ | 1\% | \% | 9\%\% | 0\% | 20\% |
| ${ }_{\text {IT }}$ It | 1000 | 78\% | 11\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 0\% | 8\% | 1\% | 21\% |
| Cr | 502 | 68\% | 14\% | 1\% |  | 17\% | 0\% | 32\% |
| Lv | 1000 | 79\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 16\% | 0\% | 21\% |
| LT | 1011 | 79\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 14\% | 0\% | 20\% |
| Lu | 501 | 80\% | 4\% | 1\% | . | 14\% | 0\% | 19\% |
| ${ }^{\text {Hu }}$ | 1015 | 86\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 12\% |  | 14\% |
| MT | 500 | ${ }^{66 \%}$ | 10\% | 2\% | 0\% | 22\% | 0\% | 34\% |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{NL}}$ | 1031 | ${ }^{84 \%}$ | 2\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 0\% | 12\% | 0\% | 16\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 1002 | ${ }^{82 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 9\% | \%\% | 18\% |
| ${ }_{\text {PL }}^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 1000 | 80\% | $8 \%$ $12 \%$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 0\% | 10\% | 0\% | 20\% |
| sı | 1030 | 74\% | 11\% | 0\% | 0\% | 14\% | 0\% | 25\% |
| sk | 1044 | 75\% | 7\% | 2\% | \% | 11\% | 5\% | 20\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { FI }}{\text { se }}$ | 1017 | 68\% | 5\% | 2\% | 0\% | 24\% | 0\% | 31\% |
| UK | ${ }_{1321}$ | 81\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 10\% | 0\% | 15\% |
| BG | 1004 | 78\% | 9\% | 1\% | 0\% | 10\% | 2\% | 20\% |
| HR | 1000 | 79\% | 9\% | 0\% | 0\% | 11\% | 1\% | 20\% |
| Ro | 1002 | 77\% | 14\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 22\% |
| TR | 1005 | 84\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 10\% | 1\% | 15\% |
| Cr (tcc) | 500 | 79\% | 7\% | 2\% | 0\% | 11\% |  | 21\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 12780 | 74\% | 9\% | 1\% | 1\% | 15\% | 0\% | 26\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 3765 | 83\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 13\% | 1\% | 17\% |
| $25-39$ $40-54$ | 6550 6308 | 80\% | 7\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 1\% | 14\% | 1\% | 20\% |
| $55+$ | 8059 | 77\% | 14\% | 1\% | 0\% | 8\% | 0\% | 22\% |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 79\% | 13\% | 1\% | 0\% | 7\% | 0\% | 21\% |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 78\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 13\% | 0\% | 22\% |
| 20+ Still Studying | 6152 2464 | 79\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% | 13\% | 1\% | 21\% |
| Household composition |  | 83\% | 3\% |  |  | 11\% |  | 16\% |
| , | 4566 | 78\% | 11\% | 0\% | 0\% | 10\% | 1\% | 21\% |
| 2 | 7903 | 79\% | 9\% | 1\% | 0\% | 10\% | 0\% | 21\% |
| 3 | 4615 | 78\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 13\% | 1\% | 22\% |
| $4+$ | 7598 | 80\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 12\% | 0\% | 19\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | ${ }_{2}^{23146}$ | 79\% | 8\% | 1\% | 0\% | 11\% | 0\% | 21\% |
| EUrope outside EU | 627 336 | 79\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 11\% | 1\% | 21\% |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 78\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 13\% | 0\% | 22\% |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | 21871 | 79\% | 8\% | 1\% | 0\% | 11\% | 0\% | 20\% |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 73\% | 10\% | 2\% | 1\% | 13\% | 1\% | 26\% |
| 2 EU | 768 | 78\% | 9\% | 1\% | 0\% | 12\% | 1\% | 21\% |
| At least 1 outside EU | 1185 | 79\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 14\% | 0\% | 21\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5-6) Centre | ${ }_{8105}^{6422}$ | 78\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% | 12\% | 1\% | 21\% |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 80\% | 7\% | 1\% | 0\% | 12\% | 0\% | 20\% |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-employed | 1995 | 81\% | 7\% | 1\% | 0\% | 10\% | 1\% | 19\% |
| Managers <br> Other white collars | ${ }_{2}^{2653}$ | 80\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 14\%\% | 0\% | 20\% |
| Other white collars | 2924 5030 |  |  | 1\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 15\% | 1\% | 23\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 2485 | 82\% | 5\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 12\% | 0\% | 18\% |
| House persons | 2485 | 75\% | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 11\% | 0\% | 25\% |
| Unemployed Retired | 1275 5855 | 81\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 12\% | 0\% | 19\% |
| Students | 2464 | 83\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 11\% | 1\% | 16\% |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Rural }}^{\text {Ruallilage }}$ mid size town | 8062 10428 | 80\% | 8\% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 1\% ${ }_{0}$ | 10\% | 1\% | 20\% |
| Large town | 6157 | 77\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% | 13\% | 1\% | 22\% |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | ${ }^{86 \%}$ | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 13\% |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 80\% | 7\% | 1\% | 0\% | 11\% | 0\% | 19\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 2778 | 77\% | 8\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 0\% | 11\% | 0\% | 22\% |
|  | 2778 |  |  |  |  | 15\% | 0\% | 29\% |
| Too high Wher | 9415 | 65\% | 12\% | 2\% | 1\% | 19\% | 0\% | 34\% |
| Too low | 1326 | 88\% | 7\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 11\% |
| About right | 13608 | 87\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% | 1\% | 12\% |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good Neither good nor bad | ${ }_{46301}^{1856}$ | 82\% | 5\% $14 \%$ | 1\% | 0\% | 12\% | 0\% | 18\% |
| Bad ${ }^{\text {Nether good nor bad }}$ | 1393 | 64\% | 26\% | 2\% | 0\% | 7\% | 0\% | 36\% |



|  | total | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \mathrm{~kg} \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $50-54 \mathrm{~kg}$ | 55-59 kg | $60-64 \mathrm{~kg}$ | 65-69 kg | $70-74 \mathrm{~kg}$ | 75-79 kg | $80-84 \mathrm{~kg}$ | 85-89 kg | 90-94 kg | 95-99 kg | 100+ kg | Refusal | dK | Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 72,2 |
| BE | 1000 | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% | 1\% | 72,7 |
| cz | 1029 | 1\% | 3\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 74,8 |
| DK | 1031 | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 1\% | 3\% | 75,9 |
| D-w | 1007 | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 74.5 |
| DE | 1557 | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 74.7 |
| D-E | 550 | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 75,7 |
| EE | 1000 | 2\% | 5\% | $8 \%$ | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 73,4 |
| EL | 1000 | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 74,1 |
| Es | 1025 | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 70,7 |
| ${ }^{\text {fr }}$ | 1012 | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 69.7 |
| IE | 1000 | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% |  | 2\% | 73,2 |
| 1 T | 1000 | 4\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 68,7 |
| Cr | 502 | 2\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 0\% | 2\% | 72.6 |
| Lv | 1000 | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 73,6 |
| LT | 1011 | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 0\% | 5\% | 74,5 |
| Lu | 501 | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 75,6 |
| ни | 1015 | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 73,4 |
| mT | 500 | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |  | 13\% | 72,2 |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{NL}}$ | 1031 | 1\% | 2\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 1\% | 75,8 |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 1002 | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 73,5 |
| ${ }^{\text {PL }}$ | 1000 | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 71,3 |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 3\% | 6\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 5\% | 69,0 |
| 51 | 1030 | 1\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 74.5 |
| sk | 1044 | 2\% | 5\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 73,4 |
| ${ }^{\text {FI }}$ | 1017 | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 0\% | 2\% | 74,7 |
| SE | 1054 | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 74,9 |
| UK | 1321 | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 73,6 |
| BG | 1004 | 3\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 3\% | 71,0 |
| HR | 1000 | 1\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |  | 3\% | 76,3 |
| Ro | 1002 | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 5\% | 71,1 |
| TR | 1005 | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 70,0 |
| CY (tcc) | 500 | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% | 5\% | 72,3 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 0\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 10\% | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | 4\% | 7\% | 1\% | 3\% | 78,9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $15-24$ $25-39$ | 3765 6550 | 5\% | ${ }_{\text {11\% }}$ | $14 \%$ $10 \%$ | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{6 \%}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{3 \%}$ | 2\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 2\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | 66,2 72,1 |
| 40.54 | 6308 | 1\% | 4\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 74,4 |
|  | 8059 | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 73,5 |
| Education (End of ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 72,9 |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 73.1 |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 72,9 |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 5\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 65,9 |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 4566 7903 | 2\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 9\% | 13\% | ${ }_{12 \%}^{12 \%}$ | 15\% | ${ }_{12 \%}^{11 \%}$ | 10\% | ${ }_{8 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 4\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 71,4 73,7 |
| 3 | 4615 | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | ${ }_{71,6}$ |
| $4+$ | 7598 | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 71,7 |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 72,3 |
| Eu | 627 | 3\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 71,4 |
| Europe outside Eu | 336 | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 10\% | 17\% | 6\% | 14\% | 17\% | 10\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 75,4 |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | ${ }^{21871}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 72,3 |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 3\% | 5\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 73,7 |
| 2 U | 768 | 3\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 71,6 |
| At least 1 outside EU | 1185 | 2\% | 6\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 71,0 |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {(5-6) Centre }}$ | ${ }_{8105}^{642}$ | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 72,4 72,6 |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 74,0 |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self- employed | 1995 | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 76,5 |
| Managers | 2653 | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 74,2 |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 3\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 71,2 |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | ${ }^{73,8}$ |
| House persons | 2485 | 4\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 66,9 |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 3\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 71,7 |
| Retired | 5855 | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 74,1 |
| $\begin{array}{llllllllllll} \\ \text { Students } \\ \text { Subjective urbanisation } & 2464 & 5 \% & 11 \% & 14 \% & 16 \% & 14 \% & 12 \% & 9 \% & 5 \% & 3 \% & \text { 2\% }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Rural }}{ }_{\text {dillage }}$ | 8062 | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 72,9 |
| Small/ mid size town Large town | ${ }_{615728}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 71,7 72,3 |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | 31\% | 69\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50,3 |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 |  |  | 19\% | 25\% | 26\% | 29\% | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | 64,8 |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | - | - |  |  |  |  | 41\% | 36\% | 23\% |  |  |  | - | - | 80,5 |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | . | . |  | . | - | . |  |  |  | 41\% | 23\% | 36\% | . | . | 98,4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too low | ${ }_{1326}$ | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | ${ }_{6 \%}^{12 \%}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | ${ }_{61,3}^{80,0}$ |
| About right | 13608 | 3\% | 8\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 68,1 |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good | 18561 | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 71,5 |
| Neither good nor bad | ${ }^{4630}$ | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 74,6 |
| Bad | 1393 | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 74,7 |


|  | total | Too high | Too low | About right | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 38\% | 5\% | 55\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {BE }}$ | 1000 | 46\% | 6\% | 47\% | 1\% |
| cz | 1029 | 33\% | 5\% | 62\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {DK }}$ | 1031 | ${ }^{44 \%}$ | 6\% | 50\% | 0\% |
| D-w | 1007 | 42\% | 5\% | 53\% | 1\% |
| DE | 1557 | 42\% | 5\% | 53\% | 1\% |
| D.E | 550 | 42\% | 4\% | 53\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {EL }}^{\text {EL }}$ | 1000 1000 | $35 \%$ $49 \%$ | 4\% | 58\%\% | 2\% |
| ES | 1025 | 28\% | 5\% | 65\% | 2\% |
| FR | 1012 | 44\% | 7\% | 49\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {E }}$ | 1000 | 36\% | 3\% | 53\% | 8\% |
| IT | 1000 | 34\% | 4\% | 60\% | 3\% |
| $\stackrel{C Y}{\text { cr }}$ | 502 1000 | 38\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{4 \%}$ | 57\% | 1\% |
| LT | 1011 | 40\% | 9\% | 50\% | 1\% |
| Lu | 501 | 50\% | 2\% | 48\% | 0\% |
| HU | 1015 | 32\% | 7\% | 61\% | 0\% |
| mт | 500 | 42\% | 4\% | 53\% | 1\% |
| NL | 1031 | 40\% | 3\% | 57\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {at }}$ | 1002 | 36\% | 4\% | 55\% | 5\% |
| PL | 1000 | 34\% | 9\% | 56\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 30\% | 4\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| SI SK | 1030 1044 | 46\%\% | 4\% | 79\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {FI }}$ | 1017 | 41\% | 3\% | 55\% | 0\% |
| SE | 1054 | 48\% | 5\% | 47\% | 0\% |
| Uk | 1321 | 41\% | 5\% | 52\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {BG }}$ | 1004 | 27\% | 4\% | 62\% | 7\% |
| HR RO | 1000 1002 | $37 \%$ 24\% | 5\% | 56\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {TR }}$ | 1005 | 28\% | 6\% | 64\% | 2\% |
| CY (tcc) | 500 | 37\% | 5\% | 56\% | 2\% |
| sex |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 32\% | 6\% | 61\% | 1\% |
| Female | 12780 | 44\% | 4\% | 50\% | 1\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 3765 6550 | 21\% | 10\% | 57\% | 1\% |
| 40.54 | 6308 | 43\% | 4\% | 53\% | 1\% |
| $55+$ | 8059 | 46\% | 4\% | 49\% | 2\% |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 44\% | 5\% | 50\% | 2\% |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 39\% | 5\% | 54\% | 1\% |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 38\% | 5\% | 56\% | 1\% |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 20\% | 10\% | 69\% | 1\% |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 4566 | 37\% | 6\% | 56\% | 1\% |
| 2 | 7903 | 42\% | 4\% | 52\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{3}$ | 4615 7598 | 36\% | 5\% | 57\% | 1\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 | 38\% | 5\% | 55\% | 1\% |
| Eu | 627 | 40\% | 5\% | 54\% | 1\% |
| Europe outside EU | 336 | 43\% | 7\% | 49\% | 2\% |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 35\% | 8\% | 55\% | 2\% |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | ${ }_{817}^{21871}$ | 38\% | 5\% | 55\% | 1\% |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 42\% | 4\% | 52\% | 2\% |
| 2 EU | 768 | 37\% | 6\% | 56\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left (5-6) Centre | 6422 8105 8 | $37 \%$ $39 \%$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 56\% | 1\% |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 39\% | 6\% | 54\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self- employed | 1995 | 37\% | 3\% | 59\% | 2\% |
| Managers Other white collars | 2653 2924 | 33\%\% | $3 \%$ $5 \%$ | 58\% | 1\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 36\% | 6\% | 58\% | 1\% |
| House persons | 2485 | 46\% | 5\% | 47\% | 2\% |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 37\% | 10\% | 51\% | 2\% |
| Retired | 5855 | 46\% | 4\% | 48\% | 2\% |
| Students | 2464 | 20\% | 10\% | 69\% | 1\% |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village | 8062 | 40\% | 5\% | 54\% | 1\% |
| Small/ mid size town Large town | 10428 6157 | 38\% | 6\% $6 \%$ | 55\%\% | 1\% |
| Lerget is $\begin{aligned} & \text { cour weight ? } \\ & \text { What }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | 6\% | 20\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 28\% | 6\% | 65\% | 1\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | 48\% | 2\% | 49\% | 1\% |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | 79\% | 1\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too low | 1326 | 1. | 100\% | * | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good | 18561 | 34\% | 5\% | 60\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { Neither good nor bad } \\ \text { Bad }}}^{\text {a }}$ | 4630 1393 | 52\% | 6\% | 41\% 37 | 2\% |
|  | 1393 | 53\% | 6\% | 37\% | 3\% |


|  | total | Eat a variety of foods balanced diet | Avoidldo not eat fatty food $\square$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Avoid do do } \\ \text { not eat } \\ \text { too much } \\ \text { sogary } \\ \text { food } \end{gathered}$ | Avoid do not eat too much salt | Eat more vegetabi $\qquad$ | Eat less vegetable vegetabl s | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eat more } \\ & \text { bread, } \\ & \text { rice, } \\ & \text { pasta and } \\ & \text { other } \\ & \text { carbohyd } \\ & \text { rates } \end{aligned}$ | Eat less bread, rice, pasta and other carbohyd rates | $\underset{\text { meat }}{\substack{\text { Eat more }}}$ | Eat less meat | $\underset{\substack{\text { Eat more } \\ \text { fish }}}{\substack{\text { m }}}$ | Eat less fish | $\begin{gathered} \text { Do not } \\ \text { eat too } \\ \text { eany } \\ \text { calories } \end{gathered}$ | Avoid\do not eat containin additives | $\begin{gathered} \text { Eat } \\ \text { organic } \\ \text { food } \end{gathered}$ | Othe | dK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 59\% | 45\% | 28\% | 19\% | 58\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 16\% | 25\% | 1\% | 22\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 2\% |
|  | 1000 | 77\% | 57\% | 41\% | 30\% | 72\% | 1\% | 13\% | 7\% | 3\% | 27\% | 37\% | 1\% | 31\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {cz }}$ | 1029 | 54\% | 52\% | 36\% | 13\% | 61\% | 1\% | 10\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 6\% | 11\% | 38\% | 0\% | 33\% | 16\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| DK | 1031 | 58\% | 63\% | 32\% | 13\% | 72\% | 2\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 29\% | 0\% | 26\% | 9\% | 9\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {dem }}^{\text {D.w }}$ | 1007 | 56\% | 48\% | 30\% | 14\% | 76\% | 1\% | 17\% | 5\% | 2\% | 31\% | 32\% | 1\% | 29\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {de }}^{\text {DE }}$ | 1557 | 59\% | 48\% | 30\% | 15\% | 77\% | 1\% | 17\% | 5\% | 2\% | 31\% | 33\% | 1\% | 32\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% |
|  | 5500 | 71\% | ${ }_{40 \%}^{48 \%}$ | 31\% | 19\% | - ${ }_{\text {47\% }}$ | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% ${ }_{\text {3\% }}$ | - | 0\% | 24\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 8\% |
| EL | 1000 | 45\% | 44\% | 34\% | 19\% | 72\% | 1\% | 2\% | 18\% | 2\% | 24\% | 27\% | 1\% | 26\% | 17\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Es }}^{\text {Es }}$ | 1025 | 75\% | 41\% | 23\% | 20\% | 49\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 22\% | 1\% | 16\% | 12\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { fr }}{\text { IE }}$ | 1012 | 69\% | 33\% | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | 15\% | 44\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 19\% |  | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 21\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {IT }}$ | 1000 1000 | 65\% | 37\% | -37\% | 31\% | 35\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 14\% | 32\% | 1\% | 23\% | ${ }_{12 \%}^{12 \%}$ | 6\% | - ${ }^{6 \%}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Cr | 502 | 44\% | 73\% | 45\% | 26\% | 74\% | 2\% | 2\% | 15\% | 2\% | 39\% | 39\% | 1\% | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 17\% |  |
| LV | 1000 | 31\% | 30\% | 22\% | 16\% | 59\% | ${ }^{3 \%}$ | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 22\% | 0\% | 11\% | \% | 48\% | 14\% | 4\% |
| ${ }^{\text {LT }}$ | 1011 | 43\% | 47\% | 26\% | 2\%\% | 58\% | 2\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 18\% | 28\% | 1\% | 27\% | 14\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Lu | 501 | 61\% | 53\% | 35\% | 24\% | 73\% | 3\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 26\% | 34\% | 3\% | 7\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {HT }}$ | 1015 | ${ }^{42 \%}$ | ${ }^{40 \%}$ | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 13\% | 4\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 2\% | 23\% | 5\% | 20\% | 26\% | \% | 18\% | 16\% | \% | 7\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {MT }}$ | 500 1031 | 36\% | 35\% | 20\%\% | -8\%\% | ${ }_{61 \%}^{69 \%}$ | 1\% | 4\%\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | ${ }^{13 \%}$ | 10\% | 29\%\% | 1\% | -7\%\% | \%\% | 4\%\% | 18\% | 0\% |
| at | 1002 | 51\% | 49\% | 39\% | 20\% | 62\% | 2\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 25\% | 28\% | 1\% | 33\% | 13\% | 13\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| ${ }^{\text {PL }}$ | 1000 | 26\% | 46\% | 18\% | 8\% | 50\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 15\% | 1\% | 15\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| ${ }_{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 65\% | 41\% | 27\% | 26\% | 36\% | 2\% | 2\% | 12\% | 2\% | 13\% | 23\% | 1\% | 20\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {sk }}$ | 1030 | ${ }^{66 \%}$ | ${ }^{66 \%}$ | 51\% | ${ }^{41 \%}$ | ${ }^{82 \%}$ | 1\% | ${ }_{5}^{6 \%}$ | 23\% | 4\% | ${ }^{42 \%}$ | 48\% | 2\% | 43\% | 29\% | 29\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {¢ }}^{\text {FI }}$ | 1044 1017 | 53\%\% | 60\%\% | 年 ${ }_{3}^{43 \%}$ | 34\%\% |  | ${ }_{4 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 15\% | ${ }_{\text {16\% }}^{16 \%}$ | 8\% | ${ }_{9}^{25 \%}$ | 48\%\% | 1\% | 35\% | 14\%\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| SE | 1054 | 55\% | 43\% | 36\% | 13\% | 59\% | 2\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 19\% | 0\% | 14\% | 5\% | 4\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| UK | 1321 | 61\% | 51\% | 37\% | 35\% | 70\% | 0\% | 13\% | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% | 32\% | 0\% | 23\% | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| ${ }^{\text {B6 }}$ | 1004 | ${ }^{48 \%}$ | 45\% | 25\% | 22\% | 54\% | 3\% | 1\% | 23\% | 4\% | 16\% | 27\% | 0\% | 18\% | 5\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% |
| ${ }^{\text {HR }}$ | 1000 | 54\% | 45\% | ${ }^{24 \%}$ | 17\%\% | 66\% | 1\% | 3\% | 16\% | 4\% | 14\% | 36\% | 1\% | 23\% | 15\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {TR }}^{\text {Ro }}$ | 1002 1005 | (66\%\% | ${ }_{47 \%}^{40 \%}$ | 年 ${ }_{\text {23\% }}$ | - ${ }_{\text {26\% }}$ | 54\%\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 18\%\% | 3\% | 23\% | 22\%\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 14\%\% | 18\% | ${ }^{10 \%}$ | 3\% | 4\% |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Male } \\ \text { Female }}}{\text { cele }}$ | ${ }_{12780}^{11902}$ | 58\% | ${ }_{47 \%}^{42 \%}$ | 31\% | 20\% | 54\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 14\%\% | 27\% | 1\% | ${ }_{23 \%}$ | ${ }_{12 \%}^{12 \%}$ | ${ }_{9 \%}$ | ${ }_{12 \%}$ | ${ }^{3 \%}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3765 | 60\% | 42\% | 25\% | 14\% | 56\% | 1\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 22\% | 0\% | 22\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| - 40.54 | 6550 | 63\% | 43\% | 30\% | 18\% | 57\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 14\% | 25\%\% | 1\% | 23\% | 14\%\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 111\% | 1\% |
| $55+$ | 8059 | 54\% | 46\% | 28\% | 21\% | 58\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 19\% | 26\% | 1\% | 21\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 52\% | 42\% | 26\% | 20\% | 55\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | ${ }^{3 \%}$ | 16\% | 23\% | 1\% | 18\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{\text {lot }}^{16-19}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Still }}$ Studying | ${ }_{2464}^{6152}$ | 61\% | ${ }_{42 \%}$ | 26\% | 14\% | 56\% | 1\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 11\% | 23\% | 0\% | 22\% | 13\% | ${ }_{8 \%}^{11 \%}$ | 12\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{1}$ Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 7903 | 58\% | 45\% | 30\% | 21\% | 55\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 18\% | 27\% | 1\% | 23\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| 3 $4+$ 4 | 4615 | 60\% | 45\% | 29\% | 19\% | 57\% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{8 \%}$ | 8\% | 4\% | 14\% | ${ }^{25 \%}$ | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 23\% | 14\%\% | 8\% | 112\% | 2\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | ${ }_{23146}$ | ${ }_{69 \%}^{59 \%}$ | ${ }_{47 \%}$ | 28\% | 19\% | 57\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{8 \%}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{7 \%}$ | 3\% | 15\% | 25\% | 1\% | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 13\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 12\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| Europe outside EU | 627 | 63\% | 47\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23\% |  | 1\% | 24\% | 14\% | 10\% |  |  |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 68\% | 35\% | 26\% | 18\% | 58\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 14\% | 26\% | 0\% | 18\% | 15\% | 6\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| 2 Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 57\% | ${ }^{47 \%}$ | 29\% | ${ }^{18 \%}$ | 58\% | 1\% | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 26\% | 1\% | 20\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| 2EU | 768 | 61\% | 45\% | 32\% | 21\% | 62\% | 1\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 21\% | 28\% | 1\% | 24\% | 15\% | 9\% | 13\% | 2\% |
|  | 1185 | 58\% | 38\% | 24\% | 18\% | 60\% | 0\% | 8\% | Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4\% |
| (1-4) Left | 6422 | 63\% | 44\% | 28\% | 20\% | 59\% | 2\% | 10\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| (5-6) Centre | ${ }_{8102}$ | ${ }_{51 \%}$ | 47\%\% | ${ }^{37 \%}$ | ${ }^{20 \%}$ | ${ }^{62 \%}$ | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 18\% | 28\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | ${ }^{23 \%}$ | 14\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 12\% | 1\% |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 57\% | 45\% | 27\% | 18\% | 59\% | 2\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 14\% | 26\% | 1\% | 21\% | 13\% | 7\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Managers | 2653 | 70\% | ${ }_{47 \%}$ | 33\% | 22\% | 65\% | 1\% | 11\% | 6\% | 3\% | 19\% | 29\% | 1\% | 26\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 64\% | 47\% | 33\% | 21\% | 59\% | 1\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 15\% | 28\% | 0\% | 27\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 60\% | 44\% | 27\% | 19\% | 57\% | 1\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 14\% | 25\% | 1\% | 23\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| House persons | ${ }_{1275}^{2485}$ | ${ }_{56 \%}^{58 \%}$ | 41\% | 31\% | 21\% | 64\% | 3\% | 9\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{8 \%}$ | 3\% | 16\% | ${ }_{21 \%}^{26 \%}$ | 0\% | 22\% | 114\% | 6\% | 8\%\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Retired | 5855 | 51\% | 46\% | 27\% | 21\% | 57\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 18\% | 25\% | 1\% | 20\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 3\% |
| Students | 2464 | 61\% | 42\% | 26\% | 14\% | 56\% | 1\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 11\% | 23\% | 0\% | 22\% | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Rural village }}$ | 8062 | 57\% | 44\% | 28\% | 19\%\% | ${ }_{58 \%}^{55 \%}$ | ${ }^{3 \%}$ | ${ }^{9 \%}$ | 6\% | 4\% | 16\% | 24\% | 1\% | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| Small mid size town | ${ }_{610428}^{1028}$ | 60\% | 46\% | 28\% | 18\% | 65\% | 1\% | ${ }_{8 \%}^{8 \%}$ | 8\% | 2\% | 15\% | 28\% | 1\% | 24\% | 13\% | 8\%\% | 11\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| What is your weight? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 61\% | 44\% | 29\% | 20\% | 58\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 16\% | ${ }^{26 \%}$ | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 22\% | 14\%\% | 9\% | 10\% | 2\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | 58\% | ${ }^{44 \%}$ | 27\% | 19\% | 57\% | ${ }_{1}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 7\% | 3\% | 16\% | 25\% | 1\% | 23\% | ${ }_{12 \%}^{12 \%}$ | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 12\% | 2\% |
| Yo kg and more | 2778 | 54\% | 49\% | 31\% | 19\% | 61\% | 1\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 16\% | 26\% | 1\% | 28\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 2\% |
| Too high | 9415 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Your current weight is ? |  |  |  | 1\% |
| Too low | 1326 | 58\% | 35\% | 22\% | 15\% | 52\% | 2\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 11\% | 21\% | 0\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% |
| About right | 13608 | 62\% | 42\% | 27\% | 19\% | 55\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 15\% | 25\% | 1\% | 20\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 4630 | 53\% | 47\% | 29\% | 20\% | 57\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 17\% | 26\% | 1\% | 23\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| Bad | 1393 | 44\% | 45\% | 28\% | 19\% | 54\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 14\% | 21\% | 1\% | 19\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 4\% |



|  | total | Yes | No | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| BE | 1000 | 27\% | 73\% | 0\% |
| cz | 1029 | 19\% | 81\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {DK }}$ | 1031 | 31\% | ${ }^{68 \%}$ | 0\% |
| D-w | 1007 | 21\% | 79\% | 0\% |
| DE | 1557 | 20\% | 80\% | 0\% |
| D-E | 550 | 18\% | 81\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {EE }}^{\text {EE }}$ | 1000 1000 | 30\% | 69\% | 1\% |
| ES | 1025 | 19\% | 81\% | 0\% |
| FR | 1012 | 25\% | 75\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {IE }}$ | 1000 | 27\% | 72\% | 1\% |
| 17 | 1000 | 15\% | 82\% | 3\% |
| CY | 502 1000 | 34\% | 66\% | 0\% |
| LT | 1011 | 26\% | 72\% | 1\% |
| Lu | 501 | 23\% | 76\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {Hu }}$ | 1015 | 22\% | 77\% | 0\% |
| MT | 500 | 37\% | 63\% |  |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{NL}}$ | 1031 | 31\% | 69\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 1002 | 16\% | 83\% | 1\% |
| PL | 1000 | 17\% | 83\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 17\% | 83\% | 0\% |
| SI Sk | 1030 1044 | 21\% | 79\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {FI }}$ | 1017 | 35\% | 65\% | 0\% |
| SE | 1054 | 43\% | 57\% | 0\% |
| UK | 1321 | 29\% | 71\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {BG }}$ | 1004 | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| HR RO | 1000 | 19\% | 80\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {TR }}$ | 1005 | 18\% | 81\% | 2\% |
| CY (tcc) | 500 | 20\% | 79\% | 1\% |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 19\% | 80\% | 1\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| - ${ }_{\text {15-24 }}$ | 3765 6550 | 25\% | 76\% | 0\% |
| 40.54 | 6308 | 23\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| $55+$ | 8059 | 19\% | 80\% | 1\% |
| Education (End of) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 18\% | 81\% | 1\% |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 23\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 25\% | 74\% | 0\% |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - | 4566 | 21\% | 78\% | 0\% |
| 2 | 7903 | 22\% | 78\% | 1\% |
| 3 | 4615 | 23\% | 77\%\% | 1\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| Eu | 627 | 25\% | 75\% | 0\% |
| Europe outside EU | ${ }^{336}$ | 18\% | 82\% | 0\% |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 32\% | 67\% | 0\% |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | ${ }_{28171}$ | 22\% | 78\% | 1\% |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 31\% | 66\% | 3\% |
| 2 EU | 768 | 23\% | 76\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left (5-6) Centre | 6422 8105 8182 | 24\% | 76\% | 1\% |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 23\% | 77\% | 0\% |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |
| Self-employed | 1995 | 19\% | 80\% | 1\% |
| Managers ${ }_{\text {Other }}$ | ${ }_{2924}^{2653}$ | 25\% | 74\% | 0\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% |
| House persons | 2485 | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 23\% | 77\% | 0\% |
| Retired | 5855 | 19\% | 81\% | 1\% |
| Students | 2464 | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village | 8062 | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| Small/ mid size town Large town | 10428 | 21\% | 79\% | 0\% |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | 19\% | 81\% | 1\% |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 21\% | 78\% | 1\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | 31\% | 68\% | 0\% |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |
| Too high | 9415 1326 | 33\% | ${ }^{66 \%}$ | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {About right }}$ | 1326 13608 | 215\% | 84\% | 1\% |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |
| Good Neither good nor bad | 18561 | 21\% | 79\% | 0\% |
| Neither good nor badBad |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& total \& $\underset{\substack{\text { Fewer } \\ \text { calories }}}{\substack{\text { and }}}$ \& $\underset{\substack{\text { More } \\ \text { calories }}}{ }$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { More } \\
\text { fruit } \\
\text { ant } \\
\text { vegetab } \\
\text { les }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& Less
fruit
and
vegetab
les \& Less fat \& More fat \& ${ }_{\text {Less }}^{\text {Less }}$ \& $\underset{\substack{\text { More } \\ \text { meat }}}{\substack{\text { n }}}$ \& $\underset{\substack{\text { Less } \\ \text { salt }}}{\text { L }}$ \& $\underset{\substack{\text { More } \\ \text { salt }}}{ }$ \& $\underset{\substack{\text { Eat less } \\ \text { sugar }}}{ }$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Eat } \\
\text { more } \\
\text { sugar }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& Less
alcohol \& More
alcohol \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Drinkin } \\
& \text { g more } \\
& \text { water }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& Drinkin g less
water \&  \& DK <br>
\hline UE22 EU25 \& 5491 \& 38\% \& 4\% \& 55\% \& 4\% \& 53\% \& 3\% \& 20\% \& 4\% \& 27\% \& 2\% \& 39\% \& 3\% \& 21\% \& 3\% \& 43\% \& 1\% \& 8\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {CE }}$ \& ${ }_{193}^{272}$ \& 43\%\% \& ${ }_{2 \%}^{4 \%}$ \& 51\% \& 4\% \& 54\%\% \& ${ }_{2 \%}^{3 \%}$ \& 32\% \& 6\% \& 23\% \& 2\% \& ${ }_{42 \%}$ \& 3\% \& 22\% \& 2\% \& 59\%\% \& 1\% \& 5\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline DK \& 324 \& 43\% \& 3\% \& 70\% \& 3\% \& 63\% \& 4\% \& 18\% \& 13\% \& 16\% \& 1\% \& 47\% \& 3\% \& 29\% \& 4\% \& 62\% \& 1\% \& 5\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline D-w \& 207 \& 46\% \& 5\% \& 56\% \& 2\% \& 56\% \& 2\% \& 34\% \& 3\% \& 18\% \& 1\% \& 37\% \& 3\% \& 22\% \& 2\% \& 46\% \& 2\% \& 9\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline DE \& 313 \& 47\% \& 4\% \& 59\% \& 2\% \& 55\% \& 2\% \& 33\% \& 3\% \& 19\% \& 1\% \& 37\% \& 2\% \& 22\% \& 2\% \& 50\% \& 1\% \& 9\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline D-E \& 101 \& 49\% \& 3\% \& 71\% \& 1\% \& 51\% \& 3\% \& 31\% \& 2\% \& 25\% \& 4\% \& 38\% \& 1\% \& 25\% \& 1\% \& 69\% \& 1\% \& 5\% \& 2\% <br>
\hline EE \& 301 \& 38\% \& 2\% \& 69\% \& 2\% \& 58\% \& 1\% \& 21\% \& 6\% \& 36\% \& \& 47\% \& 1\% \& 24\% \& 0\% \& 46\% \& 2\% \& 9\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {EL }}^{\text {EL }}$ \& 255 \& 49\% \& 1\% \& 53\% \& 4\% \& 56\% \& 2\% \& 25\% \& 2\% \& 33\% \& 1\% \& 46\% \& 1\% \& 15\% \& 1\% \& 40\% \& 3\% \& 3\% \& <br>
\hline Es \& 192 \& 45\% \& 5\% \& 40\% \& 4\% \& 47\% \& 3\% \& 9\% \& 3\% \& 24\% \& 1\% \& 31\% \& 0\% \& 18\% \& 1\% \& 20\% \& 1\% \& 8\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {FR }}^{\text {FR }}$ \& 249 \& 35\% \& ${ }^{6 \%}$ \& 54\%\% \& 6\% \& ${ }_{\text {61\% }}^{65 \%}$ \& 3\% \& 24\% \& 6\% \& 21\% \& ${ }^{2 \%}$ \& 38\% \& 5\% \& 24\% \& 5\% \& ${ }^{41 \%}$ \& ${ }^{1 \%}$ \& 8\% \& <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {I }}$ \& 270 \& 41\% \& 2\% \& 55\% \& 4\% \& 55\% \& 2\% \& 15\% \& 3\% \& 36\% \& 2\% \& 35\% \& 3\% \& 21\% \& 3\% \& 48\% \& 3\% \& 6\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline 1 C \& 151 \& ${ }^{44 \%}$ \& 8\% \& 50\% \& 7\% \& 41\% \& 2\% \& 18\% \& 4\% \& 26\% \& 1\% \& 35\% \& 4\% \& 14\% \& 1\% \& 28\% \& 2\% \& 5\% \& <br>
\hline Cr \& 170 \& 39\% \& 3\% \& 62\% \& 4\% \& 68\% \& 3\% \& 28\% \& 4\% \& 29\% \& 1\% \& 46\% \& 3\% \& 12\% \& 4\% \& 50\% \& 1\% \& 5\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline LV \& 267 \& 26\% \& 8\% \& 53\% \& 1\% \& 36\% \& 1\% \& 10\% \& 12\% \& 24\% \& 1\% \& 29\% \& 1\% \& 20\% \& 4\% \& 37\% \& 2\% \& 11\% \& <br>
\hline LT \& 267 \& 32\% \& 2\% \& 55\% \& 2\% \& 58\% \& 3\% \& 29\% \& 4\% \& 37\% \& 4\% \& 37\% \& 4\% \& 22\% \& 3\% \& 32\% \& 2\% \& 6\% \& 2\% <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {LU }}$ \& 116 \& 41\% \& 2\% \& 58\% \& 1\% \& 64\% \& 2\% \& 31\% \& 1\% \& 21\% \& \& 38\% \& 0\% \& 21\% \& 1\% \& 58\% \& \& 4\% \& <br>
\hline Hu \& 224 \& 39\% \& 2\% \& 54\% \& 0\% \& 43\% \& 1\% \& 15\% \& 6\% \& 26\% \& 1\% \& 35\% \& 1\% \& 7\% \& \& 30\% \& 0\% \& 15\% \& 2\% <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {mT }}$ \& 186 \& 27\% \& ${ }^{3 \%}$ \& 53\% \& 3\% \& 52\% \& 3\% \& 24\% \& 2\% \& 25\% \& 3\% \& 46\% \& 3\% \& 16\% \& 2\% \& 56\% \& 0\% \& 13\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline ${ }^{\mathrm{NL}}$ \& 319 \& 37\% \& 5\% \& 46\% \& 4\% \& 44\% \& 4\% \& 16\% \& 4\% \& 16\% \& 1\% \& 38\% \& 2\% \& 11\% \& 6\% \& 46\% \& 2\% \& 16\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline ${ }_{P L}^{\text {PT }}$ \& 159 \& 55\%\% \& ${ }^{1 \%}$ \& 57\% \& 1\% \& 50\% \& 1\% \& 22\% \& 4\% \& 24\% \& 1\% \& 37\% \& ${ }^{1 \%}$ \& 26\% \& 0\% \& 48\% \& 1\% \& 6\% \& ; <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {PL }}^{\text {PL }}$ \& 169
169 \& 44\% \& 3\% \& 57\% \& 2\% \& 56\% \& 0\% \& 22\% \& 2\% \& 26\% \& 2\% \& 37\% \& 3\% \& ${ }_{\text {21\% }}$ \& 3\% \& 33\% \& 0\% \& ${ }_{7 \%}^{8 \%}$ \& 2\% <br>
\hline 51 \& 215 \& 46\% \& 2\% \& 70\% \& 2\% \& 68\% \& 1\% \& 34\% \& 3\% \& 35\% \& 0\% \& 49\% \& 2\% \& 22\% \& \& 54\% \& \& 8\% \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{\substack{\text { SK } \\ \text { Fl } \\ \text { d }}}$ \& ${ }_{352}^{241}$ \& 36\% \& 2\% \& 60\% \& 1\% \& 54\%\% \& ${ }_{3 \%}^{1 \%}$ \& 19\% \& 2\% \& 39\% \& 2\% \& 41\% \& 3\% \& 20\% \& ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ \& 59\%\% \& 1\% \& 4\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {SE }}^{\text {S/ }}$ \& 352
448 \& 41\%\% \& 2\% \& 53\% \& ${ }^{2 \%}$ \& 56\% \& 3\% \& 11\% ${ }_{9}$ \& ${ }_{8 \%}^{2 \%}$ \& 30\% \& 1\% \& 39\% \& 3\% \& 22\% \& ${ }_{4 \%}^{2 \%}$ \& 39\%\% \& 0\% \& 6\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline UK \& 382 \& 25\% \& 3\% \& 60\% \& 2\% \& 51\% \& 3\% \& 13\% \& 6\% \& 41\% \& 2\% \& 37\% \& 2\% \& 29\% \& 2\% \& 53\% \& 1\% \& 9\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline BG \& 221 \& 27\% \& 3\% \& 55\% \& 5\% \& 46\% \& ${ }^{2 \%}$ \& 27\% \& 8\% \& 35\% \& 1\% \& ${ }^{31 \%}$ \& ${ }^{2 \%}$ \& 15\% \& 0\% \& 28\% \& 3\% \& 7\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline HR \& 190 \& 38\% \& 2\% \& 55\% \& 3\% \& 59\% \& 2\% \& 24\% \& 4\% \& 33\% \& 1\% \& 43\% \& 1\% \& 20\% \& 1\% \& 40\% \& \& 4\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline Ro \& 203
179 \& 31\% \& 6\% \& 58\% \& 0\% \& 63\% \& ${ }_{4 \%}^{4 \%}$ \& 32\% \& 5\% \& 46\% \& 2\% \& 33\% \& 2\% \& ${ }_{2}^{26 \%}$ \& ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ \& 29\% \& 3\% \& 5\% \& 2\% <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Cr }}^{\text {Cr (tcc) }}$ \& 179
102 \& 43\% ${ }_{\text {40\% }}$ \& 5\% \& - ${ }^{39 \%}$ \& - ${ }_{\text {4\% }}$ \& 47\% ${ }^{44 \%}$ \& 4\%\% \& 17\%\% \& 3\% \& 23\% \& 1\% \& 30\% \& 3\% \& 6\% \& ${ }_{1 \%}^{2 \%}$ \& 17\% \& ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ \& 2\% \& 8\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{20}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline Male \& 2237 \& 37\% \& 4\% \& 51\% \& 4\% \& 51\% \& 4\% \& 19\% \& 4\% \& 26\% \& 2\% \& 37\% \& 3\% \& 28\% \& 4\% \& 40\% \& 1\% \& ${ }^{8 \%}$ \& 1\% <br>
\hline Female \& 3254 \& 40\% \& 4\% \& 57\% \& 4\% \& 54\% \& 2\% \& 21\% \& 4\% \& 27\% \& 1\% \& 40\% \& 2\% \& 16\% \& 1\% \& 44\% \& 2\% \& 8\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Age }}$ \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Age} \& 11\% \& 10\% \& 20\% \& 2\% \& 30\% \& 6\% \& 19\% \& 7\% \& 48\% \& 2\% \& 9\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline 25-39 \& 1647 \& 33\% \& 5\% \& 55\% \& 3\% \& 47\% \& 3\% \& 15\% \& 6\% \& 23\% \& 2\% \& 36\% \& 3\% \& 22\% \& 2\% \& 43\% \& 1\% \& 10\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline 40-54
$55+$

