Health at a Glance: Europe 2014

Life Expectancy at Birth

- **Women**: 82.2 years in 2012, 74.1 years in 1990
- **Men**: 79.2 years in 2012, 74.1 years in 1990

Health Determinants

- **Smoking**: 22.8% of Europeans smoke, highest: 38.9% (LT), lowest: 13.1% (SE)

Mortality Causes

- **Cardiovascular Diseases**: 40%
- **Cancer**: 26%
- **Transport Accidents**: 14%
- **Suicide**: 60,000 deaths, decreased by 20% between 2000 and 2011

Alcohol Consumption

- **Men**: 7.6% of deaths in 2012, highest: 12.7 l/capita (LT), lowest: 6.1 l/capita (IT)
- **Women**: 4.0% of deaths in 2012

Healthcare Resources

- **Number of Physicians**: 3.4 in 2012, 2.9 in 2000 (per 1000 population)
- **Number of Nurses**: 8 in 2012, increase since 2000
- **Number of Hospital Beds**: 6.4 in 2000, 5.2 in 2012
- **Average stay in Hospital**: 7.8 days in 2012, 9.6 days in 2000

Health Expenditure

- **EU average**: 2193 €, highest: 3829 € (NL), lowest: 753 € (RO)
- **Budget allocated to health, as % of GDP**: 8.7% in 2012, 7.3% in 2000, highest: 11.8% (El), lowest: 5.6% (RO)

Full Health at a Glance: Europe 2014 report: