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Assessment of the use of EU clinical guidelines in a Network environment: Lombardy Cancer Network – ROL

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LOMBARDY



The 4th largest Italian region

• 9.7 million residents

ECONOMIC PROSPERITY

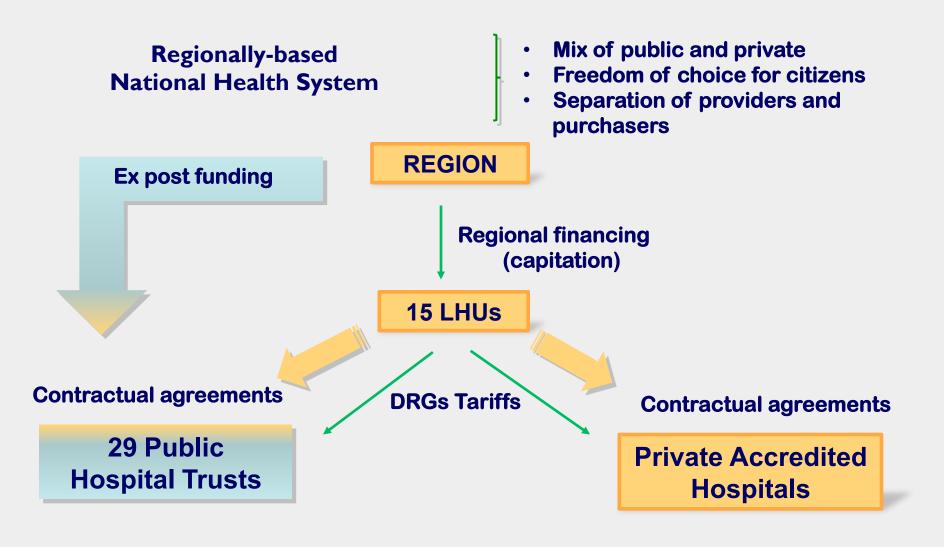
GRP >21.1% of GDP Unemployment 8.3% (Italy 11.4%)

Large industrial companies
Network of SMEs

RESEARCH-INTENSIVE AREA

35% of Italian biotech firms12 Universities> 400 Research & TT Centres in Life Sciences

HEALTH SYSTEM IN LOMBARDY



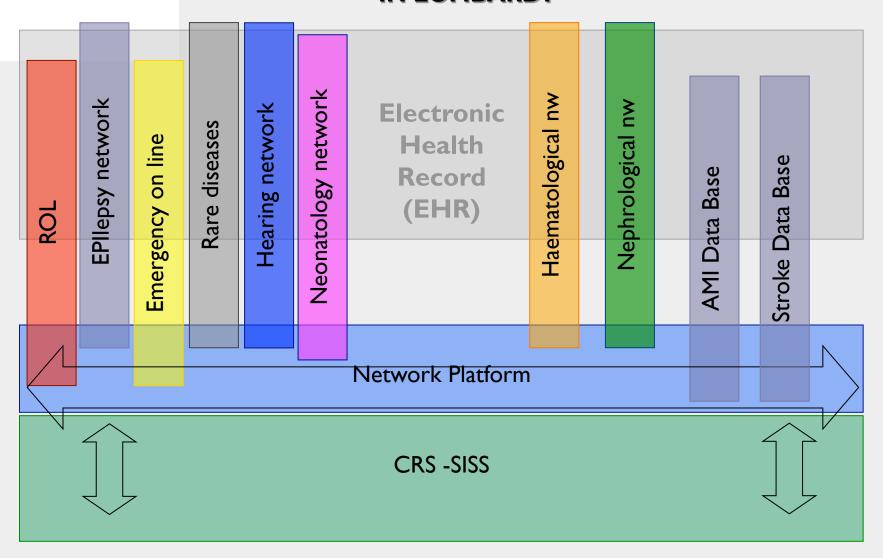
THE HEALTH SECTOR

budget > 17 billions € 70% of the global regional budget

- 29 public Hospital Trusts (95 local hospitals)
- 91 private accredited hospitals
- 15 Local Health Authorities (purchasing services)
- 18 IRCCS (Research-oriented Hospitals, 42% of Italy)
- 9.000 GPs & Pediatricians
- 30.000 Healthcare Workers
 - Recognized centers of excellence for cancer care and research:
 - The Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori of Milan
 - IRCCS European Institute of Oncology (IEO)
 - Humanitas Cancer Centre
 - IFOM-IEO Campus
 - etc...
- Attractiveness: >10% pts from other regions (>50% pts in oncology)



HEALTH REGIONAL NETWORKS IN LOMBARDY





ADVANTAGES OF THE NETWORK MODEL coordinated by C.C.C.