+ \& 1420
1516 \& 43\%\% \& 3\% \& 53\% \& 3\% ${ }^{3 \%}$ \& 60\% \& 1\% \& 29\% \& 2\% \& 26\% \& - \& 41\% ${ }_{45 \%}$ \& 2\% \& 22\% \& 2\% \& 45\% \& ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ \& 7\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{20}{|l|}{Education (End of)} <br>
\hline 15 \& 1094 \& 40\% \& 3\% \& 48\% \& 4\% \& 58\% \& 2\% \& 25\% \& 3\% \& 34\% \& 1\% \& 37\% \& 1\% \& 20\% \& 1\% \& 34\% \& 1\% \& 9\% \& \% <br>
\hline 16-19 \& 2193 \& 41\% \& 5\% \& 61\% \& 3\% \& 55\% \& 3\% \& 20\% \& 4\% \& 27\% \& 2\% \& 40\% \& 3\% \& 21\% \& 3\% \& 47\% \& 1\% \& 8\% \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {ctu }}^{20+}$ \& 1559 \& 36\% \& 4\% \& 55\% \& 3\% \& 51\% \& 2\% \& 19\% \& 5\% \& 24\% \& 2\% \& 40\% \& 3\% \& 23\% \& 2\% \& 42\% \& \& 8\% \& <br>
\hline Still Studying \& 576 \& 32\% \& 7\% \& 48\% \& 5\% \& 40\% \& 4\% \& 14\% \& 8\% \& 18\% \& 1\% \& 34\% \& 4\% \& 16\% \& 6\% \& 47\% \& 2\% \& 9\% \& \% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{19}{|l|}{Household composition} \& 1\% <br>
\hline 2 \& 1710 \& 41\% \& 3\% \& 56\% \& 2\% \& 54\% \& 2\% \& 22\% \& 4\% \& 28\% \& 2\% \& 41\% \& 2\% \& 23\% \& 2\% \& 42\% \& 1\% \& 8\% \& <br>
\hline 3 \& 1080 \& 37\% \& 6\% \& 58\% \& 5\% \& 53\% \& 4\% \& 19\% \& 6\% \& 26\% \& 1\% \& 39\% \& 3\% \& 22\% \& 2\% \& 46\% \& 1\% \& 6\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{20}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{l}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline SuU \& 158 \& 36\% \& 6\% \& 35\% \& 9\% \& 59\% \& 4\% \& 19\% \& 6\% \& 24\% \& 2\% \& 36\% \& 6\% \& ${ }_{19 \%}$ \& 4\% \& 36\% \& 4\% \& 9\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline Europe outside EU \& ${ }^{60}$ \& 34\% \& 9\% \& 45\% \& 5\% \& 56\% \& 1\% \& 40\% \& 9\% \& 9\% \& \& 42\% \& 8\% \& 17\% \& 2\% \& 40\% \& \& 7\% \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{20}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Parents' birth}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline $1{ }^{2}$ country country \& ${ }_{2} 473$ \& 35\% \& ${ }_{5 \%}^{4 \%}$ \& 55\% \& ${ }^{3 \%}$ \& 53\% \& 4\% \& 21\% \& 6\% \& 24\% \& 1\% ${ }^{1 \%}$ \& 39\% \& ${ }_{6 \%}^{2 \%}$ \& ${ }_{22 \%}^{21 \%}$ \& 3\% \& 43\% \& ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ \& ${ }_{10 \%}^{8 \%}$ \& 1\% <br>
\hline 2 L \& 180 \& 26\% \& 5\% \& 43\% \& 11\% \& 50\% \& 4\% \& 17\% \& 5\% \& 20\% \& 5\% \& 40\% \& 6\% \& 25\% \& 6\% \& 42\% \& 3\% \& 9\% \& <br>
\hline At least 1 outside EU \& 314 \& 35\% \& 5\% \& 56\% \& 4\% \& 50\% \& 2\% \& 23\% \& 5\% \& 22\% \& 2\% \& 33\% \& 5\% \& 16\% \& 2\% \& 41\% \& 2\% \& 10\% \& 4\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{20}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Left-Right scale}} <br>
\hline (1-4) Left \& \& 37\% \& 5\% \& 53\% \& 3\% \& 49\% \& 2\% \& 20\% \& 3\% \& 25\% \& 2\% \& 38\% \& 3\% \& 25\% \& 2\% \& 41\% \& 1\% \& 7\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline  \& ${ }_{981}^{1920}$ \& 38\% \& 4\% \& 58\%\% \& $3 \%$
$4 \%$ \& 55\% \& ${ }_{2 \%}^{4 \%}$ \& 21\% \& 5\% \& 27\% \& ${ }_{2}^{1 \%}$ \& 40\% \& 3\% \& 20\% \& 3\% \& ${ }_{41 \%}^{47 \%}$ \& ${ }_{1 \%}^{2 \%}$ \& 8\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{19}{|l|}{Respondent occupation scale
Self- employed} \& <br>
\hline Self- employed \& 378 \& 41\% \& 7\% \& 57\% \& 2\% \& 53\% \& 5\% \& 18\% \& 3\% \& 27\% \& ${ }^{2 \%}$ \& ${ }^{38 \%}$ \& 3\% \& 20\% \& 4\% \& 45\% \& 1\% \& 5\% \& \% <br>
\hline Managers \& 676 \& 36\% \& 3\% \& 56\% \& 2\% \& 52\% \& 3\% \& 22\% \& 3\% \& 23\% \& 1\% \& 37\% \& 2\% \& 25\% \& 1\% \& 45\% \& 1\% \& 9\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline Other white collars \& 771 \& 33\% \& 4\% \& 60\% \& 4\% \& 53\% \& 2\% \& 19\% \& 7\% \& 23\% \& 1\% \& 35\% \& 4\% \& 19\% \& 2\% \& 49\% \& 1\% \& 10\% \& <br>
\hline Manual workers \& ${ }_{5}^{1157}$ \& ${ }^{40 \%}$ \& 5\% \& 54\% \& 4\% \& 50\% \& 3\% \& 17\% \& 5\% \& 23\% \& 3\% \& 37\% \& 3\% \& ${ }^{22 \%}$ \& ${ }^{4 \%}$ \& ${ }^{42 \%}$ \& ${ }^{1 \%}$ \& ${ }^{8 \%}$ \& 1\% <br>
\hline House persons \& ${ }_{296}^{595}$ \& 年36\% \& 7\% \& 56\% \& 4\% \& 52\% \& 4\% \& 21\% 16 \& 5\%\% \& 23\% \& ${ }^{1 \%}$ \& 37\% \& ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ \& 18\% \& ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ \& 年50\%\% \& ${ }_{1}^{2 \%}$ \& 5\%\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline Retired \& 1091 \& 43\% \& 1\% \& 54\% \& 3\% \& 61\% \& 2\% \& 28\% \& 1\% \& $37 \%$ \& 1\% \& 48\% \& 0\% \& 20\% \& 1\% \& 35\% \& 2\% \& 7\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline Students \& 576 \& 32\% \& 7\% \& 48\% \& 5\% \& 40\% \& 4\% \& 14\% \& 8\% \& 18\% \& 1\% \& 34\% \& 4\% \& 16\% \& 6\% \& 47\% \& 2\% \& 9\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{20}{|l|}{Subjective urbanisation} <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Smarlill mid }}^{\text {Ruid }}$ Size town \& ${ }_{223}^{1733}$ \& ${ }_{41 \%}^{36 \%}$ \& 4\% \& ${ }_{55 \%}^{58 \%}$ \& ${ }_{3 \%}^{3 \%}$ \& 54\% \& 2\%\% \& 19\%\% \& 4\% \& 25\% \& 2\% \& 41\% \& 3\% \& 21\% \& 2\% \& ${ }_{43 \%} 4$ \& ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ \& 10\% \& -1\% <br>
\hline Large town \& 1547 \& 39\% \& 5\% \& 52\% \& 4\% \& 48\% \& 3\% \& 20\% \& 5\% \& 28\% \& 1\% \& 38\% \& 2\% \& 22\% \& 2\% \& 43\% \& 2\% \& 8\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{20}{|l|}{What is your weight?} <br>
\hline Less than 55 kg \& 387 \& ${ }^{21 \%}$ \& 8\% \& ${ }_{51 \%}$ \& 5\% \& ${ }^{41 \%}$ \& 5\% \& 20\% \& ${ }^{6 \%}$ \& 21\% \& ${ }^{3 \%}$ \& ${ }_{34 \%}$ \& 5\% \& 14\% \& ${ }^{3 \%}$ \& 39\% \& ${ }^{2 \%}$ \& 10\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline From
From 75 to
to
g \& 2398
1540 \& 36\% \& ${ }^{4 \%}$ \& 54\% \& 3\% \& 58\% \& 3\% \& ${ }_{21 \%}^{21 \%}$ \& 3\% \& 29\% \& - ${ }_{\text {2\% }}$ \& 36\% \& 2\% \& 17\% \& 3\% \& ${ }^{40 \%}$ \& ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ \& 9\%\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline 90 kg and more \& 872 \& 49\% \& 4\% \& 57\% \& 3\% \& 58\% \& 3\% \& 17\% \& 3\% \& 29\% \& 2\% \& 46\% \& 3\% \& 26\% \& 3\% \& 46\% \& 1\% \& 9\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{20}{|l|}{Your current weight is ?} <br>
\hline Too high \& 3130 \& 45\% \& 4\% \& 59\% \& ${ }^{3 \%}$ \& 58\% \& 2\% \& 21\% \& 3\% \& 29\% \& 1\% \& ${ }^{44 \%}$ \& ${ }^{2 \%}$ \& 21\% \& ${ }^{2 \%}$ \& 45\% \& 1\% \& 7\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {abo }}^{\text {Too low }}$ (ight \& ${ }_{2036}^{278}$ \& 16\% \& 16\% \& 40\% \& 7\% \& 27\% \& 10\% \& 19\% \& ${ }^{12 \%}$ \& 20\% \& 4\% \& 20\% \& 10\% \& 14\% \& 9\% \& 29\% \& 2\% \& 10\% \& \% <br>
\hline \& 2036 \& 31\% \& 4\% \& 51\% \& 3\% \& 47\% \& 3\% \& 19\% \& 5\% \& 24\% \& 2\% \& 33\% \& 2\% \& 21\% \& 2\% \& 41\% \& 1\% \& 10\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{19}{|l|}{Health in general} \& 1\% <br>
\hline either good nor bad \& 40 \& 42\% \& 4\% \& 50\% \& 5\% \& 56\% \& 3\% \& 23\% \& 4\% \& 28\% \& \& \& 4\% \& 18\% \& \& 41\% \& \& 7\% \& <br>
\hline Bad \& 422 \& 45\% \& 4\% \& 54\% \& 3\% \& 57\% \& 2\% \& 27\% \& 3\% \& 32\% \& 2\% \& 47\% \& 1\% \& 25\% \& 1\% \& 33\% \& 1\% \& 7\% \& 0\% <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

|  | total | To lose weight | To put on weight | To keep my weight | To stay healthy | Because of a disease or health problem | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { (SPONTANEOUS) } \end{aligned}$ | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 5491 | 34\% | 3\% | 5\% | 30\% | 18\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {BE }}^{\text {BE }}$ | 272 193 | 40\% | 2\% | 2\% | 27\% | 23\% | 6\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {DK }}$ | 193 324 | 34\%\% | 1\% | 6\% | 22\% | 23\% | 8\% | 3\% |
| D-w | 207 | 29\% | 2\% | 4\% | 35\% | 17\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| DE | 313 | 28\% | 2\% | 4\% | 35\% | 18\% | 13\% | 0\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { D-E }}{\text { EE }}$ | 101 | 25\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 2\% | 34\% | 23\% | 14\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {EE }}^{\text {Ef }}$ | 301 | 25\% | 2\% | 5\% | 39\% | 19\% | 8\% | 1\% |
| EL | 255 | 46\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 5\% | 30\% | 15\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }^{1 \%}$ |
| $\stackrel{\text { ES }}{\text { FR }}$ | 192 249 | $41 \%$ $39 \%$ | 2\% | 2\% | 24\% | 24\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| IE | 270 | 36\% | 0\% | 5\% | ${ }_{40 \%}$ | 12\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| IT | 151 | 37\% | 7\% | 7\% | 21\% | 16\% | 10\% | 2\% |
| Cr | 170 | 38\% | 1\% | 6\% | 39\% | 12\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { LV }}{ }$ | 267 | 27\% | 4\% | 6\% | 39\% | 10\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| + | 267 116 | 22\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 6\% | 36\% | 28\% | 7\% $10 \%$ | 2\% |
| HU | 224 | 33\% | 1\% | 9\% | 26\% | 25\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| MT | 186 | 33\% |  | 2\% | 33\% | 25\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{NL}}$ | 319 | 32\% | 2\% | 7\% | 32\% | 10\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 159 | 55\% | 3\% | 6\% | 21\% | 10\% | 5\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {PL }}^{\text {PL }}$ | 169 169 | 27\% | 3\% | 7\% | 23\% | 27\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| sı | 215 | 27\% | 2\% | 3\% | 35\% | 30\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| 5 sk | 241 | 25\% | 2\% | 7\% | 39\% | 21\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { Fl }}{\text { SE }}$ | 352 <br> 448 | 32\% | 2\% | 6\% | 43\% ${ }_{\text {38\% }}$ | 14\% | ${ }_{9 \%}$ | 0\% |
| UK | 382 | 31\% | 3\% | 7\% | 38\% | 14\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {BG }}^{\text {BG }}$ | ${ }_{190}^{221}$ | 23\% | 1\% | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | 26\% | 35\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| Ro | ${ }_{203}$ | 34\% | 2\% | 4\% | 19\% | 35\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| TR | 179 | 20\% | 5\% | 6\% | 43\% | 14\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| CY (tcc) | 102 | 36\% | 4\% | 5\% | 41\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male Female | ${ }_{3254}^{2237}$ | 26\% | 3\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 34\% | 19\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{11 \%}$ | 2\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 907 | 33\% | 5\% | 6\% | 31\% | 7\% | 16\% | 2\% |
| 25-39 | 1647 | 37\% | 2\% | 7\% | 29\% | 10\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{55}^{40.54}$ | ${ }_{1516}^{1420}$ | 38\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 4\% | 31\% | 18\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Education (End of) }} 5$ | 1516 | Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 1094 | 30\% | 3\% | 4\% | 26\% | 32\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| 16-19 | 2193 | 39\% | 3\% | 5\% | 28\% | 17\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Stu }}^{20+4}$ | ${ }_{5759}$ | 30\% | 1\% | 5\% | 35\% | 14\% | 13\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| Still Studying | 576 | 31\% | 3\% | 7\% | 31\% | 8\% | 18\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 1710 | 34\% | 2\% | 5\% | 31\% | 19\% | 8\% | 1\% |
| 3 $4+$ 4 | 1080 1725 | 34\% | 3\% | 5\% | 28\% | 16\% | - | 1\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 5089 | 34\% | 3\% | 5\% | 30\% | 18\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| EU Europe outside EU | 158 60 | 26\% | 2\% | 5\% | 31\% | 17\% | 20\% | 0\% |
| Outside Europe | 173 | 27\% | 2\% | 4\% | 38\% | 14\% | 15\% | \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{2 E U}^{1}$ country EU | 257 180 | 37\% | 2\% | 1\% | ${ }_{29 \%}^{22 \%}$ | 18\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| At least 1 outside EU | 314 | 33\% | 2\% | 4\% | 36\% | 9\% | 14\% | 2\% |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left ${ }_{\text {(5)-6) Centre }}$ | 1517 | 32\% | 2\% | 5\% | 30\% | 18\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| ( ${ }_{\text {( }}^{\text {( } 5 \text {-6) Centre }}$ | ${ }_{981}^{1920}$ | 33\% | 3\% | 5\% | 30\% | 17\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{11 \%}$ | 1\% |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Managers Other white collars | 676 771 | 33\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 8\% | 36\% | 13\% | 11\% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| Manual workers | 1157 | 38\% | 4\% | 6\% | 29\% | 13\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| House persons | 545 | 42\% | 5\% | 3\% | 24\% | 15\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Unemployed | 296 | ${ }^{37 \%}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 24\% | 16\% | 20\% | 0\% |
| Retired Students | ${ }_{576}^{1091}$ | 25\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 4\% | 26\% | 40\% | 4\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Rural }} \begin{aligned} & \text { Ruilage } \\ & \text { small mid size town }\end{aligned}$ | 1733 223 | 35\% | 3\% | 4\% | 27\% | 21\% | 10\% | 0\% |
| Small/ mid size town Large town | 2203 1547 | 32\% | 3\% | 6\% | 31\% | 17\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{10 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 387 | 16\% | 6\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 38\% | 18\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { From } 55 \text { to } 74 \mathrm{~kg}}$ From 75 to 89 kg | 2398 | 29\% | 3\% | 5\% | 33\% | 17\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 1540 872 | 37\%\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 28\% | 20\% | 8\% | 0\% |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high | ${ }_{273}^{3130}$ | ${ }^{48 \%}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 22\% | 18\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Thbout right }}^{\text {To low }}$ | 278 2036 | 6\% | 19\% | 3\% $9 \%$ | 31\% | 21\% | 18\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good | 3916 | 34\% | 3\% | 6\% | 34\% | 10\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| Bad ${ }_{\text {Nather good nor bad }}$ | 422 | 27\% | 2\% | 1\% | 15\% | 50\% | 5\% | 0\% |


|  | total | Yes | No | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 66\% | 31\% | 3\% |
| BE | 1000 | 70\% | 29\% | 0\% |
| cz | 1029 | 47\% | 51\% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{\text {DK }}^{\text {D }}$ | 1031 1007 | 71\% | $27 \%$ $24 \%$ | 2\% |
| D-W | 1007 | 72\% | 24\% | 4\% |
| DE | 1557 | 73\% | 24\% | 3\% |
| D-E | 550 | 73\% | 26\% | 1\% |
| EE | 1000 | 52\% | 38\% | 10\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { EL }}{\text { ES }}$ | 1000 1025 | $66 \%$ $76 \%$ | $34 \%$ $21 \%$ | - ${ }_{\text {0\% }}^{3 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {FR }}$ | 1012 | 65\% | 34\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {IE }}$ | 1000 | 70\% | 25\% | 5\% |
| IT | 1000 | 57\% | 36\% | 7\% |
| CY | 502 | 71\% | 29\% |  |
| LV | 1000 | ${ }_{48 \%}^{49 \%}$ | 48\% | ${ }^{4 \%}$ |
| LT | 1011 | 48\% | 41\% | 11\% |
| Lu | 501 | 68\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {Hu }}$ | 1015 | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {MT }}$ | 500 1031 | 77\% | 23\% | - |
| AT | 1002 | 61\% | 32\% | 7\% |
| ${ }^{\text {PL }}$ | 1000 | 46\% | 49\% | 5\% |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 73\% | 26\% | 2\% |
| SI | 1030 | 58\% | 38\% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{\text {fl }}^{\text {fı }}$ | 1044 1017 | 45\% | 52\% | 3\% |
| SE | 1054 | 77\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| UK | 1321 | 73\% | 24\% | 3\% |
| BG | 1004 | 25\% | 52\% | 23\% |
| HR | 1000 | 39\% | 57\% | 5\% |
| ${ }_{\text {RO }}^{\text {Ro }}$ | 1002 | 58\% | 32\% | 10\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { cr (tcc) }}{ }$ | 1005 500 | 67\% | 23\% | 4\% |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 64\% | 32\% | 4\% |
| Female | 12780 | 67\% | 30\% | 2\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 61\% | 36\% | 3\% |
| 40.54 | 6308 | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% |
| 55 + | 8059 | 74\% | 22\% | 4\% |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 69\% | 27\% | 4\% |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 67\% | 31\% | $2 \%$ |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 61\% | 36\% | 4\% |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | ${ }^{4566}$ | ${ }_{69 \%}$ | 28\% | ${ }^{3 \%}$ |
| 2 | 7903 | 69\% | 28\% | 3\% |
| ${ }^{3}$ | 4615 7598 | $62 \%$ $62 \%$ | 34\% | 4\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 | 66\% | 31\% | 3\% |
| EU | 627 | 67\% | 31\% | 3\% |
| Europe outside EU | ${ }_{5}^{336}$ | 53\% | 37\% | 10\% |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 74\% | 23\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | ${ }_{21871}$ | 66\% | 31\% | 3\% |
| 1 country EU | 817 | ${ }^{65 \%}$ | 32\% | 4\% |
| ${ }_{\text {2t }}^{\text {At least } 1 \text { outside eU }}$ | 768 1185 | $61 \%$ $67 \%$ | 36\% | $3 \%$ $5 \%$ |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | 6422 | 68\% | 30\% | 2\% |
| (5-6) Centre | 8105 | 69\% | 28\% | 3\% |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |
| Self- employed Managers | 1995 | 68\% | 29\% | 3\% |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 63\% | 34\% | 3\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 60\% | 36\% | 4\% |
| House persons | 2485 | 69\% | 29\% | 3\% |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 57\% | 40\% | 3\% |
| Retired | 5855 | 72\% | 24\% | 4\% |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  | 4\% |
| Rural village | 8062 | 68\% | 28\% | 4\% |
| Small/ mid size town | 10428 | 65\% | 32\% | 3\% |
| Large town | 6157 | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | ${ }^{71 \%}$ | 27\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 69\% | 28\% | 3\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | 63\% | 33\% | 4\% |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | 54\% | 44\% | 3\% |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |
| Too high | 9415 1326 | 57\% | 40\% | 3\% |
| Too low About right | 1326 13608 | 61\% ${ }_{72 \%}$ | 36\% | $3 \%$ $3 \%$ |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |
| Good | 18561 | ${ }^{69 \%}$ | ${ }^{28 \%}$ | 3\% |
| Neither good nor bad Bad |  |  |  | 7\% |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Bad } & 1393 & 55 \% \\ 38 \%\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |


|  | total | about what healthy diet | Lack of information about the food I eat | Information about healthy eating is contradictory and confusing |  | Choosing and preparing heealth diet takes too much time | Healthy food is bland and unapetising | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{\text {UE22 EU25 }}$ | ${ }^{7670}$ | 12\% | ${ }^{16 \%}$ | 15\%\% | 27\%\% | 31\% | ${ }^{23 \%}$ | ${ }^{18 \%}$ | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| BE <br> Cz | ${ }_{523}^{294}$ | - ${ }_{\text {13\% }}^{13 \%}$ | - ${ }_{\text {13\% }}^{13 \%}$ | 14\%\% | 34\% | 28\% | ${ }_{33 \%}^{23 \%}$ | 22\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{0 \%}$ |
| DK | 274 | 9\% | 8\% | 28\% | 30\% | 44\% | 19\% | 22\% | 3\% |
| D-w | 238 | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% | 33\% | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {de }}^{\text {DE }}$ | 374 | ${ }_{\text {10\% }}$ | 15\% | 17\%\% | 33\% | 29\%\% | 28\%\% | 23\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ |
| EE | ${ }_{3}^{147}$ | 12\% | 12\% | 14\%\% | 32\% | 29\%\% | 36\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| EL | 336 | 23\% | 22\% | 10\% | 23\% | 33\% | 34\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {ES }}^{\text {ES }}$ | 220 | 17\%\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 12\% | 23\% | 28\%\% | 25\% | 20\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| IE | 247 | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 38\% | 35\% | 35\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| IT | 360 | 14\% | 23\% | 12\% | 24\% | 26\% | 24\% | 6\% |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { cr }}}{\text { c }}$ | 144 476 | 15\% | - $19 \%$ | 15\% | 36\% | 45\%\% | ${ }_{22 \%}^{46 \%}$ | 8\%\% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| LT | 412 | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 38\% | 27\% | 29\% | 13\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {Lu }}$ | 156 | 13\% | 11\% | 25\% | 43\% | 37\% | 25\% | 13\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {MT }}^{\text {M }}$ | 545 114 | 2\% | 17\% | ${ }^{23 \%}$ | 17\% | 26\% | 16\%\% | 30\% | 5\% |
| NL | 203 | 3\% | 3\% | 9\% | 28\% | 29\% | 16\% | 29\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 320 | 26\% | 20\% | 25\% | 26\% | ${ }^{41 \%}$ | 26\% | 10\% |  |
| PL PT | ${ }_{259}^{492}$ | 12\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{20 \%}$ | ${ }_{9 \%}^{19 \%}$ | 21\% | 34\% 11\% | 15\% | 21\% | 4\% |
| 51 | 396 | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 53\% | 32\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| SK | 541 | 21\% | 19\% | 28\% | 32\% | 38\% | 21\% | 20\% |  |
| $\stackrel{\text { F1 }}{\text { SE }}$ | 284 224 | 8\% | 12\% | 19\%\% | 17\% | 28\% | 32\% | 22\% | 3\% |
| Uk | 312 | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 31\% | 25\% | 22\% | 20\% | 4\% |
| ${ }^{\text {BG }}$ | 520 | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | 37\% | 16\% | 28\% | 6\% |
| \% $\begin{aligned} & \text { R0 } \\ & \text { R }\end{aligned}$ | - ${ }_{323}$ | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 26\% | 31\% | 126\% | 30\%\% | 7\% |
| TR | 286 | 33\% | 30\% | 24\% | 26\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% | 7\% |
| CY (tcc) | 115 | 28\% | 7\% | 17\% | 13\% | 5\% | 20\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| Male | 3779 | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 29\% | 29\% | 23\% | 17\% | 2\% |
| Female | 3891 | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 24\% | 33\% | 22\% | 19\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{15}$ | 1420 | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 35\% | 35\% | 27\% |  | 2\% |
| 25-39 | 2351 | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 28\% | 37\% | 20\% | 17\% | 1\% |
|  | 2107 1792 | 12\% | 18\% | 17\%\% | 26\% | 31\% | 25\% | 21\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Ediucation (End of) 1599 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{16-19}^{15}$ | ${ }_{3189}^{1599}$ | 14\%\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\%\% | 22\% | 23\%\% | 19\%\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{3 \%}$ |
| $20+$ | 1891 | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 29\% | 38\% | 19\% | 18\% | 2\% |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | 2203 1572 | 12\% | 15\% | 17\%\% | 25\% | 29\% | 23\% | 19\%\% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{4+}$ | ${ }_{2611}$ | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 29\% | 29\% | 25\% | ${ }_{17 \%}$ | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sureyed country | 7210 193 | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 28\% | 31\%\% | 23\% | ${ }_{22 \%}^{18 \%}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2 \%}$ |
| Europe outside EU | 124 | 16\% | 21\% | 9\% | 28\% | 29\% | 18\% |  | 1\% |
| Parents' birth | 126 | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% | 18\% | 29\% | 23\% | 24\% |  |
| 2 born country | 6791 | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 26\% | 31\% | 22\% | 18\% | 2\% |
| 1 country EU | 260 | 13\% | 20\% | 10\% | 30\% |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {At least } 1 \text { outside EU }}^{\text {2 }}$ | ${ }_{336}^{277}$ | 15\% | 17\% | 112\% | 27\% | 35\% | 27\% | ${ }_{20 \%}^{23 \%}$ | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{1226}$ | 13\% | 14\%\% | 19\%\% | ${ }^{28 \%}$ | ${ }^{30 \%}$ | 23\% | 18\% | 1\% |
|  | ${ }_{1421}^{2282}$ | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 26\% | 35\% | 25\% | ${ }_{19 \%}^{16 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{768}^{576}$ | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% | 32\% | ${ }_{42 \%}^{31 \%}$ | ${ }_{16 \%}^{21 \%}$ | 20\% | 2\% |
| Other white collars | 992 | 11\% | 17\% | 15\% | 31\% | 36\% | 17\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| Manual workers | 1810 | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 29\% | 33\% | 25\% | 16\% | 2\% |
| House persons | ${ }_{509}^{711}$ | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\%\% | 27\% | 22\% | +15\% | 3\% |
| Retired | 1421 | 12\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 25\% | 25\% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Students }}$ Stubective urbanisation | 882 | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 36\% | 33\% | 29\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Rural village | 2278 | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 19\% | 2\% |
| Smally mid size town | 3324 2060 | 13\% | 17\%\% | 15\%\% | 27\% | ${ }^{32 \%}$ | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 17\% | 1\% |
| What is your weight ? | 2060 | 11\% |  | 13\% | 26\% | 32\% |  | 19\% | 3\% |
| Less than 55 kg | ${ }_{556}^{5266}$ | 16\% | 27\% | 19\% | 25\% | ${ }^{34 \%}$ | 19\% | 17\%\% | 3\% |
|  | 3206 | ${ }^{12 \%}$ | 17\% | 14\%\% | ${ }^{25 \%}$ | ${ }^{33 \%}$ | 21\% |  | 2\% |
| ${ }_{90} \mathrm{Fromg}$ and more | ${ }_{1210}$ | ${ }_{13 \%}^{12 \%}$ | 12\% | 15\% | 29\% | 30\% | 26\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {To }}$ Too low | ${ }_{483}^{3771}$ | 11\% ${ }_{\text {15\% }}$ | 13\% | 15\% | 27\% | 31\% | 25\% | 19\% | ${ }_{4 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| About right | ${ }_{3302}$ | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 27\% | 31\% | 21\% | 16\% | 2\% |
| Heatth in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 1924 | 10\% | 16\% | 17\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 21\% | 2\% |
| Bad | 533 | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 11\% | 21\% | 26\% | 27\% | 4\% |


|  | total | None | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | DK | Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 54\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 9\% | 2\% | 1,7 |
| BE | 1000 | 53\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 9\% | 1\% | 1,7 |
| cz | 1029 | 47\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1,8 |
| DK | 1031 | 47\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 1\% | 9\% | 1\% | 1,9 |
| D-w | 1007 | 44\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2,1 |
| DE | 1557 | 43\% | $8 \%$ | 12\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 2\% | 2,1 |
| D-E | 550 | 39\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 14\% | 1\% | 2,4 |
| EE | 1000 | 42\% | 7\% | 12\% | 6\% | 4\% | 12\% | 2\% | 14\% | 2\% | 2,3 |
| EL | 1000 | 51\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 4\% | 12\% |  | 2,0 |
| Es | 1025 | 72\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1,0 |
| ${ }^{\text {FR }}$ | 1012 | 59\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 11\% | 1\% | 1,6 |
| ${ }^{\text {I }}$ | 1000 | 66\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1,2 |
| $1{ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1000 | 62\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1,4 |
| Cr | 502 | 54\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 11\% |  | 1,8 |
| LV | 1000 | 52\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1,9 |
| LT | 1011 | 39\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 22\% | 4\% | 2,8 |
| Lu | 501 | 53\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 0\% | 1,7 |
| HU | 1015 | 49\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 14\% | 0\% | 2,1 |
| MT | 500 | 79\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0,8 |
| ${ }^{\text {NL }}$ | 1031 | 36\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2,0 |
| AT | 1002 | 54\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1,6 |
| PL | 1000 | 50\% | $8 \%$ | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 1,9 |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 64\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | 1.5 |
| ${ }_{\text {SI }}^{\text {Sk }}$ | 1030 | 48\% | 10\% | 12\% | ${ }^{9 \%}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1,7 |
| ${ }_{\text {FI }}^{\text {F/ }}$ | 1044 1017 | 40\% | 11\% $12 \%$ | $13 \%$ $11 \%$ | 9\% ${ }_{\text {9\% }}$ | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2,0 1,9 |
| SE | 1054 | 48\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | \% | 1,5 |
| UK | 1321 | 57\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1,5 |
| BG | 1004 | 51\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 15\% | 4\% | 2,1 |
| HR | 1000 | 54\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 15\% | 1\% | 2,0 |
| ${ }^{\text {RO}}$ | 1002 | 53\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 14\% | 4\% | 2,1 |
| ${ }_{\text {TR }}$ | 1005 | 69\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 12\% | 3\% | 1,3 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 44\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 1\% | 2,1 |
| Female | 12780 | 63\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1,3 |
| Age 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 3765 | 42\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2,1 |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 47\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2,0 |
| 40-54 | 6308 | 51\% | $8 \%$ | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | 1,8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{16-19}$ | 5992 | 68\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1,3 |
| ${ }_{20+}^{16-19}$ | ${ }_{6152}^{9671}$ | 52\% | - ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 9\% ${ }^{9 \%}$ | 7\% $9 \%$ | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1,8 1,7 |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 41\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | 7\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2,0 |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 4566 | 64\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1,3 |
| 2 | 7903 | 58\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1,5 |
| 3 | 4615 | 52\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1,8 |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | ${ }^{23146}$ | 54\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1,7 |
| Eu | 627 | 53\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 11\% | 3\% | 1,9 |
| Europe outside EU | ${ }_{5}^{336}$ | 46\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2,0 |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 58\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 11\% | 2\% | 1,7 |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | ${ }^{21871}$ | 55\% | 7\% | 9\% | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | ${ }^{1,7}$ |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 49\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 10\% | 3\% | 1,8 |
| 2 EU | 768 | 54\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1,8 |
| At least 1 outside EU | 1185 | 49\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 1,9 |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | ${ }_{6}^{6422}$ | ${ }_{52 \%}$ | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | ${ }_{6 \%}$ | 2\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 1\% | 1,7 |
| Respondent occupation scale 1995 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Managers | ${ }_{2} 2653$ | 45\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1,6 |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 54\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1,4 |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 40\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 14\% | 5\% | 13\% | 2\% | 2,6 |
| House persons | 2485 | 69\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1,1 |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 59\% | 5\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | 1\% | 1,6 |
| Retired Students | 5855 2464 | 72\% ${ }_{41 \%}$ | 9\% ${ }_{9}^{5 \%}$ | 6\% ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 4\% $13 \%$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2,0}^{1,0}$ |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village | 8062 | 51\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 1,9 |
| Small/ mid size town | 10428 | 56\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1,6 |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | 63\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1,4 |
| From 55 to 74 kg <br> From 75 to 89 kg | 11467 | 56\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1,6 |
| From 75 to 89 kg 90 kg and more | 7010 2778 | 49\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{8 \%}$ | 11\% | 8\% ${ }_{\text {8\% }}$ | 4\% | 7\% $8 \%$ | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 1,9 1,9 |
| Your current weight is? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high | 9415 | 58\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% |  |
| Too low | 1326 | 51\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 13\% | 1\% | 2,0 |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good Neither good nor bad | 18561 4630 | 50\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | ${ }_{4 \%}$ | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | ${ }_{1,9}^{1,9}$ |
| Neither good nor bad Bad | 1393 | 78\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | ${ }_{0,8}^{1,3}$ |


|  | total | Never | Less than 1 hour | 1h - 1h59 | 1h-2h59 | 1h - 3h59 | 1h-4h59 | 1h - 5h59 | 6+ h | DK | $\begin{gathered} \text { Moyenne } \\ (\mathrm{min}) / \text { Average } \\ (\mathrm{min}) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 45\% | 6\% | 16\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {BE }}$ | 1000 | 42\% | 9\% | 19\% | 11\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 2\% |  |
| cz | 1029 | 36\% | 0\% | 18\% | 16\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {DK }}^{\text {D }}$-w | 1031 1007 | 38\% | 10\% | 22\% | 10\% | 5\% | 3\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 7\% | 2\% ${ }_{8}$ |  |
| ${ }_{\text {DE }}$ | 1557 | 33\% | 5\% | 18\% | 15\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 7\% |  |
| D-E | 550 | 32\% | 3\% | 15\% | 17\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 14\% | 4\% |  |
| EE | 1000 | 31\% | 4\% | 15\% | 15\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 14\% | 5\% |  |
| EL | 1000 | 28\% | 12\% | 18\% | 16\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 10\% | 0\% |  |
| Es | 1025 | 61\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% |  |
| FR | 1012 | 48\% | 8\% | 17\% | 11\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {IE }}^{\text {IT }}$ | 1000 1000 | 49\% | ${ }_{4 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 13\% | 5\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 2\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | ${ }_{1}^{17 \%}$ |  |
| Cr | ${ }_{502}$ | 54\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% | 1\% |  |
| LV | 1000 | 34\% | 3\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 18\% | 12\% |  |
| LT | 1011 | 34\% | 17\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 11\% | 8\% |  |
| Lu | 501 | 43\% | 5\% | 15\% | 12\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 4\% |  |
| HU | 1015 | 45\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 12\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 14\% | 1\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {MT }}^{\text {NL }}$ | 500 1031 | 78\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | ${ }_{7}^{0 \%}$ | ${ }_{6 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {at }}$ | 1002 | 54\% | 3\% | ${ }_{11 \%}$ | 14\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | \%\% |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {PL }}$ | 1000 | 39\% | 6\% | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 12\% | 4\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 67\% | 5\% | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | . |  |
| SI | 1030 | 32\% | 7\% | 19\% | 16\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 10\% | 2\% |  |
| 5k | 1044 | 28\% | $\cdots$ | 13\% | 13\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 5\% | 5\% | 16\% | 13\% |  |
|  | ${ }_{1054}^{1017}$ | 47\% | 8\% | 25\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{11 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{4 \%}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% |  |
| Uk | 1321 | 45\% | 8\% | 17\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% |  |
| BG | 1004 | 44\% | 3\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | 8\% |  |
| HR | 1000 | 49\% | . | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 4\% |  |
| Ro | 1002 | 57\% |  | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 14\% | 3\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {CY (tcc) }}^{\text {TR }}$ | 1005 500 | 644\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {crex }}$ Stcc) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 36\% | 6\% | 16\% | 13\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 12\% | 4\% |  |
| Female | 12780 | 54\% | 6\% | 15\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 3765 | 32\% | 7\% | 23\% | 16\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% |  |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 37\% | 7\% | 19\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 5\% |  |
| 40.54 $55+$ | 6308 8059 | 61\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | ${ }_{9 \%}^{17 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{11 \%}$ | 5\% $4 \%$ | 4\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% |  |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 61\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% |  |
| 16-19 | ${ }_{9671} 9$ | 43\% | 5\% | 14\% | 11\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 11\% | 5\% |  |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 37\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 22\% | 13\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% |  |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 32\% | 8\% | 26\% | 20\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | ${ }_{7903}^{4566}$ | 56\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 13\% | 10\% | ${ }_{4 \%}^{3 \%}$ | ${ }_{4 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 5\% | 3\% ${ }_{\text {5\% }}$ |  |
| 3 | 4615 | 41\% | 7\% | 17\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% |  |
| $4+$ | 7598 | 37\% | 6\% | 18\% | 13\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 5\% |  |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 | 45\% | 6\% | 16\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% |  |
| Eu | ${ }^{627}$ | ${ }^{46 \%}$ | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 15\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 6\% |  |
| Europe outside EU | 336 | 37\% | 6\% | 15\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 10\% |  |
| Outside Europe Parents birth | Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  | 3\% | 1\% | 11\% | 4\% |  |
| 2 born country |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3\% |  |  |  |  |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 39\% | 8\% | 18\% | 12\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 9\% | 4\% |  |
| 2 EU | 768 | 42\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | 6422 | 42\% | 7\% | 18\% | 13\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {con }}^{\text {(5-6) Centre }}$ | 8105 4322 | 43\% | 6\% | 16\% | 11\% | 5\% | ${ }_{4 \%}^{4 \%}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 9\% | ${ }_{4 \%}^{4 \%}$ |  |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self- employed | 1995 | 35\% | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 14\% | 6\% |  |
| Managers | 2653 | 34\% | 7\% | 26\% | 17\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% |  |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 43\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 19\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% |  |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 35\% | 5\% | 14\% | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 19\% | 5\% |  |
| House persons | 2485 | 58\% | 5\% | 13\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 47\% | 6\% | 16\% | 10\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% |  |
| Retired Students | 5855 2464 | 65\% ${ }^{65 \%}$ | 8\% | 8\%\% | 7\% 20\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% ${ }_{4}^{4 \%}$ |  |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village | 8062 | 43\% | 5\% | 14\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% |  |
| Small mids size town | 10428 | 47\% | 6\% | 15\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% |  |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 47\% | 6\% | 16\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% |  |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | 41\% | 5\% | 16\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 10\% | 4\% |  |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | 40\% | 6\% | 14\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 12\% | 4\% |  |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high To Toum | 9415 1326 | ${ }^{48 \%}$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 15\% | 10\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{4 \%}$ | 3\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 7\% | 3\% |  |
| About right | 13608 | 43\% | 6\% | 16\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% |  |
| Health in general 1856 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad Bad | 4630 | ${ }_{\text {5 }}^{56 \%}$ | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% |  |
| Bad | 1393 | 73\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% |  |


|  | total | None | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | DK | Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 41\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 18\% | 3\% | 2,5 |
| ${ }^{\text {BE }}$ | 1000 | 40\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 18\% | 0\% | 2,5 |
| cz | 1029 | 29\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 18\% | 5\% | 2,8 |
| DK | 1031 | 27\% | $8 \%$ | 13\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 28\% | 2\% | 3,3 |
| D-w | 1007 | 27\% | 5\% | 13\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 4\% | 23\% | 4\% | 3,3 |
| DE | 1557 | 26\% | 5\% | 12\% | 10\% | 5\% | 11\% | 4\% | 24\% | $3 \%$ | 3,3 |
| D-E | 550 | 24\% | 4\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | 2\% | 27\% | 1\% | 3,5 |
| EE | 1000 | 26\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 28\% | 2\% | 3,5 |
| EL | 1000 | 27\% | 4\% | 16\% | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 25\% |  | 3,3 |
| Es | 1025 | 60\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 10\% | 8\% | 1,6 |
| FR | 1012 | 52\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 15\% | 2\% | 2,0 |
| IE | 1000 | 57\% | 6\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 8\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 1,7 |
| 17 | 1000 | 54\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | 1,8 |
| Cr | 502 | 48\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 18\% | - | 2,3 |
| LV | 1000 | 29\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 21\% | 9\% | 3,0 |
| LT | 1011 | 29\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 3\% | 28\% | 6\% | 3,4 |
| LU | 501 | 42\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 16\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 2,2 |
| ${ }_{\text {MT }}$ | 1015 500 | $34 \%$ $78 \%$ | 3\% | 12\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 25\% | 0\% | 3,0 0,9 |
| NL | 1031 | 13\% | 5\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 4\% | 43\% | 0\% | 4,6 |
| AT | 1002 | 26\% | 7\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 4\% | 11\% | 3\% | 2,9 |
| PL | 1000 | 32\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 20\% | $3 \%$ | 2,9 |
| ${ }_{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 48\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 18\% | ${ }^{3 \%}$ | 2,4 |
| SI | 1030 | 24\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 26\% | 1\% | 3,4 |
| Sk | 1044 | 22\% | 12\% | 18\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 13\% | 5\% | 2,8 |
| ${ }^{\text {FI }}$ | 1017 | 34\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 18\% | 2\% | 2,7 |
| SE UK | 1054 1321 | 48\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{13 \%}$ | 12\% | 7\% $6 \%$ | 4\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 9\% | $2 \%$ | 1,7 2,1 |
| BG | 1004 | 33\% | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 2\% | 25\% | 5\% | 3,1 |
| HR | 1000 | 31\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 30\% | 1\% | 3,4 |
| Ro | 1002 | 37\% | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 24\% | 2\% | 3,2 |
| ${ }^{\text {TR }}$ | 1005 | 50\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 20\% | 3\% | 2,2 |
| CY (tcc) | 500 | 39\% | 3\% | 10\% | 13\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 16\% | 12\% | 2,4 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 38\% | ${ }_{5 \%}$ | 11\% | ${ }_{7 \%} 9$ | 5\% | ${ }^{\text {9\% }}$ | 3\% | 16\% | 3\% | 2,6 |
| Female | 12780 | 45\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 19\% | 3\% | 2,5 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $15-24$ $25-39$ | 3765 6550 | 34\%\% | 6\% | 12\% | 71\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 17\% | 3\% | 2,6 2,6 |
| 40.54 | 6308 | 38\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 20\% | 3\% | 2,7 |
| $55+$ | 8059 | 49\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 17\% | 2\% | 2,3 |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 51\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 16\% | 3\% | 2,2 |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 39\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | 18\% | 3\% | 2,7 |
| ${ }_{\text {Still }}^{20+}$ | ${ }_{2}^{6152}$ | 38\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 19\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ | $\stackrel{2,6}{2,5}$ |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 33\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 15\% | 3\% | 2,5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{3}$ | 7903 4615 | ${ }_{41 \%}^{42 \%}$ | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 17\% | 3\% | 2,5 2.5 2,5 |
| $4+$ | 7598 | 36\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 19\% | 3\% | 2,7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 | 41\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 17\% | 3\% | 2,5 |
| Eu | 627 | 42\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 23\% | 3\% | 2,6 |
| Europe outside EU | 336 535 | 34\% | 3\% | 8\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 4\% | 11\% | 3\% | 21\% | 7\% | 3.0 |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | 21871 | 42\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 17\% | 3\% | 2,5 |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 36\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 17\% | 2\% | 2,6 |
| 2 EU | 768 | 40\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 1\% | 20\% | 5\% | 2,6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | 6422 | 41\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 3\% | 17\% | 2\% | 2,5 |
| (5-6) Centre | 8105 | 39\% | 6\% | 10\% | $8 \%$ | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 19\% | 2\% | 2,6 |
|  | Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,7 |
| Self- employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,7 |
| Managers | 2653 | 34\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 16\% | 2\% | 2,6 |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 42\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 14\% | 2\% | 2,3 |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 34\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 13\% | 4\% | 19\% | 4\% | 3,0 |
| House persons | 2485 | 52\% | $3 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 21\% | $3 \%$ | 2,4 |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 42\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 18\% | 2\% | 2,5 |
| Retired | 5855 | 51\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 18\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 2,2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village Small/ mid size town | 8062 10428 | 40\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | $7 \%$ <br> $8 \%$ <br> $8 \%$ | 3\% | 19\% | ${ }^{3 \%}$ | 2,7 2,5 |
| Large town | ${ }_{6157}^{10428}$ | ${ }_{42 \%}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | ${ }_{7 \%}$ | 2\% | 15\% | 3\% | ${ }_{2,3}^{2,5}$ |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | 46\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 2\% | 17\% | 1\% | 2,3 |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 41\% | 6\% | 10\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 4\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 3\% | 19\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 2,6 |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 2778 | 40\%\% | 6\% | 10\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{9 \%}$ | 4\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 3\% | 16\% | - ${ }_{\text {3\% }}$ | 2,5 2,6 |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high Too low | 9415 1326 | $43 \%$ $43 \%$ | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 10\% | 8\% ${ }_{8}^{8 \%}$ | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 17\% | $2 \%$ | 2,4 2,5 |
| About right | 13608 | 40\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 18\% | 3\% | 2,6 |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good Neither good nor bad | ${ }_{4630}^{1851}$ | $38 \%$ $46 \%$ | 6\% | ${ }_{\text {10\% }}{ }^{\text {9\% }}$ | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 4\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 3\% | 18\% | 3\% ${ }^{3 \%}$ | ${ }_{2,3}^{2,6}$ |
| Bad | 1393 | 67\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 13\% | 1\% | ${ }_{1,5}$ |