Appropriateness & quality of care

right drug - right time - right dose to the right pt.. integration of primary, secondary and tertiary care (to ensure continuity of care)



Equity

for every cancer patient, the best diagnosis and care

Sustainability & Economy of scale

Shared infrastructures
(diagnostic,therapeutic, biobanks...)
Shared technical platforms
(Next-Generation Sequencing)





THE REGIONAL PERSPECTIVE

A model for clinical governance

Innovative, feasible, measurable model, based on networking of services providing health benefits to the patient, such as:

- √ correct diagnosis
- √ appropriate treatment
- √ continuity of care
- ✓ rational access to resources

THE PROFESSIONAL PERSPECTIVE

 Facilitating interprofessional interaction and developing collaboration by formalizing patterns of cooperation among stakeholders

Sharing Good Clinical Practices

Sharing clinical cases



THE NETWORK MODEL a "learning network"

- ✓ To develop the **community** of clinicians and researchers in Lombardy
- ✓ To create a **common language** by sharing and updating diagnostic and therapeutic guidelines for disease management
- ✓ To design and generate Clinical data: "ROL-DOC"
 as a structured report, linked to the ROL Guidelines published in
 the Electronic Health Record aimed at monitoring clinical disease
 management
- ✓ To implement integrated care pathways
- ✓ To foster the transition from a competition-based network to a managed care network



THE ORGANIZATION

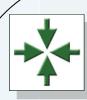


RegioneLombardia

- Regional Health Directorate
- Cancer Board
- Steering Committee

Governance

Disease Coordinators



FONDAZIONE IRCCS
ISTITUTO NAZIONALE DEI TUMORI

Comprehensive Cancer Center

Overall Coordination

Regional Oncology «Community»



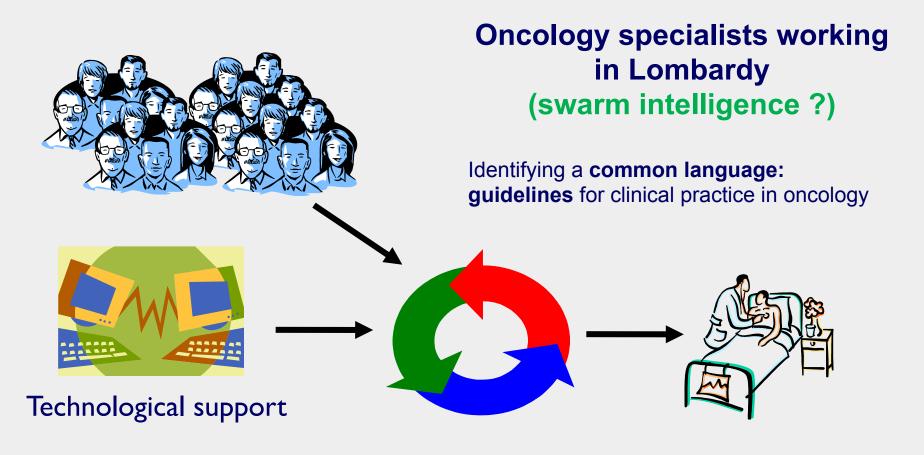
Technology Partner





THE "NETWORK" SYSTEM

Standardization of diagnosis and treatment of cancer patients in Lombardy

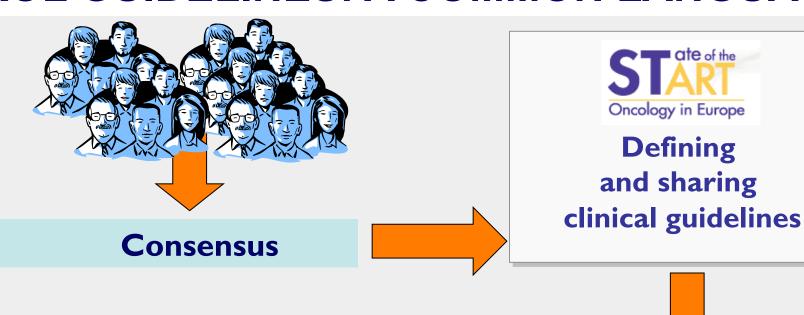


The Results (1) REGIONAL ONCOLOGY "COMMUNITY"