|  | total | Never | Less than 1 hour | 1h - 1h59 | 1h-2h59 | 1h - 3h59 | 1h-4h59 | 1h - 5h59 | 6+ h | DK | $\begin{gathered} \text { Moyenne } \\ (\mathrm{min}) / \text { Average } \\ (\mathrm{min}) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 35\% | 10\% | 18\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% |  |
| BE Cz | 1000 1029 | $30 \%$ $27 \%$ | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 5\% | 5\% $6 \%$ | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% |  |
| DK | 1031 | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 11\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |  |
| D-w | 1007 | 19\% | 10\% | 23\% | 15\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 11\% |  |
| DE | 1557 | 19\% | 9\% | 22\% | 16\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% |  |
| D-E | 550 | 19\% | 5\% | 20\% | 22\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {EE }}$ | 1000 | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 16\% | 21\% | 9\%\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 3\% | 10\% | 3\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {EL }}^{\text {EL }}$ | 1000 | 5\% | 13\% | 23\% | 31\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | \% |  |
| Es | 1025 | 52\% | 4\% | 17\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 9\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {FR }}$ | 1012 | 42\% | 14\% | 19\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {IT }}^{\text {IE }}$ | 1000 1000 | 39\%\% | 7\% | 16\% | 9\% | 5\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 3\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{16 \%}$ |  |
| Cr | 502 | 45\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | $8 \%$ | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 0\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {LV }}$ | 1000 | 22\% | 6\% | 12\% | 14\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 13\% | 14\% |  |
| LT | 1011 | 26\% | 19\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 11\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {LU }}$ | 501 | 37\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 17\% | 13\% | 7\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {MT }}$ | 1015 500 | 30\% | 12\% | ${ }^{17 \%}$ | 16\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 1\% |  |
| ${ }_{\mathrm{NL}}$ | ${ }_{1031}$ | 9\%\% | 10\% | 24\% | 5\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }_{7 \%}$ | 4\% | ${ }_{13 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 3\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {at }}$ | 1002 | 28\% | 7\% | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {PL }}$ | 1000 | ${ }^{25 \%}$ | 9\% | 19\% | 16\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | ${ }^{9 \%}$ | 5\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 56\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |  |  |
| $\mathrm{SI}_{5}$ | 1030 | 13\% | 11\% | 24\% | 20\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 2\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {FF }}^{\text {sk }}$ | ${ }_{1017}^{1044}$ | 17\% | 14\% | 14\%\% | 21\% | ${ }_{6 \%}^{9 \%}$ | 7\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | ${ }_{5}^{11 \%}$ | 15\% |  |
| SE | ${ }_{1054}^{1017}$ | 317\% | 17\% | 18\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | - $1 \%$ |  |
| UK | ${ }^{1321}$ | 39\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {BG }}$ | 1004 | 12\% | 6\% | 14\% | 19\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 25\% |  |
| HR | 1000 | 32\% | - | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 14\% | 4\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {RO}}$ | 1002 | 45\% |  | 11\% | 16\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 7\% | 4\% | ${ }^{9 \%}$ | 2\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Cr (tcc) }}^{\text {TR }}$ | 1005 500 | 44\%\% $39 \%$ | 9\% $13 \%$ | 14\% | 10\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% ${ }_{0}^{2 \%}$ | 5\% | $8 \%$ $18 \%$ |  |
| sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 30\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% |  |
| Female | 12780 | 38\% | 10\% | 18\% | 12\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 3765 | 26\% | 14\% | 23\% | 15\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% |  |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 31\% | 9\% | 18\% | 13\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% |  |
| 40.54 $55+$ | 6308 8059 | 31\% ${ }^{34 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{9 \%}$ | 19\% | 13\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% ${ }_{4 \%}^{4 \%}$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ |  |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | ${ }_{59971}$ | ${ }^{46 \%}$ | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 13\% | 11\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ |  |
| 16-19 | ${ }_{6671}^{962}$ | 32\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 18\%\% | 14\% | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | ${ }_{\text {8\% }}{ }_{5}$ | 6\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Still }}^{20+}$ Studying | 6152 2464 | $30 \%$ $27 \%$ | 13\% | 23\% | 13\% | 6\% | $3 \%$ $4 \%$ | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |  |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | ${ }_{7}^{4566}$ | 43\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% |  |
| ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | 7903 4615 | 34\%\% | 10\% | 17\% | 13\% $13 \%$ | ${ }_{6 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |  |
| 4+ | 7598 | 28\% | 10\% | 20\% | 14\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% |  |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 | 35\% | 10\% | 18\% | 13\% | ${ }_{5 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | ${ }_{5 \%}$ | 6\% |  |
| Eu | 627 | 33\% | 11\% | 21\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% |  |
| Europe outside EU | ${ }_{5}^{336}$ | 30\% | 5\% | 19\% | 13\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% |  |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 31\% | 10\% | 20\% | 16\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% |  |
| 2 born country | 21871 | 35\% | 9\% | 18\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% |  |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 29\% | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% |  |
| 2 EU | ${ }^{768}$ | 31\% | 11\% | 20\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | ${ }^{9 \%}$ |  |
| Left-Right scale |  |  | 11\% | 18\% | 15\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% |  |
|  |  |  | 11\% | 21\% | 13\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |  |
| (5-6) Centre | 8105 | 32\% | 11\% | 18\% | 13\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% |  |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 30\% | 9\% | 20\% | 14\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% |  |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self- employed | 1995 | 30\% | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | 19\% | 13\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 4\% | 4\% | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | ${ }^{7 \%}$ |  |
| Managers | 2653 | 26\% | 13\% | 25\% | 14\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% |  |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 34\% | 11\% | 20\% | 12\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% |  |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 28\% | 7\% | 16\% | 15\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% |  |
| House persons Unemployed | 2485 1275 | 44\%\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | $5 \%$ $8 \%$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{4 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 4\% | 7\% |  |
| Retired | ${ }_{5855}$ | 46\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% |  |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village Small mid size town | 8062 10428 | 32\% | 8\% | 17\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% |  |
| Large town | 6157 | 35\% | 11\% | 20\% | 13\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |  |
| What is your weight? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 11467 | 37\% | ${ }_{10 \%}^{11 \%}$ | 21\% | 13\% | 5\% | 3\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 4\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{4 \%}$ |  |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 35\% | 10\% | 19\% | 13\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 4\% | 2\% | ${ }_{7 \%}$ | 5\% |  |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | ${ }^{33 \%}$ | 9\% | 18\% | 13\% | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | ${ }_{7 \%}$ | 6\% |  |
| Your current weight is ? | 2778 | 33\% | 8\% | 17\% | 14\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% |  |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too low | 1326 | 35\% | 9\% | 18\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% |  |
| About right | 13608 | 33\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% |  |
| Health in general 18561 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good Neither good nor bad | 18561 4630 | $31 \%$ $40 \%$ | 10\% | 19\% | 14\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |  |
| Bad | 1393 | 62\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |  |



|  | total | Never | Less than 1 hour | 1h-1h59 | 1h-2h59 | 1h - 3h59 | 1h-4h59 | 1h - 5h59 | 6+ h | DK | $\begin{gathered} \text { Moyenne } \\ (\mathrm{min}) / \text { Average } \\ (\mathrm{min}) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 13\% | 38\% | 25\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {BE }}$ | 1000 | 16\% | 46\% | 20\% | 8\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |  |
| cz | 1029 | 43\% |  | 32\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {DK }}^{\text {D }}$-w | 1031 1007 | 71\% | 48\% ${ }_{42 \%}$ | 19\%\% | 8\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ |  |
| ${ }_{\text {DE }}$ | 1557 | 7\% | 40\% | 28\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 9\% |  |
| D.E | 550 | 9\% | 34\% | 30\% | 10\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 6\% |  |
| EE | 1000 | 6\% | 39\% | 25\% | 13\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% |  |
| EL | 1000 | 3\% | 67\% | 24\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |  |
| Es | 1025 | 19\% | 15\% | 34\% | 10\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |  | 12\% |  |
| FR | 1012 | 12\% | 50\% | 22\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {IE }}^{\text {IT }}$ | 1000 1000 | 144\% | 49\% | 19\% $23 \%$ | ${ }_{9 \%}^{6 \%}$ | ${ }_{4 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{4 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 0\% | 2\% | 8\% |  |
| Cr | 500 | ${ }_{41 \%}^{22 \%}$ | 35\% | 16\% | 7\% | 1\% | ${ }^{4 \%}$ | $1 \%$ |  | 0\% |  |
| LV | 1000 | 12\% | 27\% | 26\% | 17\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 8\% |  |
| LT | 1011 | 13\% | 27\% | 17\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 16\% |  |
| tu | 501 | 15\% | 27\% | 26\% | 12\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% |  |
| HU | 1015 | 13\% | 57\% | 15\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {MT }}^{\text {NL }}$ | 500 1031 1021 | 31\% | 49\%\% | 13\% | ${ }_{8 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 0\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 2\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {at }}$ | 1002 | 19\% | 29\% | 32\% | 14\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {PL }}$ | 1000 | 1\% | 41\% | 31\% | 12\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 34\% | 42\% | 14\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | , |  |
| SI | 1030 | 8\% | 44\% | 29\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |  |
| sk | 1044 | 15\% | $\therefore$ | 22\% | 14\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 31\% |  |
|  | 1017 | 12\% | 41\% | 33\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ $1 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 退 | 1\% |  |
| Uk | 1321 | 9\% | 39\% | 24\% | 10\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% |  |
| BG | 1004 | 3\% | 28\% | 28\% | 17\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 10\% |  |
| HR | 1000 | 57\% |  | 22\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% |  |
| Ro | 1002 | 44\% |  | 24\% | 14\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {CY (tcc) }}^{\text {TR }}$ | 1005 500 | 13\% | 35\% | 23\% | 9\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 8\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {crex }}$ Stcc) | 500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 14\% | 36\% | 25\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% |  |
| Female | 12780 | 13\% | 39\% | 26\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 3765 | 11\% | 42\% | 24\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 13\% | 38\% | 24\% | 9\% | 4\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 1\% | ${ }^{3 \%}$ | 7\% |  |
| 40.54 $55+$ | 6308 8059 | 12\% | 38\% | 25\% | 8\% ${ }_{\text {8\% }}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{4 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 3\% | 7\% 5\% |  |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 18\% | 33\% | 25\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |
| 16-19 | 9671 | ${ }^{13 \%}$ | 36\% | 26\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 10\% | 43\% | 25\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 5\% |  |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 9\% | 46\% | 23\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| Household composition ${ }^{4566}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4566 7903 | 14\% ${ }_{13 \%}$ | 40\%\% | ${ }_{26 \%}^{26 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{8 \%}$ | 3\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 7\% |  |
| 3 | 4615 | 14\% | 37\% | 25\% | 10\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |
| $4+$ | 7598 | 12\% | 38\% | 25\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% |  |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 | 13\% | 38\% | 25\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ |  |
| Eu | ${ }^{627}$ | 11\% | ${ }^{41 \%}$ | 23\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 8\% |  |
| Europe outside EU | 336 | 8\% | 32\% | 27\% | 11\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 16\% |  |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 8\% | 41\% | 28\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 5\% |  |
| 2 EU | 768 | 13\% | 41\% | 20\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 9\% |  |
| At least 1 outside EU | 1185 | 10\% | 35\% | 25\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 12\% |  |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5-6) Centre | 8105 | 12\% | 38\% | 27\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 13\% | 36\% | 27\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self- employed | 1995 | 15\% | 35\% | 24\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ |  |
| Managers Other white collars | ${ }_{2924}^{2653}$ | 9\% | 44\%\% | 24\% | 9\% | 3\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }^{6 \%}$ |  |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 14\% | 33\% | 24\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% |  |
| House persons | 2485 | 12\% | 32\% | 29\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% |  |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 10\% | 41\% | 27\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |
| Retired | 5855 | 15\% | ${ }^{36 \%}$ | 28\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | ${ }^{5 \%}$ |  |
| Students ${ }_{\text {Subjective urbanisation }}$ | 2464 | 9\% | 46\% | 23\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| Subjective urbanisation 8062 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Small/ mid size town | 10428 | 14\% | 37\% | 26\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% |  |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 12\% | 38\% | 26\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | 13\% | 38\% | 25\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | 14\% | 39\% | 24\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |  |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too low | 1326 | 12\% | 36\% | 26\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% |  |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good Neither good nor bad | ${ }_{4630}^{1851}$ | 12\% $14 \%$ | 38\% | 26\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{9 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{3 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 3\% | 6\% |  |
| Bad | 1393 | 27\% | 36\% | 19\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |  |


|  | total | Never | Less than 1 hour | 1h - 3h59 | 4h-7h59 | 8h - 9h59 | 10h-12h59 | 13+ n | DK | Moyenne $(\mathrm{min}) /$ Average $(\mathrm{min})$ <br> (min) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 2\% | 1\% | 29\% | 41\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {BE }}$ | 1000 | 1\% | 1\% | 27\% | 42\% | 12\% | 15\% | 2\% | 1\% |  |
| cz | 1029 | 0\% |  | 19\% | 37\% | 12\% | 20\% | 2\% | 9\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {D }}^{\text {D }}$ - | 1031 1007 105 | 1\% | 0\% | 17\% | 44\%\% | 14\%\% $11 \%$ | 16\% | 3\% | 5\% $11 \%$ $11 \%$ |  |
| DE | 1007 | : | : | 25\% | 43\% | 12\% | 9\% | 1\% | 10\% |  |
| D-E | 550 |  |  | 31\% | ${ }_{42 \%}$ | 13\% | 8\% | 1\% | 5\% |  |
| EE | 1000 | 0\% | 1\% | 26\% | 43\% | 12\% | 11\% | 1\% | 5\% |  |
| EL | 1000 |  | 0\% | 17\% | 48\% | 20\% | 14\% | 1\% | 0\% |  |
| ES | 1025 | 2\% | 0\% | 37\% | 39\% | 11\% | 3\% | 1\% | 8\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {FR }}$ | 1012 | 1\% | 3\% | 35\% | 40\% | 9\% | 8\% | 1\% | 3\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {I }}$ | 1000 | 2\% | 0\% | 30\% | 41\% | 9\% | 7\% | 1\% | 10\% |  |
| $1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1000 | 8\% | 1\% | 31\% | 44\% | 9\% | 5\% |  | 3\% |  |
| Cr | 502 | $\because$ | 1\% | 24\% | 36\% | 15\% | 16\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |
| $\stackrel{\text { LV }}{ }$ | 1000 | 11\% | 1\% | 30\% | 37\% | 13\% | 7\% | 0\% |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {LT }}$ | 1011 | 1\% | 10\% | 29\%\% | 30\% | 9\%\% | 7\% | 0\% | 13\% |  |
| Hu | 501 1015 | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ | $31 \%$ $40 \%$ | 37\% | 12\% | 12\% | ${ }_{0 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 2\% ${ }^{2 \%}$ |  |
| MT | 500 | 3\% | 5\% | 34\% | 35\% | 8\% | 5\% | 0\% | 10\% |  |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{NL}}$ | 1031 | 0\% | 0\% | 16\% | 40\% | 18\% | 17\% | 6\% | 2\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {at }}$ | 1002 | 5\% | 1\% | 24\% | 53\% | 12\% | 5\% | 1\% | - |  |
| ${ }^{\text {PL }}$ | 1000 | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 1\% | 29\% | 37\% | 12\% | 15\% | 1\% | 4\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 15\% | 2\% | 45\% | 27\% | 8\% | 3\% | 0\% |  |  |
| SI | 1030 | 0\% | 0\% | 34\% | 37\% | 13\% | 12\% | 1\% | 2\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {FI }}^{\text {Sk }}$ | 1044 | 4\% | 1\% | 35\% | 31\% | ${ }_{13 \%}$ | 116\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 3\% |  |
| SE | 1054 |  | 1\% | 26\% | 43\% | 14\% | 12\% | 2\% | 2\% |  |
| UK | 1321 | 0\% | 0\% | 27\% | 40\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 12\% |  |
| ${ }^{\text {BG }}$ | 1004 | 0\% | 0\% | 34\% | 40\% | 9\% | 7\% | 1\% | 8\% |  |
| HR RO | 1000 | 2\% | - | 34\% | 37\% | 13\% | 11\% | 1\% | 2\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {TR }}$ | 1002 1005 | 32\% | 1\% | 27\% | 25\% | 7\% | ${ }_{7 \%}$ | 1\% | 2\% |  |
| CY (tcc) | 500 | . |  | 20\% | 43\% | 11\% | 6\% | 2\% | 17\% |  |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 1\% | ${ }^{28 \%}$ | 40\% | 12\% | 10\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |
| Female | 12780 | 2\% | 1\% | 30\% | 41\% | 10\% | 8\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2\% | 4\% |  |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 2\% | 1\% | 34\% | 37\% | 10\% | 8\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {cter }}^{40.54}$ | 6308 8059 | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 1\% | 32\% | 37\% | ${ }_{9}^{11 \%}$ | 9\% | 1\% | 7\% |  |
| ${ }^{55+}$ | 8059 | 2\% | 1\% | 26\% | 47\% | 9\% | 7\% | 1\% | 7\% |  |
| Education (End of) |  | 3\% | 1\% | 33\% | 44\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 2\% | 1\% | 34\% | 40\% | 9\% | 7\% | 1\% | 7\% |  |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 1\% | 1\% | 25\% | 41\% | 13\% | 12\% | 2\% | 5\% |  |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 2\% | 1\% | 11\% | 39\% | 24\% | 18\% | 2\% | 3\% |  |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | ${ }_{7903}^{4566}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 23\% | 42\% | 12\% | ${ }_{8 \%}^{12 \%}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2 \%}$ | - ${ }_{7 \%}$ |  |
| 3 | 4615 | 3\% | 1\% | 32\% | 38\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| ${ }^{4+}$ | 7598 | 2\% | 1\% | 33\% | 39\% | 11\% | 8\% | 1\% | 5\% |  |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | ${ }_{2}^{23146}$ | 2\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 29\% | ${ }_{43 \%}^{41 \%}$ | 11\% | ${ }_{7 \%} 9$ | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| Europe outside EU | 627 336 | 1\% | 2\% | 28\% | 35\% | 11\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | ${ }^{21871}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 29\% | 41\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ |  |
| ${ }_{2}^{1}$ country EU | 817 768 | 2\% | 1\% | 29\% | 41\% | 11\% | 10\% | 2\% | 5\% |  |
| At least 1 outside EU | 1185 | 1\% | 0\% | 29\% | 34\% | 12\% | 12\% | 2\% | 9\% |  |
| Left-Right scale 642 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | 6422 | 2\% | 1\% | 28\% | 42\% | 12\% | 9\% | 2\% | 4\% |  |
| (e- Centre | 8105 4322 | 1\% | 1\% | 30\% | 40\%\% | 10\% | 9\% $10 \%$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 5\% |  |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-employed | 1995 | 4\% | 1\% | 37\% | 36\% | 9\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% |  |
| Managers | ${ }^{2653}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 20\% | 41\% | 16\% | 13\% | 3\% | 5\% |  |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 2\% | 1\% | 20\% | 35\% | 18\% | 17\% | 2\% | 5\% |  |
| Manual workers | 5030 <br> 2485 <br> 185 | ${ }^{3 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 45\% | 37\% | 5\% | 3\% | 0\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ |  |
| House persons Unemployed | ${ }_{1275}^{2485}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 1\% | 33\% | 44\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 8\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| Retired | 5855 | 2\% | 1\% | 24\% | 49\% | 8\% | 8\% | 1\% | 7\% |  |
| Students | 2464 | 2\% | 1\% | 11\% | 39\% | 24\% | 18\% | 2\% | 3\% |  |
| Subjective urbanisation 306 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village mali/ mid size town | 8062 10428 | 2\% | 1\% | 39\% | 39\% | 10\% | 9\% | 1\% | 7\% |  |
| Large town | 6157 | 2\% | 1\% | 24\% | 39\% | 14\% | 11\% | 2\% | 7\% |  |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | 2\% | 1\% | 31\% | 39\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | 5\% |  |
| From 55 to 74 kg From 75 to 89 kg | 11467 | 2\% | 1\% | 30\% | 41\% | 11\% | 8\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | 1\% | 1\% | 27\% | 42\% | 11\% | 11\% | 3\% | 4\% |  |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high | 9415 | 1\% | 1\% | 29\% | 42\% | 11\% | 10\% | 2\% | 5\% |  |
| Too low | 1326 13608 | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 1\% | 28\% | 37\% | 13\% | 14\% | 1\% | 5\% |  |
| About right Health in general | 13608 | 3\% | 1\% | 29\% | 40\% | 11\% | 8\% | 1\% | 7\% |  |
| Good | 18561 | 2\% | 1\% | 30\% | 41\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 4630 | 2\% | 1\% | 27\% | 41\% | 10\% | 9\% | 2\% | 7\% |  |
| Bad | 1393 | 5\% | 1\% | 19\% | 39\% | 11\% | 14\% | 4\% | 7\% |  |



| When moving from place to place |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | total | A lot | Some | Little | None | DK |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 22\% | 42\% | 25\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {BE }} \mathrm{Cz}$ | 1000 1029 | 23\% ${ }_{\text {8\% }}$ | 42\% ${ }^{44 \%}$ | 19\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| DK | 1031 | 36\% | 36\% | 25\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| D.w | 1007 | 30\% | 43\% | 20\% | 7\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {DE }}$ | 1557 | 32\% | 41\% | 20\% | 7\% | 0\% |
| D-E | 550 | 39\% | 35\% | 19\% | 7\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {EE }}^{\text {Ef }}$ | 1000 | 28\% | ${ }^{43 \%}$ | 22\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {EL }}^{\text {EL }}$ | 1000 1025 | 8\% $13 \%$ | 40\% | 43\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| FR | 1012 | 26\% | 38\% | 16\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {I }} \mathrm{E}$ | 1000 | 16\% | 46\% | 32\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {IT }}$ | 1000 502 | 9\% | 45\% | 32\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| Cr | 502 1000 | 19\% | $33 \%$ $39 \%$ | 28\% | 20\% | 0\% |
| LT | 1011 | 25\% | 45\% | 17\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Lu | 501 | 39\% | 36\% | 13\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {HT }}$ | 1015 | 31\% | 50\% | 12\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {NL }}$ | ${ }_{1031}$ | 30\% | 38\% | 25\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {at }}$ | 1002 | 8\% | 44\% | 30\% | 17\% | 1\% |
| PL | 1000 | 35\% | 43\% | 18\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 20\% | 53\% | 20\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Sk | 1030 1044 | 13\% | 51\% | 29\% | $7 \%$ $10 \%$ | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {FI }}$ | 1017 | 11\% | 50\% | 32\% | 7\% | 0\% |
| SE | 1054 | 10\% | 38\% | 40\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| UK | 1321 | 23\% | 43\% | 25\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {HR }}^{\text {BG }}$ | 1004 | 5\% | 51\% | 37\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| HR RO | 1000 1002 | 18\% | 42\% 47 | 26\% | 13\% | 2\% |
| TR | 1005 | 22\% | 41\% | 25\% | 10\% | 2\% |
| CY (tcc) | 500 | 15\% | 40\% | 32\% | 14\% | 0\% |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 3765 | 27\% | 45\% | 21\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 22\% | 42\% | 26\% | 9\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{55}^{40.54}$ | 6308 8059 | 23\% | 40\% | 26\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Education ( }} 5$ (End of) | 8059 | 19\% | 40\% | 26\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| 15 | 5992 | 19\% | 38\% | 28\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 24\% | 42\% | 24\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Still }}^{20+}$ Studying | ${ }_{6}^{6152}$ | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | 43\% | 26\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Household composition | 2464 |  |  | 22\% |  | 1\% |
| , | 4566 | 20\% | 40\% | 26\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| 2 | 7903 | 21\% | 41\% | 26\% | 12\% | 1\% |
|  | 4615 | 22\% | 44\% | 25\% | 8\% | 1\% |
| $4+$ | 7598 | 25\% | 42\% | 24\% | 8\% | 1\% |
| Place of birth ${ }^{\text {Surveyed country }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | ${ }_{627}^{23146}$ | 27\% | 42\% | 25\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Europe outside EU | 336 | 31\% | 40\% | 20\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country 1 country EU | ${ }^{21871}$ | 22\% | 42\% | 25\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| 2EU | 768 | 29\% | 40\% | 21\% | 10\% | 0\% |
| At least 1 outside EU | 1185 | 22\% | 43\% | 25\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | ${ }^{6422}$ | 22\% | ${ }^{42 \%}$ | 26\% | 10\% | 0\% |
| (5-6) Centre | 8105 | 24\% | 42\% | 24\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {l }}(7-10)$ Right ${ }_{\text {l }}$ | 4322 | 21\% | 42\% | 27\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Respondent occupation scale ${ }^{\text {Self }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Managers | 2653 2924 | 21\% | 44\% | 26\% | 10\% | 0\% |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 15\% | 42\% | 34\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 2485 | 23\% 23 | 42\% | 21\% | 9\% ${ }^{9 \%}$ | 2\% |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 28\% | 42\% | 22\% | 8\% | 1\% |
| Retired | 5855 | 19\% | 41\% | 25\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Students }}$ Subjective urbanisatio | 2464 | 27\% | 44\% | 22\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Subjective urbanisation } & 8062 & 22 \% & 40 \% & \\ \text { Rural village }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Small/ mid size town | 10428 | 22\% | 42\% | 26\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Large town | 6157 | 23\% | 42\% | 24\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| What is your weight? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | 26\% | ${ }^{41 \%}$ | 23\% | ${ }^{9 \%}$ | 1\% |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { From } 55 \text { to } 74 \mathrm{~kg}}$ From 75 to 89 kg | 11467 7010 | ${ }_{21 \%}^{22 \%}$ | 43\% ${ }^{41 \%}$ | 27\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | 22\% | 39\% | 27\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| Your current weight is? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high |  | 20\% |  | 26\% |  | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {About right }}^{\text {Too low }}$ | 1326 13608 | 27\% ${ }_{\text {23\% }}$ | 36\% $43 \%$ | 28\% | 8\% | 1\% |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good | ${ }^{18561}$ | 24\% | ${ }^{42 \%}$ | 24\% | ${ }^{9 \%}$ | 1\% |
| Neither good nor bad | 4630 | 19\% | ${ }^{41 \%}$ | 27\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| Bad | 1393 | 12\% | 31\% | 33\% | 23\% | 1\% |



| For recreation, sport and leisure-time activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ${ }_{24682}$ | A lot | Some | Little | None | DK |
| ${ }_{\text {BE }}^{\text {UE25 EU25 }}$ | 24682 1000 | 15\% | 28\% | 21\% | $36 \%$ $37 \%$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| cz | 1029 | 9\% | 26\% | 27\% | 37\% | 1\% |
| DK | 1031 | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 37\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {D-W }}$ | 1007 | 24\% | 31\% | 20\% | 24\% | 0\% |
| D-E | 550 | 25\% | 31\% | 23\% | 21\% | 0\% |
| EE | 1000 | 8\% | 27\% | 23\% | 41\% | 1\% |
| EL | 1000 | 5\% | 14\% | 33\% | 49\% |  |
| ${ }_{\text {ES }}^{\text {ES }}$ | 1025 1012 | 13\% | 25\% | 22\% | 39\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {IE }}^{\text {IE }}$ | 1012 1000 | 18\% | 28\% | 11\% | 43\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| IT | 1000 | 4\% | 28\% | 28\% | 38\% | 1\% |
| Cr | 502 | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | 41\% | 0\% |
| LV | 1000 | 9\% | 21\% | 39\% | 27\% | 4\% |
| LT Lu | 1011 | 11\% | 42\% | 22\% | 22\% | 3\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { LU }}{\text { Hu }}$ | 501 1015 | 26\% | 24\% | 19\% | 30\% | 1\% |
| MT | 500 | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | 50\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{NL}}$ | 1031 | 22\% | 37\% | 20\% | 21\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 1002 | 12\% | 38\% | 25\% | 24\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {PL }}^{\text {PL }}$ | 1000 1000 | 11\% | 22\% | 25\% | 41\% ${ }^{44 \%}$ | 1\% |
| sı | 1030 | 12\% | 26\% | 34\% | 27\% | 0\% |
| sk | 1044 | 8\% | 24\% | 32\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { FI }}{\text { SE }}$ | 1017 <br> 1054 <br> 1 | 24\% | 40\% | 18\% | 17\% | 0\% |
| Uk | 1321 | 15\% | 27\% | 18\% | 39\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {BG }}$ | 1004 | 3\% | ${ }^{27 \%}$ | 31\% | 36\% | 3\% |
| HR | 1000 | 6\% | 15\% | 20\% | 59\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {R }}^{\text {Ro }}$ | 1002 | 5\% | 14\% | 24\% | 52\% | 5\% |
| ${ }_{\text {cr (tcc) }}$ | 1005 500 | 11\% | 14\% | 19\% | 54\% | 5\% |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 18\% | 30\% | 22\% | 30\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Female }}$ | 12780 | 12\% | 26\% | 21\% | 40\% | 1\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 16\% | 30\% | 23\% | 31\% | 0\% |
| 40.54 | 6308 | 12\% | 28\% | 24\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| Education (End of) | 8059 | 10\% | 23\% | 18\% | 47\% | 1\% |
| Education (End of) | 5992 | 7\% | 21\% | 19\% | 51\% | 1\% |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 12\% | 28\% | 23\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 19\% | 32\% | 22\% | 27\% | 0\% |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 31\% | 35\% | 19\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| Household composition 4566 $12 \%$ $24 \%$  <br> 15     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4566 7903 | 12\% | 24\% | 17\% | 45\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | 7903 4615 | 14\%\% | ${ }_{29 \%}^{28 \%}$ | ${ }_{22 \%}$ | 37\% | 1\% |
| 4+ | 7598 | 16\% | 29\% | 24\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | ${ }_{\substack{23146 \\ 627}}$ | 15\% | 28\% | 21\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| Europe outside EU | ${ }_{336}^{627}$ | 15\% | 24\% | 22\% | 39\% | 1\% |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 15\% | 27\% | 19\% | 40\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | 21871 | 14\% | 28\% | 21\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 17\% | 26\% | 23\% | 34\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {At least }} \mathbf{2}$ outside EU | 768 1185 | 15\% | 27\% | 23\% | 34\% | 1\% |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | 6422 | 16\% | 29\% | 22\% | 32\% | 0\% |
| (5-6) Centre | 8105 | 16\% | 28\% | 21\% | 34\% | 0\% |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self- employed Managers | ${ }_{2653}^{1995}$ | 11\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% | 0\% |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 14\% | 32\% | 25\% | 28\% | 1\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 14\% | 28\% | 23\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| House persons | 2485 | 8\% | 23\% | 19\% | 49\% | 2\% |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 13\% | 24\% | 22\% | 40\% | 1\% |
| Retired Students | 5855 2464 | 10\% | 22\% | 17\% | 50\% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village | 8062 | 14\% | 27\% | 22\% | 37\% | 1\% |
| Small/ mid size town Large town | ${ }_{6157}^{10428}$ | 14\%\% | 28\% | ${ }_{21 \%}^{21 \%}$ | 33\%\% | 1\% |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | 14\% | 29\% | 21\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 15\% | 28\% | 21\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg 90 | 7010 | 16\% | 29\% | ${ }_{23 \%}^{21 \%}$ | 33\% | 1\% |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high | 9415 | 11\% | 26\% | 21\% | 41\% | 1\% |
| Too low | 1326 | 15\% | 24\% | 22\% | 38\% | 0\% |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\text { Good }}{\text { Neither good nor bad }}$ | ${ }_{4630}^{1851}$ | 18\% | ${ }^{31 \%}$ | 21\% | 30\% | 1\% |
| Bad | 1393 | 4\% | 15\% | 17\% | 63\% | 1\% |












|  | total | More information for parents | $\begin{gathered} \text { More education } \\ \text { for children at } \\ \text { school on healthy } \\ \text { eating } \end{gathered}$ | Restrictions on advertising of high sugar, high salt and high fat foods during children's television schedules | Mandatory health messages in dvertisements of fast food, confectionery and soft drinks | Promotion campaigs for healthier food aimed directly at children | $\begin{gathered} \text { Clearer } \\ \text { information on } \\ \text { food labels } \end{gathered}$ | Healthier school meals | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | k |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | ${ }^{24682}$ | 34\% | ${ }_{29 \%}^{20 \%}$ |  | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 11\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {cz }}^{\text {be }}$ | ${ }_{1029}^{1000}$ | ${ }_{20 \%}^{29 \%}$ | 14\% | 15\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 8\%\% | 0\% | ${ }_{4 \%}^{0 \%}$ |
| DK | 1031 | 49\% | 18\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 17\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| D-w | 1007 | 32\% | 24\% | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {DE }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{1557}$ | 29\% | 26\% | 17\% | 8\% | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| D-E | 550 | 19\% | 33\% | 17\% | 7\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {EL }}^{\text {EE }}$ | 1000 1000 | 30\% | 12\% | 10\% | 3\% | 7\% | 11\% | ${ }^{17 \%}$ | 1\%\% | 3\%\% |
| Es | 1025 | 35\% | 14\% | 7\% | 6\% | 14\% | 4\% | 12\% | 1\% | 7\% |
| fr | 1012 | 36\% | 21\% | 16\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 13\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{1 / 1}$ | 1000 | 40\% | 26\% | 13\% | 5\% | 10\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{C r}^{\text {IT }}$ | 1000 502 | 53\%\% | 23\% | 17\% | 2\% | ${ }_{6 \%}^{11 \%}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\%\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { LV }}{ }$ | 1000 | 32\% | 15\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 19\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| ${ }^{\text {LT }}$ | 1011 | 36\% | 18\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 18\% | 0\% | 5\% |
| $\underset{\text { Lu }}{\text { Hu }}$ | 501 <br> 1015 <br> 1 | 40\%\% | 33\% | 10\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ |
| mT | 500 | ${ }_{41 \%}$ | 32\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{NL}}$ | 1031 | 34\% | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 18\% | 3\% | 9\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {PL }}^{\text {PT }}$ | 1002 | 24\%\% | 24\%\% | 10\% | 10\% | ${ }_{6 \%}^{12 \%}$ | ${ }_{4 \%}^{4 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{11 \%}$ | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 54\% | 21\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{51}$ | 1030 | 53\% | 19\% | 10\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{3 \%}$ | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { sk } \\ \text { F1 }}}$ | 1044 | 39\% | 19\% | 18\% | 5\% | 10\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| SE | 1054 | 55\% | 19\% | 11\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| UK | 1321 | 22\% | 17\% | 18\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 25\% | \% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{\text {HR }}^{\text {B6 }}$ | 1004 1000 | 年 $47 \%$ | 22\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | ${ }^{4 \%}$ |
| Ro | 1002 | 53\% | 20\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| ${ }^{\text {TR }}$ | ${ }^{1005}$ | 51\% | 14\% | 20\% | 5\% | 4\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 1\% | \%\% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{\text {chex }}^{\text {cex }}$ (tcc) | 500 | Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 33\% | 21\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Female | 12780 | 34\% | 19\% | 17\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| 15-24 | 3765 | 33\% | 19\% | 14\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 13\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 34\% | 20\% | 15\% | 5\% | 10\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| 40.54 $55+$ | 6308 8059 | 32\% | 21\%\% | 17\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 10\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{16-19}^{15}$ | ${ }_{9671}^{5992}$ | 35\% | 19\% | 15\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 11\% | 1\% | ${ }^{4 \%}$ |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 35\% | 20\% | 16\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Still Studying | 2464 | 34\% | 19\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 13\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | ${ }_{7903}^{4566}$ | 35\% | ${ }_{20 \%}^{21 \%}$ | 15\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 13\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| 3 | 4615 7598 | 34\%\% | 19\% | 16\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 9\% | 4\% | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | ${ }^{23146}$ | 34\%\% | 20\% | ${ }^{15 \%}$ | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Eu | ${ }_{3}^{627}$ | 31\% | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 16\% | 6\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{8 \%}$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 12\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Europe outside EU | 336 535 | 33\%\% | 26\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\%\% | 5\% | $7 \%$ $13 \%$ | \% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{4 \%}$ |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | 21871 | ${ }^{34 \%}$ | 20\% | 15\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| 1 1 country EU | 817 | 33\% | 17\% | 15\% | 5\% | 13\% | 3\% | 12\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {At least } 1 \text { outside EU }}^{\text {Le }}$ | 768 1185 | 31\% | 23\% ${ }_{18}$ | 17\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 12\% | 1\%\% | 3\% |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | 6422 | 32\% | 22\% | 16\% | 6\% | 9\% | 2\% | 11\% | \% | 1\% |
| (5-6) Centre | ${ }_{8105}^{832}$ | 32\% | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | 16\% | 5\% | ${ }_{9 \%}$ | 3\% | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
|  | 4322 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \% |  | 2\% |
| Self-employed | 1995 | 36\% | 20\% | 14\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 10\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Managers | ${ }_{2953}^{2653}$ | 32\% | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | 17\%\% | 5\% | 10\% | 2\% | 11\% | 1\% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 32\% | 21\% | 17\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Matel }}^{\substack{\text { Maual workers } \\ \text { House persons }}}$ | 5030 | 33\% | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 15\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| House persons | 2485 1275 | 34\%\% | 19\% | 14\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 0\% | ${ }^{4 \%}$ |
| Retired | 5855 | 35\% | 19\% | 15\% | 4\% | $8 \%$ | 2\% | 12\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Students | 2464 | 34\% | 19\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 13\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { Rural village } \\ \text { Smali/ mid size town }}}$ | 8062 10428 | 33\% | 20\% | 15\% | 5\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{9 \%}$ | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{3 \%}$ |
| Large town | 6157 | 33\% | 20\% | 16\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 12\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| What is your weight? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | $\begin{array}{r}2090 \\ \hline 11467\end{array}$ | 33\% | 17\%\% | ${ }_{15 \%}^{17 \%}$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | ${ }_{80 \%}^{10 \%}$ | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {From }} 75$ to 99 kg | ${ }_{7010}^{11467}$ | 34\%\% | 20\% | 15\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | 34\% | 20\% | 17\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 10\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high Too Oww | 9415 1326 | 34\%\% | 20\% | 17\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 1\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| About right | 13608 | 34\% | 21\% | 15\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 11\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Health in generalGood |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Bad | 1393 | 35\% | 17\% | 14\% | 5\% | 8\% | 1\% | 13\% | 0\% | 7\% |


| QReb ana seca | total | More information for parents | $\begin{gathered} \text { More education } \\ \text { for children at } \\ \text { school on healthy } \\ \text { eating } \end{gathered}$ | Restrictions on advertising of high sugar, high salt and high fat oods during children's television schedules | Mandatory health messages in of fast food, confectionery and soft drinks | Promotion campaigs for healthier food aimed directly at children | $\begin{gathered} \text { Clearer } \\ \text { information on } \\ \text { food labels } \end{gathered}$ | Healthier school meals | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EV25 | 24093 | 17\% | 24\% | schediles | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 15\% | 6\% | ${ }^{12 \%}$ | 0\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {BE }}^{\text {BE }}$ | 9997 988 | 20\%\% | 28\%\% | 14\%\% | 8\%\% | $13 \%$ $18 \%$ | 4\%\% | $12 \%$ $12 \%$ $16 \%$ | \%\% | 1\%\% |
| ${ }_{\text {OK }}$ | ${ }_{1012}^{986}$ | 19\% | 36\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 16\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| D-w | 991 | 19\% | 24\% | 16\% | 10\% | 16\% | 5\% | 9\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {DE }}$ | 1537 | 18\% | 23\% | 16\% | 10\% | 16\% | 5\% | 9\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| D-E | 548 | 15\% | 22\% | 18\% | 10\% | 16\% | 5\% | 12\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {EE }}$ | 969 | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 4\% | 10\% | 16\% | 21\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{\text {EL }}^{\text {EL }}$ | 999 | 15\% | 30\% | 14\% | 9\% | 20\% | 6\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {ES }}^{\text {ES }}$ | 957 1000 | 19\%\% | 23\% | $8 \%$ $18 \%$ | 9\% | 20\%\% | 8\% | ${ }^{12 \%}$ | \%\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| IE | ${ }_{987}$ | 14\% | 26\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 3\% | 6\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| 19 | 981 | 17\% | 24\% | 21\% | 9\% | 16\% | 4\% | 10\% |  | 1\% |
| Cr | 500 | 14\% | 39\% | 18\% | 8\% | 12\% | 2\% | 6\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| LV | ${ }_{963} 96$ | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 5\% | 22\% | 0\% | 4\% |
| ${ }^{\text {LT }}$ | 956 | 20\% | 26\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 19\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| ¢ | ${ }_{991}^{496}$ | 14\%\% | 28\%\% | 13\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{9 \%}$ | ${ }_{\text {17\% }}^{17 \%}$ | 5\% | $13 \%$ $23 \%$ | \%\% | 2\% |
| мт | 494 | 16\% | 31\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 6\% | 8\% | \% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{NL}}$ | 1013 | 19\% | 27\% | 16\% | 7\% | 16\% | 3\% | 9\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 978 | 17\% | 22\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 7\% | 15\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {PL }}^{\text {PL }}$ | ${ }_{973}^{977}$ | 19\% | 26\% | 17\%\% | 7\% $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ $17 \%$ | ${ }_{4 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 10\% | ${ }_{0 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 2\% |
| ${ }_{51}{ }_{\text {sk }}$ | ${ }^{1013}$ | 12\% | 27\% | 12\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 17\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| 5 sk | 1021 | 12\% | 22\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% | 7\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 1\% | 2\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { Fl }}{\text { se }}$ | 1006 | 19\% | 24\% | 13\% | 7\% | 18\% | 4\% | 11\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| SE <br> UK | 1052 | 17\%\% | 34\%\% | 17\% | 3\% | ${ }^{12 \%}$ | 3\% | 14\%\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| BG | ${ }_{959}^{127}$ | 15\% | 28\% | 14\% | ${ }_{8 \%}^{6 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}$ | 7\% | 16\% | \%\% | 3\% |
| HR | 975 | 16\% | 31\% | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 16\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| RO | ${ }^{952}$ | 13\% | 35\% | 14\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Cr (tcc) }}^{\text {TR }}$ | 984 489 | 15\% | 30\% | 23\% | 11\% ${ }_{\text {11\% }}$ | 11\% ${ }_{12 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | - ${ }_{\text {1\% }}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2 \%}$ |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11601 | 18\% | 25\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 6\% | 12\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Female | 12493 | 16\% | 24\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | 13\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| 15-24 | 3667 | 17\% | 24\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 14\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| 25-39 | 6460 <br> 623 | 17\%\% | 25\% | 15\% | 7\% | 16\% | ${ }_{6 \%}$ | 13\% | 0\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| 40.54 $55+$ | 6223 7743 | 17\%\% | 24\% | 17\%\% | 10\% | 14\% | 4\% | 10\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | ${ }_{5}^{5736}$ | 17\% | ${ }^{24 \%}$ | 15\%\% | 9\% | 15\% | 5\% | 13\% | 0\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| 16-19 | 9511 | 17\% | 24\% | 16\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 15\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 12\% | 0\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | ${ }_{7691}^{4418}$ | 18\%\% | ${ }^{26 \%}$ | 17\%\% | 7\% | 13\% | 4\% | 13\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{3}$ | 7691 4529 | 18\% | 23\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | 12\% | ${ }_{0}^{1 \%}$ | 2\% |
| ${ }_{4+}$ | ${ }_{7456}$ | 17\% | 24\% | 15\% | 8\% | 16\% | 7\% | 12\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 22597 | 17\% | 25\% | ${ }^{16 \%}$ | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | ${ }^{12 \%}$ | 0\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| Eu | ${ }_{6}^{611}$ | 18\%\% | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 18\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 14\%\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 12\% | \%\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| Europe outside EU | 321 529 | 23\% | 20\% | 11\%\% | 11\% | 13\% | 6\% | 12\% | 2\% | ${ }_{2}^{2 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{2}^{2}$ born country | ${ }_{803}^{21353}$ | 17\%\% | 24\%\% | 16\% | 8\% | 15\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{5 \%}$ | 12\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| 1 country EU | ${ }^{803}$ | 18\% | 24\% | 13\% | 8\% | 17\% | 7\% | 11\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {At least } 1 \text { outside EU }}$ | 748 1151 | 15\% | 22\%\% | 15\% $15 \%$ | 9\% ${ }_{8 \%}^{9 \%}$ | 14\%\% | 5\% | 13\% $14 \%$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 1\% |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | 6345 | 17\% | 25\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | 12\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{(5-6)}$ Centre | ${ }_{4017}^{807}$ | 19\%\% | 23\% | 16\% | 9\%\% | 15\%\% | ${ }_{6 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 12\% | \%\% | ${ }_{2}^{1 \%}$ |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self. employed | 1952 2626 | 18\% | ${ }^{26 \%}$ | 15\%\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 17\%\% | 5\% | 110\% | 0\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| Managers O | ${ }_{2900}^{2626}$ | 18\% | 25\% | 16\% | $7 \%$ $10 \%$ | 17\%\% | 6\% | 11\% | 1\%\% | 1\% |
| Manual workers | 4939 | 18\% | 23\% | 14\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 16\% | 8\% | 12\% | \% | 2\% |
| House persons | 2387 | 17\% | 22\% | 16\% | 9\% | 17\% | 6\% | 11\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Unemployed | ${ }_{5}^{1262}$ | 15\% | 26\% | 15\% | 6\% | 13\% | 5\% | 18\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Retired Students | 5614 2413 | 18\% | 25\% | 17\%\% | 8\%\% | 12\% | ${ }_{6 \%}^{4 \%}$ | $13 \%$ $14 \%$ | \%\% | ${ }^{3 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village Small/ mid size town | 7829 10214 | 17\%\% | 25\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\%\% | ${ }_{6 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 12\% | ${ }_{0 \%}^{0 \%}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2 \%}$ |
| Smale tiown siz town | ${ }_{6015}$ | 18\% | 22\% | 17\% | 8\% | 14\% | 5\% | 13\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2046 <br> 11212 | ${ }_{\text {172\% }}^{17 \%}$ | 24\%\% | ${ }_{\text {16\% }}^{16 \%}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{8 \%}$ | ${ }_{\text {14\% }}^{14 \%}$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 15\% | \%\% | ${ }_{2}^{2 \%}$ |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 6854 | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | 12\% | \%\% | 1\% |
| 90 kg and more ${ }^{\text {Pour current weight is }}$ | 2729 | 16\% | 26\% | 15\% | 7\% | 15\% | 6\% | 12\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Too high | 9205 | 17\% | 24\% | 16\% | 8\% | 14\% | 6\% | 12\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  | 1287 13306 | 18\% | 24\%\% | 14\%\% | 8\% ${ }_{8 \%}$ | 15\% | 5\% | $14 \%$ $12 \%$ | \%\% | ${ }_{2}^{2 \%}$ |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {G }}^{\text {Good }}$ Neither good nor bad | ${ }_{1821}^{1821}$ | 17\% | 23\% | 15\% | 8\% ${ }_{8 \%}$ | 15\% | 6\% ${ }_{5}^{6 \%}$ | 12\% | \%\% | ${ }_{2}^{2 \%}$ |
| Bad | 1292 | 20\% | 23\% | 16\% | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 14\% | 1\% | 2\% |