ROL promotes consensus initiatives among more then 1700 professionals in order to develop clinical practice guidelines for all solid tumors



The Results (2) ROL GUIDELINES: A COMMON LANGUAGE



Algorithms for guidelines

- Codified
- Matching ROL-DOC



Technological Partner (LI SpA)



- >START An instrument to support physicians in their everyday oncology practice.
- >START Focus on effectiveness, available options for diagnosis and treatment are elaborated trying to combine objective knowledge and clinical expertise.
- >START The reference instrument for the preparation of ROL clinical practice guidelines.
- START Evidence-based and formulated according to a consistent methodology. However, an effort is made to provide critical and descriptive information as well, with the goal of encouraging an individualized clinical decision-making at the patient's bedside (possibly an explicit, even quantitative decision making).



AN EVIDENCE-BASED INSTRUMENT

- **General consensus**
- 1 Randomized, strong
- **2** Randomized, weak
- 3 Non-randomized evidence
- Rational basis
 (logical inference from available evidence)





ROL GUIDELINES

Clinical recommendations...

- Standard
- Individualized
 - suitable for individual clinical use
 - ✓ investigational or suitable for individual clinical use
- Investigational only

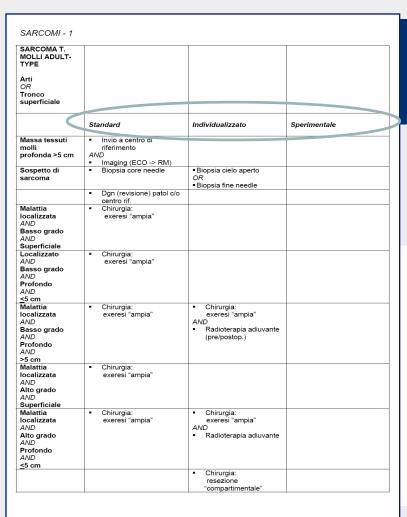
GUIDELINES BASED ON THERAPEUTIC OPTIONS



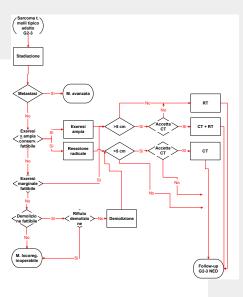


- evidence-based
- inclusive

Example of a guideline algorithm transposition for sarcomas



- standard
- individualized
- investigational





GUIDELINES UPDATED ANNUALY

		Breast cancer	Melanoma	Rare tumors Head and Neck	Sarcomas and Gist	Mesothelioma and Thymoma	Neuroendocrine tumors NETs	Lung cancer	Colon cancer	Peritoneal carcinomatosis from colon cancer	Rectal cancer	Esophagus-Stomach cancer	Liver/hepatocellular and hilar bile duct cancer	Endometrium/Cervix Uteri cancer	Vagina/Vulva cancer	Oral Cavity cancer	Larynx/Nasal cavity cancer	Thyroid cancer	Genitourinary sites cancer (prostate, penis, kidney, urinary bladder)	Ovary cancer	Central Nervous System cancer	Pancreas cancer	Pediatric/Childhood Cancer	Germ cell tumors
Dictionary: ROL-DOC V1	2006	R	D	D	D	B	B																	
Dictionary:	2009	B	R	B	R	R	R	R	B		B													
Dictionary:	2010	-	-	R	P	B	R	-	B		-	D	B	R		D								
Dictionary: ROL-DOC V4	2011	B	P	R	R	R	R	P	-		-	-	-	-	P	-	P	P	R			P		B
Dictionary: ROL-DOC V5	2012	-	-	B	R	-	-	-	B		B	R	-	P	R	P	P	-	R	B	D	-		-
Dictionary: ROL-DOC V6	2013	-	R	-	R	B	R	P	-	B	-	R	B	-	-	P	P	P	P	-	-	-		-

Creation of the Guideline

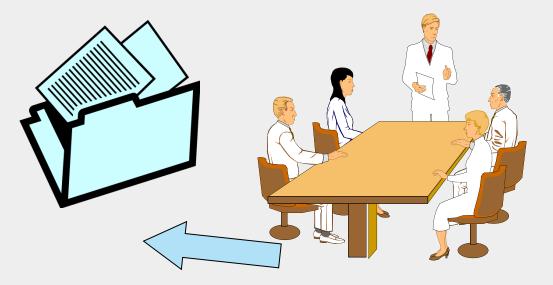
Update of the Guideline

- No need of updating process

THE RESULTS (3) THE ROL-DOC: AN INNOVATIVE APPROACH

A **virtual ward** is tailored around the single patients needs

- Discharge Letter (Day Hospital, Inpatient)
- Out-patient clinical report
- Teleconsultation
- Tumor Board report



Sharing coding systems / semantics

- Clinical history
- Non-oncological clinical history
- Plan of care (treatment by disease stage)
- Patient status

ROL-DOC is a "structured doc"



ROL-DOC: INTEGRATION WITH ROL GUIDELINES



Dipartimento Oncologico Provinciale di Milano Clinica della Salute Oncologica

> U. O. Chirurgia Responsabile: Dott. Novembre



Clinical history



Relazione di Dimissione Ricovero

Sig. Bianchi Piero nato il 13/03/1939

Periodo di ricovero: dal 10/02/2006 al 14/02/2006

DIAGNOSI ONCOLOGICA

Anamnesi oncologica:

- Luglio 2005: riscontro di adenopatie laterocervicali sin, confermate ecograficamente, sospette per infezione da EBV.
- 12/12/2005: asportazione c/o Casa di Cura S. Filippo di linfonodo laterocervicale sinistro E.I.: carcinoma scarsamente differenziato.
- 27/12/2005: presa in carico c/o Clinica della Salute Oncologica, effettua visita ORL e biopsia rinofaringea. E.I.: carcinoma indifferenziato rinofaringeo.

Diagnosi oncologica:

Carcinoma indifferenziato del rinofaringe con secondarismi linfonodali laterocervicali.

Estensione di malattia nella fase attuale:

Volta e versante sinistro del rinofaringe, adenopatie laterocervicali bilaterali e sopraclaveari sinistre.

COMORBIDITÀ ATTUALI

Extraoncologiche:

Pregressa tonsillectomia, appendicectomia.

Frattura del braccio destro in età infantile, con intervento di osteosintesi.

PROGRAMMA DI TRATTAMENTO NELLA FASE ATTUALE DI MALATTIA

Sintesi del programma terapeutico:

Chemioterpia di induzione per 2-3 cicli seguita da chemioradioterapia concomitante.

TRATTAMENTO EFFETTUATO NELL'ATTUALE PRESTAZIONE

11/02/2006: posizionamento di CVC tipo Groshong.

13/02/2006: I ciclo di chemioterapia di induzione secondo schema TPF con Cisplatino 75 mg/mq (140 mg tot) e Taxotere 75 mg/mq (140 mg tot), die 1; 5-Fluorouracile 750 mg/mq/die (7000 mg tot), die 1-5. Terapia di supporto idroelettrolitica, terapia antiemetica con corticosteroidi e antiserotoninergici.

CINITECT OF INTO

All'ingresso il Paziente si presentava in buone condizioni generali. E' stato sottoposto a posizionamento di catetere venoso centrale tipo Groshong, che si è svolto in assenza di complicanze, come confermato dalle radiografie del torace effettuate il giorno stesso e il giorno seguente all'intervento.

Come discusso collegialmente con i Colleghi radioterapisti, il programma terapeutico prevede chemioterapia primaria seguita da chemio-radioterapia concomitante.

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Si dimette il paziente in buone condizioni generali, con indicazione ad effettuare visita odontoiatrica ed ortopantomografia nell'interciclo.