|  | total | More physical activity in schools | More local sports facilities and public areas for physical activit | More education on healthy eating and exercis | Restrictions on the advertising and promotion of and fat foods aimed at children | Higher taxes on high sugar, high sait and high fat foods | Health promotion <br> campaigns to encourage children to eat healthier food and take more exercise | Healthier school meals | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 29\% | 9\% | 20\% | 14\% | 2\% | 14\% | 9\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {cz }}^{\text {BE }}$ | 1000 1029 | 32\% | 19\% | 21\% | 13\% | 2\% | 15\% | $8 \%$ $10 \%$ | 0\% | 2\% |
| DK | 1031 | 38\% | 2\% | 34\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| D-w | 1007 | 26\% | 6\% | 23\% | 17\% | 1\% | 20\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {DE }}$ | ${ }^{1557}$ | 25\% | 7\% | 23\% | 17\% | 1\% | 19\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| D-E | 550 | 24\% | 9\% | 23\% | 19\% | 2\% | 16\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {EE }}$ | 1000 | 28\% | 22\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| ES | 1000 1025 | 39\% | ${ }_{7 \%}^{21 \%}$ | 16\%\% | 10\% | 3\% | 10\% | 12\% | \% \% | \%\% |
| ${ }_{\text {fr }}$ | 1012 | 23\% | 3\% | 27\% | 17\% | 3\% | 13\% | 13\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {I }}$ | 1000 | 51\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {ITr }}^{\text {IT }}$ | 1000 502 | 25\% | 13\% | 22\% | 14\% | 3\% | 15\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Lv | 1000 | 30\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 1\% | 15\% | 14\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { LT }}{ }$ | 1011 | 25\% | 14\% | 19\%\% | 7\% | 1\% | 14\% | 13\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { Lu }}{\text { Hu }}$ | 501 1015 | 42\% | 6\% | 29\% | $7 \%$ $10 \%$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 7\% | -6\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| MT | 500 | 43\% | 12\% | 23\% | 4\% | 1\% | 14\% | 3\% |  | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {NL }}$ | 1031 | 38\% | 7\% | 15\% | 13\% | 2\% | 16\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {AT }}^{\text {AT }}$ | 1002 | 27\% | 10\% | 21\% | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | 3\% | 13\% | 12\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 1000 | 35\% | 11\% | 24\% | 10\% | 1\% | 9\% | 6\% | 0\% | 4\% |
| ${ }_{\text {sı }}^{\text {sk }}$ | 1030 | 55\% | 9\%\% | 116\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | \%\% | 1\% |
| sk | 1044 | 40\% | 22\% | 11\% | 11\% | 1\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { FI }}{\text { SE }}$ | 1017 1054 | 37\% | 8\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{16 \%}$ | 12\% | 3\% | 15\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| UK | ${ }_{1321}^{1054}$ | 26\% | 6\% | 16\% | 14\% | 3\% | 14\% | 17\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| BG | 1004 | 56\% | 18\% | 13\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| HR | 1000 | 46\% | 17\% | 18\% | 3\% | 0\% | 7\% | 5\% | \% | 4\% |
| ${ }_{\text {TR }}^{\text {Ro }}$ | 1002 | 35\% | 13\% | 29\% | 5\% | 2\% | 10\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| ${ }_{\text {cr (tcc) }}$ | 1005 500 | 32\% | 15\% | 28\% | 18\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% |
| sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\substack{\text { Male } \\ \text { Female }}$ | 11902 | 30\% | 9\% | 20\% | 13\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 13\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ | 2\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 3765 <br> 659 | ${ }^{34 \%}$ | 11\% | 17\%\% | 11\% | 3\% | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | 10\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| 20-54 | ${ }_{6308}^{6550}$ | 29\% | 8\% | 21\% | 13\% | 2\% | 15\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| $55+$ | 8059 | 28\% | 8\% | 20\% | 15\% | 2\% | 14\% | 9\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 $16-19$ | ${ }_{9671}^{5992}$ | 25\% | 9\% | ${ }_{20 \%}^{21 \%}$ | 15\% | 2\% | 14\% | 10\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{5 \%}$ |
| $20+$ | 6152 | 31\% | 8\% | 21\% | 13\% | 3\% | 15\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 4966 7903 | 30\% | 8\% | 21\% | 14\%\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 13\% ${ }_{\text {13\% }}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{10 \%}$ | 1\% | $3{ }_{3 \%}$ |
| 3 | 4615 | 30\% | 10\% | 19\% | 13\% | 2\% | 14\% | 9\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| $4+$ | 7598 | 29\% | 10\% | 20\% | 13\% | 2\% | 15\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surreyed country Eu | $\underset{\substack{23146 \\ 627}}{ }$ | 30\% | 8\% | 20\% | 14\%\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 14\%\% | 9\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Europe outside EU | 336 | 25\% | 9\% | 26\% | 16\% | 1\% | 17\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 29\% | 9\% | 20\% | 10\% | 4\% | 12\% | 14\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | ${ }^{21871}$ | 30\% | ${ }_{9 \%}$ | 20\% | 14\%\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 14\%\% | 9\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| 1 country EU | ${ }_{817}^{817}$ | 25\%\% | 9\% | 18\%\% | 15\%\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | 18\%\% | 11\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {At least } 1 \text { outside EU }}$ | 768 1185 | 28\% | 8\% | 23\% ${ }_{23}$ | 13\% | 4\% | 16\% | 10\% | 1\% | ${ }_{3 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | 6422 | 27\% | 9\% | 21\% | 14\% | 3\% | 16\% | 9\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| (5-6) Centre | 8105 4322 | 31\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{8 \%}$ | ${ }^{20 \%}$ | 14\%\% | 2\% | 14\%\% | 9\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 31\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 3\% | 13\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | 1995 | 30\% | 8\% | 21\% | 13\% | 3\% | 15\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Managers | 2653 | 30\% | 7\% | 21\% | 13\% | 3\% | 16\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Other white collars | ${ }^{2924}$ | 29\% | 10\% | 20\% | 16\% | 2\% | 14\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 30\% | 9\% | 20\% | 13\% | 3\% | 14\% | 9\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| House persons Unemployed | 2485 1275 | 23\% | 9\% | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | 15\%\% | 2\% | 17\%\% | 7\% | 1\% | ${ }^{5 \%}$ |
| Retired ${ }^{\text {U }}$ | ${ }_{5855}^{1275}$ | 29\% | 7\% | 19\% | 15\% | 2\% | 13\% | 10\% | 1\% | 4\% |
|  | 2464 | 35\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 3\% | 12\% | 10\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Rural village }}^{\text {Smalile }}$ | ${ }^{8062}$ |  | 8\% | ${ }^{19 \%}$ | 14\%\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }_{\text {14\% }}^{14 \%}$ | 8\% |  | ${ }_{2 \%}^{3 \%}$ |
| Smally mid size town Large town | 10428 6157 | 28\% | $8 \%$ $10 \%$ | 21\% | 14\% | 2\% | 15\% | 8\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| What is your weight? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 |  | 9\% |  |  | 2\% | 14\% | 9\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 29\% | 9\% | 20\% | 13\% | 2\% | 15\% | 8\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| From 75 to 89 kg 90 kg and more | 7010 2778 | 30\% | 8\% | 20\% | 14\%\% | 2\% | 14\%\% | ${ }_{9 \%}^{8 \%}$ | 1\% | 2\% |
| Your current weight is? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high | ${ }^{9415}$ | 29\% | 8\% | 20\% | 14\% | 2\% | 14\% | 9\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Tor }}^{\text {Too Ow }}$ About right | 1326 13608 | 31\% | 10\% | 18\%\% | 12\% | 2\% | 12\% | 9\% | 1\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{3 \%}$ |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good Neither good nor had | ${ }_{18561}$ | 30\% | 9\% | 20\% | 14\%\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 15\% | 9\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| $\underset{\text { Bad }}{\text { Reither good nor bad }}$ | ${ }_{1393}^{4630}$ | 28\% | 7\% | 21\% | 14\%\% | 2\% | 14\%\% | - ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 1\% | 3\% |


|  | total | More physical activity in schools | More local sports facilities and public areas for physical activity | More education on healthy eating and exercise | Restrictions on the advertising high sugar, salt and fat foods aimed at children | Higher taxes on high sugar, high salt and high fat foods | Health promotion campaigns to encourage healthier food and take more exercise | Healthier school meals | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{\text {UE22 }}$ EU25 | 24085 | 17\%\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | ${ }^{3 \%}$ | 18\% | 11\% | \%\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {BE }}$ | 998 | 20\% | 10\% | 22\% | 14\% | 2\% | 19\% | 13\% | \%\% | 0\% |
| $\mathrm{Cz}^{\text {cz }}$ | 1005 | 22\% | 17\% | 12\% | 19\% | 2\% | 12\% | 12\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | ${ }_{0}^{1021}$ | 25\% | 9\% | ${ }^{24 \%}$ | 8\% | 4\% | 15\% | 15\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| DE | 159 1939 | ${ }_{21 \%}^{20 \%}$ | 10\% | ${ }_{20 \%}^{21 \%}$ | 15\% | 2\% | ${ }_{21 \%}^{21 \%}$ |  | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| D-E | 545 | 26\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 1\% | 22\% | 9\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| EE | 968 | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 21\% | 17\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| EL | 998 | 10\% | 16\% | 25\% | 17\% | 2\% | 24\% | 7\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Es }}^{\text {Es }}$ | 950 | 14\% | 8\% | 23\% | 12\% | 5\% | 21\% | 14\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| $\underset{\text { crem }}{\text { fr }}$ | 1003 987 | 16\% | +7\% | $24 \%$ $20 \%$ | 16\%\% | ${ }_{4 \%}^{4 \%}$ | ${ }^{20 \%}$ | 9\% | 0\% | 4\% |
| ${ }_{\text {I }}^{\text {IT }}$ | ${ }_{982}^{987}$ | 15\% | 22\% | 20\%\% | 14\%\% | 5\% | 18\% | 7\% | 0\% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| Cr | 499 | 12\% | 23\% | 27\% | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | 2\% | 18\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { LV }}{ }$ | 960 | 18\% | 17\% | 12\% | 11\% | 2\% | 15\% | 21\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| ${ }^{\text {LT }}$ | 950 | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 6\% | 1\% | 14\%\% | 16\% | 0\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| $\underset{\text { Lu }}{\text { Hu }}$ | ${ }_{990}^{491}$ | 13\% | $13 \%$ $16 \%$ | 23\% | 17\%\% | 2\% | 16\% | 14\%\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {MT }}^{\text {M }}$ | 990 496 | 22\% | 16\% | 14\%\% | 13\% | 2\% | 12\% | 20\% | 1\%\% | 1\%\% |
| ${ }_{\text {NL }}$ | 1018 | 22\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 3\% | 17\%\% | 10\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 979 | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | ${ }^{16 \%}$ | 19\% | 11\% | 3\% | 16\% | 12\% | \%\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {PL }}^{\text {PT }}$ | 984 965 | 16\% | 25\%\% | 17\% $19 \%$ | 14\%\% | ${ }_{6 \%}^{2 \%}$ | 13\% | 9\% | 0\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| st | 1016 | ${ }^{11 \%}$ | 14\% | 22\% | 10\% | 3\% | 17\% | 17\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| Sk | ${ }^{1022}$ | ${ }^{12 \%}$ | ${ }^{25 \%}$ | 14\%\% | 16\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{2 \%}$ | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 8\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { Fl }}{\text { SE }}$ | ${ }^{1009}$ | 19\%\% | 12\% | 23\% | 13\% | ${ }_{5 \%}^{5 \%}$ | 17\%\% | 8\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| SE UK | 1053 1263 | 13\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 2\% | 19\%\% | 14\%\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {B6 }}$ | 974 | 13\% | 25\% | 22\% | 10\% | 2\% | 14\% | 12\% |  | 2\% |
| ${ }_{\text {HR }}$ | ${ }_{963}^{962}$ | 17\%\% | 23\% | 23\%\% | 5\% | 1\% | 17\%\% | 12\% | 0\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ |
| Ro | 953 | 13\% | 18\% | 25\% | 13\% | 4\% | 20\% | 3\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| $\stackrel{\text { cr }}{\text { cr (tcc) }}$ | 950 482 | 17\% ${ }_{\text {17\% }}$ | ${ }_{8 \%}^{17 \%}$ | 19\%\% | 24\% | 5\% | 11\%\% | 5\%\% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{0 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Male }}$ | 11627 12458 | ${ }_{18 \%}^{17 \%}$ | 13\% | ${ }_{20}^{21 \%}$ | ${ }_{\text {15\% }}^{14 \%}$ | 3\% | ${ }_{19 \%}^{17 \%}$ | 12\% | ${ }_{0 \%}^{1 \%}$ | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {Female }}$ Age | 12458 | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 3\% | 19\% | 11\% | Age | 2\% |
| 15-24 | 3682 | 20\% | 15\% | 19\%\% | 13\% | 2\% | 14\% | 13\% | \%\% | 2\% |
| 25-39 | 6428 | 16\% | 14\%\% | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 14\%\% | 5\% | 17\%\% | 11\% | 1\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ |
| 40-54 55 | 6244 7731 | 18\% | 12\% | 20\% | 15\% | 3\% | 20\% | 10\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | ${ }_{5}^{5715}$ | ${ }^{16 \%}$ | 12\% | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | 15\% | 4\% | ${ }^{17 \%}$ | 13\% | \%\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| 16-19 | 9512 <br> 6080 <br> 18 | 18\%\% | ${ }_{\text {12\% }}^{12 \%}$ | 19\%\% | 15\%\% | 3\% | 19\%\% | 11\% | 0\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Still }}^{20}$ Studying | 6080 2415 | 17\% | 12\% | 22\% | 14\% $13 \%$ | 3\% | 19\% | 10\% | 0\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 4099 | 17\%\% | ${ }^{12 \%}$ | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | 14\%\% | 3\% | 18\% | 13\% | \%\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| ${ }_{3}$ | ${ }_{4542} 76$ | 18\% | 12\% | 21\% | 15\% | 3\% | 17\%\% | 11\%\% | 1\%\% | 2\%\% |
| $4+$ | ${ }_{7463}$ | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 15\% | 3\% | 18\% | 10\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sur ${ }_{\text {Sureyed country }}$ | ${ }_{213}^{22585}$ | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\%\% | 2\% | 18\% | 11\% | \%\% | ${ }_{10}^{2 \%}$ |
| Europe outside EU | 329 | 21\% | 14\% | 20\% | 12\% | 3\% | 17\% | 10\% | \%\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{2}$ born country | ${ }_{802}^{21353}$ | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\%\% | 2\% | 18\% | 11\% | 0\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| 2 U | 751 | 18\% | 9\% | 22\% | 14\% | 3\% | 19\% | 12\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| l |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5-6) Centre | ${ }_{8000}^{635}$ | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 15\% | 3\% | 19\% | 11\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| (7-10) Right | 4240 | 19\% | 13\% | 20\% | 14\% | 3\% | 18\% | 11\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Self }}$ Mangers | ${ }_{2631}^{1955}$ | 15\% | 113\% | ${ }_{22 \%}^{22 \%}$ | 14\% | 3\% | 20\% | ${ }_{10 \%}^{12 \%}$ | 1\% | 1\% |
| Other white collars | 2895 | ${ }^{17 \%}$ | ${ }^{14 \%}$ | ${ }^{22 \%}$ | 13\% | 3\% | 18\% | 11\% | 1\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| Manual workers | 4297 2353 | 18\% | 13\%\% | 21\%\% | 13\% | 3\% | 19\%\% | 11\% | 0\% | ${ }_{1 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| Unemployed | ${ }_{1253}^{2363}$ | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 13\% | 2\% | 15\% | 12\% | \%\% | 2\% |
| Retired Students | 5616 2415 | - | 11\% | 19\%\% | 16\% | 3\% | 19\%\% | 12\% | \%\% | 3\% |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7823 10203 | 17\%\% | 13\% | 20\% | 14\%\% | 3\% | 18\% | 11\% | 1\%\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Large town | 6024 | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 15\% | 3\% | 16\% | 12\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg from 55 to 74 kg | ${ }_{11212}^{2037}$ | 15\% | 13\% | ${ }_{21 \%}^{21 \%}$ | 13\% | 3\% | 21\%\% | 12\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 6866 | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 3\% | 18\% | 11\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| 90 kg and more | 2731 | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 4\% | 18\% | 11\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Your current weight is? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too low | 1280 | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 11\% | 3\% | 15\% | 13\% | \% | 3\% |
| About right | 13289 | 16\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 3\% | 18\% | 11\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2\% |
| Neither good nor bad | ${ }_{4}^{4311}$ | 17\%\% | 14\%\% | 19\%\% | 16\% | 3\% | 17\%\% | 12\% | \%\% | ${ }^{2 \%}$ |
| Bad | 1308 | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 13\% | 4\% | 17\% | 11\% | 0\% | 3\% |



|  | total | Yes | No | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 24\% | 75\% | 1\% |
| BE Cz | 1000 1029 | 21\% | 79\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {DK }}$ | 1029 1031 | 29\%\% | 71\% | 1\% |
| D-w | 1007 | 25\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| DE | 1557 | 25\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| D-E | 550 | 27\% | 72\% | 1\% |
| EE | 1000 | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
| EL | 1000 | 17\% | 83\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {ES }}^{\text {ES }}$ | 1025 1012 | 20\% | 80\% | $0 \%$ |
| ${ }_{\text {I }}$ E | 1000 | 13\% | 86\% | 2\% |
| 1 T | 1000 | 17\% | 80\% | 4\% |
| CY LV | 502 | 21\% | 79\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {LT }}$ | 1000 1011 | 34\% | 65\% | 1\% |
| Lu | 501 | 22\% | 76\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {Hu }}$ | 1015 | 33\% | 66\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {MT }}^{\text {NL }}$ | 500 1031 | 23\% | 77\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {AT }}$ | 1031 1002 | 26\% | 73\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| PL | 1000 | 28\% | 70\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 22\% | 77\% | 0\% |
| SI Sk | 1030 | 27\% | 73\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {FI }}$ | ${ }_{1017}$ | 28\% | 60\% | 0\% |
| SE | 1054 | 35\% | 65\% | 0\% |
| UK | 1321 | 29\% | 71\% | 0\% |
| BG | 1004 | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
| HR RO | 1000 | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {TR }}$ | 1002 1005 | 21\% | 78\% | 1\% |
| CY (tcc) | 500 | 24\% | 73\% | 2\% |
| Sex ${ }^{\text {ex }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Male Female | 11902 | 21\% | 78\% | 1\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3765 6550 | 9\%\% | 90\% | 1\% |
| $25-39$ $40-54$ | 6550 6308 | 13\% | 86\% | 1\% |
| 55 + | 8059 | 42\% | 57\% | 1\% |
| Education (End of) |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 5992 | 38\% | ${ }^{61 \%}$ | 1\% |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| 20+ <br> Still Studying | 6152 2464 | 21\% | 78\% | 1\% |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 4566 | 35\% | 64\% | 1\% |
| 2 | 7903 | 30\% | 69\% | 1\% |
| 3 $4+$ 4 | 4615 7598 | 20\% | 80\% | 1\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 | 25\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| EU | 627 | 25\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| Europe outside EU | 336 535 | 24\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 17\% | 83\% | . |
| Parents' birth2 bors country |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{2}$ born country EU | ${ }_{817}^{21871}$ | 25\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{2 E U}$ country EU | 768 | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| (1-4) Left | 6422 | 24\% | 75\% | 1\% |
| (5-6) Centre | 8102 | 25\% | 74\% | 0\% |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {S }}{ }_{\text {Selfe - employed }}$ Managers | ${ }_{2653}^{1995}$ | 14\% | 83\% | 2\% |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 16\% | 82\% | 1\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 16\% | 83\% | 1\% |
| House persons | 2485 | 26\% | 73\% | 1\% |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 21\% | 79\% | 1\% |
| Retired | 5855 | 50\% | 49\% | 1\% |
| Students | 2464 | 8\% | 90\% | 1\% |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village Small/ mid size town | 8062 10428 | 26\% | 73\% | 1\% |
| Large town | 6157 | 24\% | 75\% | 1\% |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 | 21\% | 78\% | 2\% |
| From 55 to 74 kg | 11467 | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | 25\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| Your current weight is ? |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high | 9415 | ${ }^{34 \%}$ | 65\% | 1\% |
| Tobow About right | 1326 13608 | 26\% 18 | 74\% | 1\% |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |
| Good | 18561 | 13\% | 86\% | 0\% |
| Neither good nor bad | 4630 | 50\% | 48\% | 2\% |
| Bad | 1393 | 89\% | 9\% | 2\% |


|  | total | Severely limited | Somewhat limited | Not limited at all | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 7\% | 21\% | 71\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {BE }}$ | 1000 | 10\% | 18\% | 71\% | 0\% |
| cz | 1029 | 5\% | 29\% | 66\% | 1\% |
| DK | 1031 | 8\% | 23\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| D-W | 1007 | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | 21\% | 72\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {DE }}^{\text {DE }}$ | 1557 550 | 6\% | 22\% | 72\% | 0\% |
| EE | 1000 | 9\% | 28\% | 62\% | 1\% |
| EL | 1000 | 6\% | 10\% | 84\% | 0\% |
| Es | 1025 | 6\% | 17\% | 77\% | 0\% |
| ${ }_{\text {FR }}^{\text {FR }}$ | 1012 | 10\% | 17\% | 73\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {I }}$ | 1000 | 4\% | 13\% | 80\% | 3\% |
| 17 $C r$ | 1000 502 | 5\% | 25\% | 67\% | 2\% |
| LV | 1000 | 11\% | 30\% | 85\% | 2\% |
| LT | 1011 | 6\% | 29\% | 63\% | 2\% |
| Lu | 501 | 7\% | 15\% | 73\% | 5\% |
| HU | 1015 | 11\% | 23\% | 66\% | 0\% |
| MT NL | 500 1031 | 5\% | 16\% | 78\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {AL }}^{\text {NL }}$ | 1031 1002 | $7 \%$ $4 \%$ | 24\%\% | 68\% | 2\% |
| PL | 1000 | 7\% | 23\% | 68\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{\text {PT }}$ | 1000 | 5\% | 17\% | 77\% | 2\% |
| SI | 1030 | 5\% | 25\% | 70\% | 0\% |
| Sk | 1044 | 6\% | 25\% | 66\% | 3\% |
| $\stackrel{\text { SF }}{\text { SE }}$ | 1017 | 10\% | 24\% | 69\% | 1\% |
| UK | 1321 | 8\% | 18\% | 73\% | 1\% |
| BG | 1004 | 6\% | 28\% | 66\% | 1\% |
| HR | 1000 | 11\% | 17\% | 69\% | 4\% |
| RO | 1002 | 5\% | 19\% | 70\% | 6\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Cr }}^{\text {Tr (tcc) }}$ | 1005 500 | $8 \%$ $4 \%$ | $13 \%$ $12 \%$ | 75\% | 4\% |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 11902 | 6\% | 19\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| Female | 12780 | 8\% | 23\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25-39 | 6550 | 4\% | 14\% | 81\% | 1\% |
| 40.54 | 6308 | 7\% | 20\% | 72\% | 1\% |
| 55 + | 8059 | 12\% | 31\% | 56\% | 1\% |
| Education (End of) 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | ${ }_{9}^{5992}$ | ${ }_{6}^{12 \%}$ | 29\% | 58\% | 1\% |
| 16-19 | 9671 | 6\% | 19\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Still }}^{\text {Study }}$ Sting | 6152 2464 | ${ }_{2 \%}^{6 \%}$ | 18\% | 75\% | 1\% |
| Household composition |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 4566 | 11\% | 27\% | 61\% | 1\% |
| 2 | 7903 | 8\% | 24\% | 67\% | 1\% |
| + | 4615 | 6\% | 19\% | 75\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{4+}$ | 7598 | 4\% | 15\% | 79\% | 1\% |
| Place of birth |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surveyed country | 23146 627 | 7\% | 21\% | 71\% | 1\% |
| Europe outside EU | 336 | 5\% | 23\% | 71\% | 1\% |
| Outside Europe | 535 | 7\% | 16\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| Parents' birth |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 born country | 21871 | 7\% | 21\% | 71\% | 1\% |
| 1 country EU | 817 | 10\% | 24\% | 65\% | 1\% |
| ${ }_{\text {At least }} 1$ outside EU | 768 1185 | 5\% | 18\% 16 | 75\% | 1\% |
| Left-Right scale |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5-6) Centre | 8105 | 7\% | 20\% | 72\% | 1\% |
| (7-10) Right | 4322 | 7\% | 20\% | 71\% | 1\% |
| Respondent occupation scale |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other white collars | 2924 | 5\% | 16\% | 79\% | 1\% |
| Manual workers | 5030 | 4\% | 16\% | 79\% | 1\% |
| House persons | 2485 | ${ }^{8 \%}$ | 22\% | 68\% | 2\% |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 5\% | 18\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| Retired Students | 5855 2464 | ${ }_{\text {2\% }}^{16 \%}$ | 35\% | 48\% | ${ }_{2 \%}^{1 \%}$ |
| Subjective urbanisation |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural village | 8062 | 8\% | 21\% | 70\% | 1\% |
| Small/ mid size town | 10428 | 7\% | 21\% | 72\% | 1\% |
| Large town | 6157 | 6\% | 20\% | 72\% | 2\% |
| What is your weight ? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 55 kg | 2090 11467 | 6\% | 18\% | 74\% | 1\% |
| From 75 to 89 kg | 7010 | 7\% | 21\% | 71\% | 1\% |
| 90 kg and more | 2778 | 10\% | 24\% | 65\% | 1\% |
| Your current weight is? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too high | 9415 | 10\% | 24\% | 65\% | 1\% |
|  | 1326 13608 | 8\% | 23\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| Health in general |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good | 18561 | 3\% | 14\% | 82\% | 1\% |
| Neither good nor bad Bad | ${ }_{1393}$ | 11\% | 42\% | 46\% | 1\% |

## Technical note

## SPECIAL EUROBAROMETER N ${ }^{\circ} 246$ <br> "Health and Food" <br> TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between the $5^{\text {th }}$ of November and the $7^{\text {th }}$ of December 2005, TNS Opinion \& Social, a consortium created between Taylor Nelson Sofres and EOS Gallup Europe, carried out wave 64.3 of the EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION, Directorate-General Press and Communication, Opinion Polls.

The SPECIAL EUROBAROMETER $N^{\circ} 246$ is part of wave 64.3 and covers the population of the respective nationalities of the European Union Member States, resident in each of the Member States and aged 15 years and over. The EUROBAROMETER 64.3 has also been conducted in the two acceding countries (Bulgaria and Romania) and in the two candidate countries (Croatia and Turkey) and in the Turkish Cypriot Community. In these countries, the survey covers the national population of citizens of the respective nationalities and the population of citizens of all the European Union Member States that are residents in those countries and have a sufficient command of one of the respective national language(s) to answer the questionnaire. The basic sample design applied in all states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

In order to do so, the sampling points were drawn systematically from each of the "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the countries surveyed according to the EUROSTAT NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses (every Nth address) were selected by standard "random route" procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random (following the "closest birthday rule"). All interviews were conducted face-to-face in people's homes and in the appropriate national language. As far as the data capture is concerned, CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interview) was used in those countries where this technique was available.

ABREVI ATI ONS
COUNTRIES
Belgium
BE
CZ
DE
EE
EL
ES
FR
IT
IT
CY
LV
LT
LU
HU
ML
AT
PL

| PL | Poland |
| :---: | :--- |
| PT | Portugal |
| SI | Slovenia |
| SK | Slovakia |
| FI | Finland |
| SE | Sweden |
| UK | United Kingdom |
| BG | Bulgaria |
| HR | Croatia |
| RO | Romania |
| TR | Turkey |
| CY(tcc) | Turkish Cypriot Comm. |

CY(tcc)
TOTAL
TOTAL

INSTITUTES
TNS Dimarso
TNS Aisa
TNS Gallup DK
TNS Infratest
Emor
TNS ICAP
TNS Demoscopia
TNS Sofres
TNS MRBI
TNS Abacus
Synovate
TNS Latvia
TNS Gallup Lithuania
TNS ILReS
TNS Hungary
MISCO
TNS NIPO
Österreichisches Gallup-Institute
TNS OBOP
TNS EUROTESTE
RM PLUS
TNS AISA SK
TNS Gallup Oy
TNS GALLUP
TNS UK
TNS BBSS
Puls
TNS CSOP
TNS PIAR
KADEM

## $\mathbf{N}^{\circ}$ I NTERVI EWS

FIELDWORK DATES

POPULATION
35.882 .820 44.010 .619
3.089.775
49.208 .000
1.394 .351
2.803 .661 367.199 8.503 .379 322.917
13.242 .328 6.679 .444
31.610 .437 8.080 .915 1.663 .869 4.316 .438 4.279 .286 7.376 .680 47.685 .578 6.695 .512 3.682 .826 18.145 .036 47.583 .830
157.101
42.620 .588

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from Eurostat population data or from national statistics offices. For all countries surveyed, a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. In all countries, gender, age, region and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), TNS Opinion \& Social applies the official population figures as provided by EUROSTAT or national statistic offices. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1,000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

| Observed percentages | $10 \%$ or $90 \%$ | $20 \%$ or $80 \%$ | $30 \%$ or $70 \%$ | $40 \%$ or $60 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Confidence limits | $\pm 1.9$ points | $\pm 2.5$ points | $\pm 2.7$ points | $\pm 3.0$ points | $\pm 3.1$ points |

## Questionnaire

Now, let's move on to another topic

| D10 | Gender. | (770) |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  | 1 |
|  | Male | 2 |

EB63.4 D10

ASK QD IN EU25 + BG, RO, TR, HR, and CY(tcc) - ASK QD1 TO QD3 TO WOMEN ONLY MEN GO TO QD4
$\qquad$

| QD1 | Do you have children? If yes, did you breastfeed any of them? |
| :--- | :--- |

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY) (771)
Yes, I have children and I have breastfed all of them

Yes, I have children and I have breastfed some of them $\quad 2$
Yes, I have children but I did not breastfeed them 3

| No, I don't have children 4 |
| :--- |

EB59.0 Q28a

ASK QD2 AND QD3 TO THOSE WHO "HAVE BREASTFED", CODE 1 OR 2 TO QD1 OTHERS GO TO QD4
$\square$

| QD2 | Thinking about the last child that you breastfed, for how long did you breastfeed himlher? |
| :--- | :--- |

(CODE THE SPONTANEOUS ANSWER IN MONTHS - IF "DK" CODE '99') (772-773)

|  | months |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

EB59.0 Q28b
$\square$

| QD3 | Thinking about the other child(ren) that you breastfed, for how long have you breastfed on |
| :--- | :--- | average?

(CODE THE SPONTANEOUS ANSWER IN MONTHS - IF "HAVE NOT BREASTFED ANY OTHER CHILD" CODE '00' IF "NO OTHER CHILDREN" CODE '98' - IF "DK" CODE '99')
(774-775)


[^1]
## ASK ALL

| QD4 | Over the last 12 months, have you been on a diet, or not? |
| :--- | :--- |

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)

| No, I have not been on a diet | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Yes, advised by a doctor | 2 |
| Yes, suggested by a family member or a friend | 3 |
| Yes, through media influence | 4 |
| Yes, by my own decision | 5 |
| DK | 6 |

EB64.3 NEW
$\square$

| QD5 | How tall are you (in cm ) without shoes? |
| :--- | :--- |

(CODE IN CM EXCEPT FOR UK AND IE - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '998' - IF "DK" CODE '999') (777-779)

|  |  | cm |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

EB59.0 Q29


| QD6 | How much do you weigh (in kg ) without shoes and clothes? (M) |
| :--- | :--- |

(CODE IN KG EXCEPT FOR UK AND IE - IF "REFUSAL" CODE '998' - IF "DK" CODE '999')
(780-782)

|  |  |  | kg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

EB59.0 Q30
$\square$

| QD7 | Would you say that your current weight is...? |
| :--- | :--- |

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| Too high | 1 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Too low | 2 |
| About right | 3 |
| DK | 4 |

[^2]$\square$

| QD8 | We often hear people talking about the importance of eating a healthy diet. What do you think |
| :--- | :--- | "eating a healthy diet" involves?

(DO NOT READ OUT - PRE-CODED QUESTION - CODE SPONTANEOUS ANSWERS USING THE LIST BELOW - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(784-800)

| Eat a variety of different foods $\backslash$ balanced diet | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Avoid do not eat too much fatty food |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 2, |

Avoid do not eat too much sugary food 3

| Avoid do not eat too much salt |
| :--- | :--- |


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |



| Eat more bread, rice, pasta and other carbohydrates | 7 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Eat less bread, rice, pasta and other carbohydrates | 8 |



| Eat less meat | $10, ~$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Eat more fish | 11 |
| :--- | :--- |

Eat less fish

1,
2,
3 ,

4,
5,
6 ,
7,
8,
9,
10,
11,
12,
13,
14,
15,
16,
17,

## B64.3 NEW

$\square$

| QD9 | Would you say that what you normally eat is good for your health? |
| :--- | :--- |

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| Yes, very good |
| :--- |
| Yes, fairly good |
| No, not very good |
| No, not at all good |
| DK |

1
2
3
4
5
$\square$

| QD10 | Have you changed what you eat or drink within the last year? |
| :--- | :--- |


(802)

| YES |
| :--- |
| NO |
| DK |

1
2
3

ASK QD11 AND QD12 IF "YES", CODE 1 IN QD10 - OTHERS GO TO QD13


| QD11 | What kind of changes did you make? |
| :--- | :--- |

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| Fewer calories |
| :--- |
| More calories |
| More fruit and vegetables |
| Less fruit and vegetables |
| Less fat |
| More fat |
| Less meat |
| More meat |
| Less salt |
| More salt |
| Eat less sugar |
| Eat more sugar |
| Less alcohol |
| More alcohol |
| Drinking more water |
| Drinking less water |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS) |
| DK |

1,
2,
3 ,
4,
5,
6,
7,
8 ,
9,
10,
11,
12,
13,
14,
15,
16,
17,
18,

## EB 59.0 Q34

$\square$

| QD12 | What was the main reason for these changes? Was it...? |
| :--- | :--- |

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| To lose weight | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| To put on weight | 2 |
| To keep my weight steady | 3 |
| To stay healthy | 4 |
| Because of a disease or health problem | 5 |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS) | 6 |
| DK | 7 |

EB59.0 Q35
ASK ALL
$\square$

| QD13 | Do you find it easy to eat a healthy diet? |
| :--- | :--- |


| (READ OUT) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | (822) |
| YES | 1 |
| NO | 2 |
| DK | 3 |

EB64.3 NEW
IF "NO", CODE 2 IN QD13 - OTHERS GO TO QD15
$\square$

| QD14 | Why not? |
| :--- | :--- |

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| Lack of information about what constitutes a healthy diet |
| :--- |
| Lack of information about the food I eat |


| Information about healthy eating is contradictory and confusing | 3 |
| :--- | :--- |

Lack of control over what I eat (food purchases by other people\ eat in
canteen or restaurants much of the time)

Healthy food is bland and unappetising 6 ,
Other (SPONTANEOUS) 7 ,
DK 8,

## EB64.3 NEW

## ASK ALL

| QD15 | In the last 7 days, on how many days did you do vigorous physical activities like lifting heavy |
| :--- | :--- | things, digging, aerobics or fast cycling?

(CODE IN DAYS - IF "NONE" CODE '0' - IF "DK" CODE '9')
(831-831)
days
EB58.2 Q50
$\square$

| QD16 | On days when you do vigorous physical activities, how much time do you usually spend at it? |
| :--- | :--- |

(CODE IN HOURS ANDIOR MINUTES ONLY - IF "NEVER DO VIGOROUS PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES" CODE '00' - IF "DK" CODE '99')

## (832-833)

(834-835)

|  |  | minutes (MAX. 59) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

EB58.2 Q51


| QD17 | In the last 7 days, on how many days did you do moderate physical activity like carrying light |
| :--- | :--- | loads, cycling at a normal pace or doubles tennis? Please do not include walking.



EB58.2 Q52
$\square$

| QD18 | On days when you do moderate physical activities, how much time do you usually spend at it? |
| :--- | :--- |

(CODE IN HOURS ANDIOR MINUTES ONLY - IF "NEVER DO MODERATE PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES" CODE '00' - IF "DK" CODE '99')


EB58.2 Q53
$\square$

| QD19 | In the last 7 days, on how many days did you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time? |
| :--- | :--- |

(CODE IN DAYS - IF "NONE" CODE '0' - IF "DK" CODE '9') (841-841)
days

## EB58.2 Q54

QD20 $\quad$ On days when you walk for at least 10 minutes at a time, how much time do you usually spend walking?
(CODE IN HOURS ANDIOR MINUTES ONLY - IF "NEVER WALK FOR AT LEAST 10 MINUTES AT A TIME" CODE '00' - IF "DK" CODE '99')
(842-843) (844-845) |hours

## EB58.2 Q55

| QD21 | How much time do you spend sitting on a usual day? This may include time spent at a desk, |
| :--- | :--- | visiting friends, reading, studying or watching television.

(CODE IN HOURS ANDIOR MINUTES ONLY - IF "DK" CODE '99')
(846-847) (848-849)
hours

|  |  | minutes (MAX. 59) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

EB58.2 Q56
$\qquad$
QD22 In the last 7 days, how much physical activity did you get...?
(SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

|  | (READ OUT) | A lot | Some | Little | None | DK |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

(850)
(851)

| 1 | At work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | When moving from place to <br> place | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | Work in and around your <br> house (including housework, <br> gardening, general <br> maintenance, or caring for <br> your family) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 4 | For recreation, sport and <br> leisure-time activities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

EB64.3 NEW

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about sport and physical activity?
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

|  | (READ OUT) | Totally <br> agree | Tend to <br> agree | Tend to <br> disagree | Totally <br> disagree | DK |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| (854) | 1 | The area where I live offers me many opportunities to be physically active | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (855) | 2 | Local sport clubs and other local providers offer many opportunities to be physically active | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| (856) | 3 | There are opportunities to be physically active in my area but I do not have time to take advantage of them | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 4 | Being physically active does not really interest me - I would rather do other things with my spare time | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| (858) | 5 | My local authority does not do enough for its citizens in relation to physical activities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

EB64.3 NEW

QD24 $\quad$ To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
(SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

|  | (READ OUT) | Totally <br> agree | Tend to <br> agree | Tend to <br> disagree | Totally <br> disagree | DK |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{(859)

(860)} \& 1 \& From what I see in the UK, there seem to be more overweight children these days than there were five years ago \& 1 \& 2 \& 3 \& 4 \& 5 <br>
\hline \& 2 \& From what I see in my country, there seem to be more overweight adults these days than there were five years ago \& 1 \& 2 \& 3 \& 4 \& 5 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(861)} \& 3 \& Being significantly overweight, or obese, is bad for your health \& 1 \& 2 \& 3 \& 4 \& 5 <br>
\hline \& 4 \& The Government should encourage people to eat a healthy diet and take plenty of exercise so that people stay at a healthy weight \& 1 \& 2 \& 3 \& 4 \& 5 <br>
\hline (862) \& 36 \& .3 NEW \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| QD25 | Which one of the following do you think most influences what children eat? |
| :--- | :--- |

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| Their parents or guardians | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Their friends | 2 |
| What they are taught at school | 3 |
| Advertising and promotion of food | 4 |
| DK | 5 |

EB64.3 NEW
$\square$
QD26a $\quad$ Which one of the following measures do you think would be most effective in improving children's diets? Firstly?

QD26b And secondly?
(SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)

| (READ OUT - ROTATE) | (864) | QD26a |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firstly | Secondly |
| More information for parents | 1 | 1 |
| More education for children at school on healthy eating | 2 | 2 |
| Restrictions on advertising of high sugar, high salt and <br> high fat foods during children's television schedules | 3 | 3 |
| Mandatory health messages in advertisements of fast <br> food, confectionery and soft drinks | 4 | 4 |
| Promotion campaigns for healthier food aimed directly at <br> children | 5 | 5 |
| Clearer information on food labels | 6 | 6 |
| Healthier school meals | 7 | 7 |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS) | 8 | 8 |
| DK | 9 | 9 |

EB64.3 NEW


| QD27 | To what extent do you think food advertising and promotion influence what children choose to |
| :--- | :--- | eat?

## (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(866)

| Totally |
| :--- |
| To a large extent |
| Somewhat |
| Not very much |
| Not at all |
| DK |

1
2
3
4
5
6

[^3]QD28a Which one of the following measures do you think would be most effective in reducing the prevalence of childhood obesity? Firstly?

QD28b And secondly?

| (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN) |
| :--- |
| (READ OUT - ROTATE) (867) QD28a <br>  Firstly Qecondly <br> More physical activity in schools 1 1 <br> More local sports facilities and public areas for physical <br> activity 2 2 <br> More education on healthy eating and exercise 3 3 <br> Restrictions on the advertising and promotion of high <br> sugar, salt and fat foods aimed at children 4 4 <br> Higher taxes on high sugar, high salt and high fat foods <br> Health promotion campaigns to encourage children to eat <br> healthier food and take more exercise <br> Healthier school meals$\quad 6$ 5  <br> Other (SPONTANEOUS) 7 6 <br> DK 8 7 |

## EB64.3 NEW

$\square$

| QD29 | How is your health in general? |
| :--- | :--- |

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| Very good |
| :--- |
| Good |
| Neither good nor bad |
| Bad |
| Very bad |
| DK |

1

## 2

3
4
5
6

[^4]$\square$

| QD30 | Do you have any long-standing illness or health problem? |
| :--- | :--- |


|  | (870) |
| :---: | :---: |
| YES | 1 |
| NO | 2 |
| DK | 3 |

## EB64.3 NEW

| QD31 | Over the past 6 months, to what extent, if at all, have you been limited in activities people |
| :--- | :--- | normally do, because of a health problem? Would you say you have been...?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
(871)

| Severely limited | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Somewhat limited | 2 |
| Not limited at all | 3 |
| DK | 4 |

EB64.3 NEW

## DEMOGRAPHICS

## ASK ALL

| D1 | In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". Thinking about your views, how |
| :--- | :--- | would you place yourself on this scale?

(SHOW CARD) - (INT.: DO NOT PROMPT - IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, READ OUT AGAIN)
(1024-1025)

| LEFFT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Refusal 11
DK 12

EB63.4 D1
NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D6

| D7 | Could you tell me which of these best describes your own current situation? |
| :--- | :--- |

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| Married | 1 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Remarried | 2 |
| Unmarried, currently living with partner | 3 |
| Unmarried, having never lived with a partner | 4 |
| Unmarried, having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own |  |
| Divorced | 5 |
| Separated | 6 |
| Widowed | 7 |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS) | 8 |
| Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | 9 |

## EB63.4 D7

D8 $\quad$ How old were you when you stopped full-time education?
(INT.: IF "STILL STUDYING", CODE '00' - IF "NO FULL-TIME EDUCATION", CODE '98' - IF "DK", CODE '99')
(1028-1029)

EB63.4 D8

NO QUESTION D9
QUESTION D10 ASKED BEFORE QD1
D11 How old are you? (1030-1031)

EB63.4 D11

NO QUESTION D12 TO D14
ASK D15b ONLY IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D15a

| D15a | What is your current occupation? |
| :--- | :--- |


| D15b | Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation? |
| :--- | :--- |



| NON-ACTIVE |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the <br> home, or without any current occupation, not working | 1 |  |
| Student | 2 |  |
| Unemployed or temporarily not working | 3 |  |
| Retired or unable to work through illness | 4 |  |
| SELF EMPLOYED | 5 |  |
| Farmer | 6 | 5 |
| Fisherman | 7 | 6 |
| Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, <br> architect, etc.) | 8 | 7 |
| Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person | 8 | 8 |
| Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company | 9 | 9 |
| EMPLOYED | 10 | 10 |
| Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, <br> accountant, architect) | 11 | 11 |
| General management, director or top management <br> (managing directors, director general, other director) | 12 | 12 |
| Middle management, other management (department <br> head, junior manager, teacher, technician) | 13 | 13 |
| Employed position, working mainly at a desk | 14 | 11 |
| Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, <br> driver, etc.) | 15 | 15 |
| Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job <br> (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.) | 15 | 16 |
| Supervisor | 16 | 16 |
| Skilled manual worker | 17 |  |
| Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant | 18 |  |
| NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK | 18 |  |

EB63.4 D15a D15b

NO QUESTIONS D16 TO D24


$\square$

| D44 | Do you consider yourself to be...? |
| :--- | :--- |

(DO NOT READ - SHOW CARD - PRECODED LIST - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

|  | (1047-1048) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Catholic | 1 |
| Orthodox | 2 |
| Protestant | 3 |
| Other Christian | 4 |
| Jewish | 5 |
| Muslim | 6 |
| Sikh | 7 |
| Buddhist | 8 |
| Hindu | 9 |
| Atheist | 10 |
| Non believer/Agnostic | 11 |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS) | 12 |
| DK | 13 |

EB63.4 D44
$\square$

| D45 | Apart from weddings or funerals, about how often do you attend religious services? |
| :--- | :--- |

(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| More than once a week | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Once a week | 2 |
| About once a month | 3 |
| About each 2 or 3 month | 4 |
| Only on special holy days | 5 |
| About once a year | 6 |
| Less often | 7 |
| Never | 8 |
| DK | 9 |

[^5]QUESTIONS D48 ASKED BEFORE QASD3a




[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ WHO: Report by the Secretariat: fifty-fifth world health assembly- 27.03.2002.
    ${ }^{2}$ The results tables are annexed. The totals indicated may show a one point difference with the sum of the individual figures because of the rounding of certain results. It should also be noted that the total of the percentages in the tables of this report may exceed $100 \%$ when the people interviewed have the possibility to give several answers to a question.

[^1]:    EB64.3 NEW

[^2]:    EB59.0 Q31

[^3]:    EB64.3 NEW

[^4]:    EB64.3 NEW

[^5]:    EB63.4 D45