PROSSIMO APPUNTAMENTO

Data: 19/02/2006

Plan of care (treatment by disease stage)



ROL-DOC: FREE TEXT ANALYSIS PROJECT



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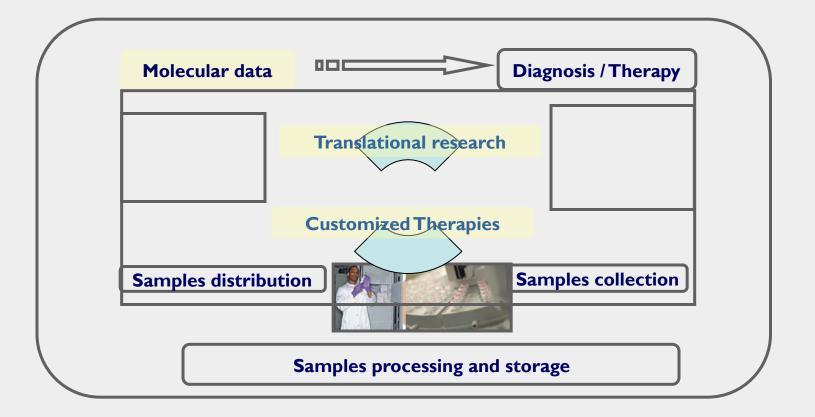
FREE TEXT analytics technology based on the IBM Clinical Genomics Analysis Platform (Cli-G)

SYNERGY BETWEEN HEALTHCARE AND RESEARCH











REGIONAL VIRTUAL BIOBANK, BIOLOGICAL TISSUE BANK AND STRUCTURED REPORT

S. Gerardo Hospital, Monza













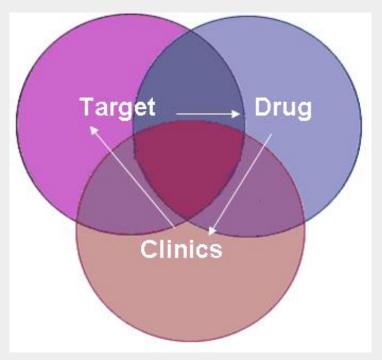
Other regional health care facilities

TARGETED THERAPY TODAY: KEY CHALLENGES

Innovative, relevant, preclinically validated targets

Predictive biomarkers for patient selection

Adequate clinical specimens for genomic analyses



Resistance mechanisms

Well characterized preclinical models that better represent the clinical population

Selected **patient population**

Rare tumors or "niche indications".

The new paradigm for the development of targeted drug requires close interaction between Academia, Pharma and Hospitals

NERVIANO MEDICAL SCIENCES S.R.L.

- a research-based Italian company dedicated to the discovery and development of new drugs for the treatment of cancer.
- the largest pharmaceutical R&D
 center in Italy and among the largest
 oncology-focused, integrated R&D sites in
 Europe.
- in partnerships with the biopharmaceutical industry and with academia.
- provides pre-clinical development, manufacturing and clinical

CRO services to pharmaceutical companies world-wide.



Clinical development





NMS Oncology







Pharmaceutical development Manufacturing

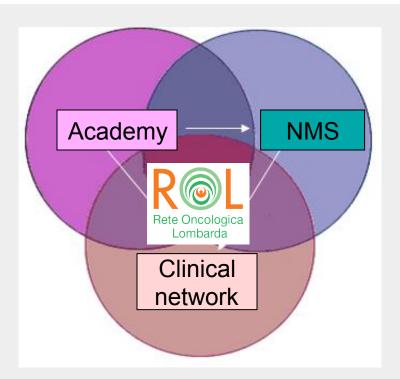


THE ONCOLOGY NETWORK OF LOMBARDY

Pathway knowledge

Target biology

Biological tools



Drug development

From target to clinic

Biomarker identification

Clinical expertise Tumor/tissue samples



Validate new targets
Develop biomarkers
Develop new drugs



FUTURE CHALLENGES for ROL: phase 4



- All patients should be included in the network
- •Qualify the healthcare enabling the choice of the most appropriate hospital for each treatment

Accreditation and designation programs for cancer centres

- Measure performance of the participants in the Network
- •Foster the integration of public (Academia) and private (Pharma) to bring innovation to the patient bed

Thank you for your attention!

Marco A. Pierotti





